A GENERAL BIBLIOGRAPHY OF THE GAMBIA

SUPPLEMENT III

1983-1987

By

DAVID P. GAMBLE

Brisbane, California
1990
CONTENTS

INTRODUCTION ii- iii
RECOLLECTIONS OF A RELUCTANT BIBLIOGRAPHER iv- xxv
ABBREVIATIONS xxvi- xxix
SUBJECT INDEX xxx-xxxix

BIBLIOGRAPHY OF THE GAMBIA 1- 244

INDICES -
-PERSONAL NAMES 246- 263
-ORGANIZATIONS 264- 272
-GAMBIAN PLACE NAMES 273- 274
-ITEMS IN LANGUAGES OTHER THAN ENGLISH 275
-INDEX OF PERIODICALS 276- 281
-CONFERENCES, SEMINARS, ETC. 282- 283
-THESSES, DISSERTATIONS, ETC. 284

APPENDICES

1 -SESSIONAL PAPERS 286- 287
2 UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN-
GAMBIA RIVER BASIN STUDIES- WORKING DOCUMENTS 288- 292
3 COLORADO STATE UNIVERSITY
WRITTEN OUTPUTS AND CONFERENCE PRESENTATIONS 293- 296
INTRODUCTION

This volume is the third supplement to a General Bibliography of The Gambia up to 31 December 1977, published by G.K.Hall of Boston, and covers the five years 1983-1987.

Items from earlier years still continue to turn up, and have been placed at the beginning of the appropriate sections, as items are usually listed in chronological order.

Nearly 75% of the items listed are found in either original or xeroxed form in the Gamble Collection, 13% were seen in various libraries, and 12% come from such sources as bibliographies. Wherever possible credit is given to the source. Where items have not been seen, they are marked with the symbol * e.g. *(5). The proportions are close to those for Supplement II, but I have xeroxed fewer of the medical papers, being able to consult them, if necessary, in a medical library.

Special thanks are due to the librarians and staff of the following institutions for their help.

U.K. (Visited 1989)
Royal Commonwealth Society (London)/ Commonwealth Trust Institute of Commonwealth Studies (London)
School of Oriental and African Studies (London)
Institute of Education Library (London)
Foreign and Commonwealth Office Library (London)
Commonwealth Secretariat Library (London)
Overseas Development Institute Library (London)
Commonwealth Institute (London)
Liverpool City Libraries

The Gambia (Visited Dec.86/ Jan.87)
The National Library, Banjul
The National Archives, Banjul
The PPMU Library (Ministry of Agriculture), Banjul
The MRC (Medical Research Council) Library, Fajara
The Government Printer

U.S.A.
San Francisco State University Library
San Francisco Public Library
U.C. Medical Center Library, San Francisco
Stanford University Library
Hoover Institution Library
U.C. Berkeley Library
Library of Congress (African Section)
Smithsonian Institution Libraries— National Museum of African Art
Individuals who supplied materials include:

Hazel Barrett
Judith Carney
Matthew Hill
Jeanne Haught
Roderic Knight
Clare Madge
Tijan M. Sallah
Yvette Scheven
Donald Wright
Janet Stanley
Arnold Hughes

To all I am deeply indebted.

David P. Gamble
RECOLLECTIONS OF A RELUCTANT BIBLIOGRAPHER: THE MAKING OF

BIBLIOGRAPHIES ON THE GAMBIA.


476 items.

My bibliographical work on The Gambia had modest beginnings. I had carried out anthropological research in that country from 1946 to 1958, six tours in all, which varied in length from one to two years, and written material on the Wolof, on socio-economic conditions, and on local languages. The work was financed originally by Colonial Development and Welfare Funds, and later by funds provided jointly by C.D. & W. and the Government of The Gambia. The time between tours was spent largely in London, writing up material under the general supervision of Professor Daryll Forde of University College, London, who had been my principal teacher during my undergraduate years, and now was also Director of the International African Institute.

Consequently the libraries in which I did most of my research were those of the International African Institute, where the Wolof of Senegambia was written, the Royal Anthropological Institute, the Colonial Office Library in Great Smith Street, and that of the Royal Commonwealth Society, which became my favorite library. It has spacious tables on which to spread out material, was warm - an important consideration for one just returned from the tropics, had a great deal of material on The Gambia, and a very helpful staff. But in addition the libraries of various religious bodies and missionary societies - The Society of Friends, the Methodist Missionary Society; and the Society for the Propagation of the Gospel provided valuable help. Other sources included the various institutions of the University of London system - the University of London Library, the School of Oriental and African Studies for linguistic material, the Institute of Education which then housed the Community Development Clearing House, the London School of Tropical Medicine and Hygiene (where a Human Nutrition Unit under Professor Platt was also
carrying out research in The Gambia), and the Institute of Commonwealth Studies. Other institutions such as the Central Office of Information, the Commonwealth Institute, the Horniman Museum, the Overseas Geological Mineral Resources Division, and the Royal Geographical Society were also visited in search of materials. Besides the quest for publications on The Gambia, I was also concerned with compiling a bibliography on the Wolof of the Senegambian region.

I used to think of these libraries as fixed institutions to which I could always return to check material, but events proved otherwise. The costs of maintaining libraries in Central London were rising. The International African Institute library went to Manchester University. The Royal Anthropological Institute Library is now housed in the Museum of Mankind. The old Colonial Office Library divested itself of materials as colonies became independent, much, I believe, going to the Public Records Office. The Library itself, now the Foreign and Commonwealth Office Library, is to be found in a different part of London. The Institute of Education was moved, but is still close to the main University of London complex. The Society for the Propagation of the Gospel left its old place in Tufton Street, and the library has been incorporated in the Partnership Library. Its older material was sent to Rhodes House Library in Oxford. The Methodist Missionary Society Library apparently divested itself of much of its older linguistic material. The Royal Commonwealth Society has now been compelled by circumstances to reduce and reorganize its vast collection. So items sought now have often gone elsewhere, either to other libraries, or to deep storage.

The first bibliography therefore consisted essentially of works I had found useful in my own research, and which were for the most part available in Central London. It contained 476 items, half of which were from periodicals.
About twenty per cent were Gambia Government publications, and another twenty per cent consisted of general books. No newspaper items were then included, and Annual Departmental Reports were excluded as it was hoped to produce a definitive list at a later date. The items were arranged by topic, the topics being listed alphabetically. The work was submitted to the Social Science Research Council as part of my research, was mimeographed by the Research Department of the Colonial Office, and distributed to various Government Departments and interested libraries, the remaining copies being sent to The Gambia for local use.

Looking back, it was a very amateurish effort, but for many years it remained the major source of information on books and articles on The Gambia.

(2) 1967  Bibliography of The Gambia.  1650 items.
       Bathurst: Government Printer.

On a visit to The Gambia in December 1965/January 1966 I learnt that Mr. David Percival, Economic Adviser, who had produced several popular works on Gambian topics (on Trees, Birds, etc.) had been updating and revising the 1958 bibliography with a view to producing a new publication. I offered to take over this task and began a major revision, searching out materials in Gambian libraries, and, after returning to the U.K., revisiting most of the libraries mentioned earlier. I was at this time living in Northern Ireland, so I used various libraries in Belfast, and, when travelling between London and Belfast was able to visit the Public Libraries in Liverpool, a city with strong West African connections because of Elder Dempster Shipping Lines.

In the Gambia the British Council had opened a general library in 1946, but it consisted of light reading and educational materials, and had little on The Gambia itself. Collections of legal books were to be found both in the Law Courts and in an office in the Secretariat. The Medical Research
Council at Fajara had a library of medical books and journals. Highly important was the collection of offprints of articles produced both by members of the staff and by visiting research workers. The library also possessed some general material on the country. An Agricultural Department Library was located at Yundum, and more material was to be found at the Agricultural Headquarters at Cape St. Mary. The Roman Catholic and Methodist Missions had material in the local languages. All government offices, e.g. the Senior Commissioner's Office, and the Commissioner's offices up-river, as well as the various offices in the Secretariat, had bookcases and cupboards in which miscellaneous material had accumulated over the years.

It so happened that an independence gift from the Federal Government of Nigeria provided funds to establish a Public Records Office, the storeroom in the Secretariat in which files, reports, and books had been kept being in very bad shape. Mr. J. H. Smyth came from the Colonial Office Library to set up the Archives (November 1965-February 1966), and was assisted in the collection and cataloging of material by a very able and conscientious Gambian, Mr. F.U. Allen, a retired civil servant, familiar with the Secretariat.

I stopped off in The Gambia again (August-October 1966) on the way to Sierra Leone, to round off my work. I now had the benefit of the newly prepared lists, and archives which had been put in order, but material was still being acquired, for I remember going with Mr. Allen (September 1966) to show him places where I knew there was an accumulation of old reports, e.g. a shed in the Agricultural Department grounds at Cape St. Mary.

From The Gambia I went on to Sierra Leone, where I was taking up an appointment as a Senior Research Fellow of Njala University College. I was able to use the libraries of the University of Sierra Leone (Fourah Bay and Njala U.C.) and the Rice Research Station at Rokupr to add to my material.
The bibliography now had about 1650 items. The arrangement was based on the Dewey Decimal Classification, though parts of the 900 class (Geography and History) were placed near the beginning of the work. It comprised a high proportion of government publications (34%), as well as some material from the official Gambia Gazette (4%). A few newspaper items were now included. Magazine material (i.e. West Africa, West African Review, Crown Colonist, etc. had been methodically studied. Medical research in The Gambia was now producing a steady flow of articles, so material from both popular and scientific journals formed 36% of the entries. Theses, Conference Proceedings, and reports of international organizations were appearing in small numbers.

The manuscript was sent back to The Gambia and published by the Government Printer in 1967.
In the Fall of 1967 I went back to San Francisco which I had previously visited as an Exchange Professor (1963-65), to take up an appointment in the Department of Anthropology at San Francisco State University. With the enormous library resources of the Bay Area at my disposal—the Library of San Francisco State University, the San Francisco Public Library System, and the University of California system, I sporadically revised and added to the 1967 publication. Articles from newspaper The Times, the New York Times, the Christian Science Monitor, etc. were added. It was realized that certain topics (e.g. the field of local politics) were to be found only in Gambian newspapers, and The Gambia News Bulletin was searched for significant articles. Tourism was developing in The Gambia; Scandinavians were the largest group visiting the country, and material was beginning to appear in Swedish, Danish, Norwegian, and Finnish newspapers and magazines.

I began to build up my own personal library, buying items from second-hand bookstores, and xeroxing anything I could find in the way of articles. In 1972 I had been appointed Chairman of the Department of Anthropology. This became a year round appointment, but though I had certain administrative duties to perform, the summer still left me with free time which could be spent in library research and work on the bibliography.

G.K. Hall of Boston had published a series of Library Catalogs in book form. Thus one had at hand the catalogs of Boston University Libraries, the African Collection of Northwestern University Library, the University of California Library at Berkeley, the University of California, Los Angeles, the Hoover Institution (Stanford); the Schomburg Collection (New York); The School of Oriental and African Studies (London), The Institute of Education (London), the Colonial Office (London); The Musée de l'Homme
(Paris), Fourah Bay College (Sierra Leone), and many more, without having to travel to the place concerned.

But sometimes a reference gave a long trail to be followed. For instance in *Africana: Catalog of Books Relating to Africa in the Tenri Central Library in Japan* (1960), there was a reference to *Elephant Hunting in West Africa* by W.B. Stanley/under the heading for The Gambia. As there had been no elephants in The Gambia for several centuries (except for one which wandered in near McCarthy Island in 1906, to the great astonishment of the inhabitants), the reference was ignored. Later it struck me that a W.B. Stanley had been a Commissioner in the Upper River Province in the early 1900s. If he was indeed the author, he might well have included something about The Gambia. This in fact proved to be the case. The book actually dealt with Sierra Leone, but there was one chapter devoted to "Shooting in the Gambia, with a few notes on the game animals thereof," though no elephants were mentioned. One suspects also that much of his shooting was done across the border in Senegal, but there were cordial informal relations in those days.

Another book which had a significant section on the Gambia I missed for many years for the simple reason that librarians always classified it under Sierra Leone, with no cross reference to The Gambia. This is André Donelha's *Descrição da Serra Leoa e dos Rios de Guiné do Cabo Verde* (1625). (An Account of Sierra Leone and the Rivers of Guinea of Cape Verde).

One problem now came up - which was to be of greater significance later - that of Mimeographed/Cyclostyled/Duplicated and typewritten material, generally issuing from various government departments. The policy was followed of including them if they were available for consultation in a library - and the name of the library was given wherever possible.
I had to learn not to trust entries in booksellers' catalogs without careful checking. An entry for T. Rex Young's *West African Agent: A British Coaster's Anglo-French Log*, London, 1943, had a bookseller's comment: "The memoirs of 30 years as a trader in the Ivory Coast, Gambia and Nigeria." But the book dealt only with the Ivory Coast, and the compiler seemed to have picked out a sentence on page 9 defining a 'Coaster', which read "He may be in the Gambia, on the Gold Coast, in Nigeria, or one of the smaller colonies... If he is engaged in commercial activity... he is a Coaster." Rex Young had seen the Gambia only from a ship's deck, when it anchored to let off two passengers.

In another instance I later (1979) acquired an album of photographs which, according to the catalog, "were apparently taken while on a West African cruise to Madeira, Gambia and Freetown on the S.S. Mandingo." Certain photographs were labelled 'Gambia' and I assumed he had stopped briefly there before proceeding to Sierra Leone. His interest had clearly been studying oil palm trees. A boat was shown tied up at a river bank, which could have been up-river in The Gambia, yet my unconscious mind was reminding me that oil palms were in the Kombo and Fonyi regions, so there was no reason for him to have gone so far up river. Some time afterwards, when studying the details of the photographs, I realized that the boat was the same one as in the Sierra Leone photographs. The photographs were clearly in chronological order in the album, and those labelled 'Gambia' were in the middle of the Sierra Leone sequence. By following his route on a map, one finds a 'Gambia' in south west Sierra Leone— an area renowned for its oil palms. As I had been in Sierra Leone, and had known of this 'Gambia', for it had cropped up in bibliographical references, I felt I should have realized it earlier.

Forty copies of this xeroxed bibliography were put into circulation, being sent to interested colleagues and libraries in the United States (20 copies), the United Kingdom (10), The Gambia, and various countries in Europe (Sweden, France, and Switzerland). It came to the attention of G. K. Hall of Boston, who decided to publish a Bibliography of The Gambia, and work began on the next version.


In preparing this version I had the help of Louise Sperling, whose work was exceptional in tracking down material, and helping with the editorial chores.

EP Microfrom Ltd of East Ardsley, Wakefield, West Yorkshire had microfilmed The Gambia Blue Books, Gazettes, and Departmental Reports and in 1977 I obtained copies of most of this material.

Alex Haley's search for his ancestors, the appearance of his book 'Roots' (1976), and the TV series (January 1977) caused a widespread interest in The Gambia, and newspaper and magazine articles proliferated.

Then, just when I thought the revision of the bibliography was completed I was introduced to the existence of Data Bases, and a new dimension was opened up. It had great advantages in bringing together widely scattered references, but one still had to sort out a great deal of superfluous material. The entry Gambi- brought out all references of Aedes gambiae, Anopheles gambiae (mosquitoes), Trypanosoma gambiense (sleeping sickness carried by the tsetse fly), Cricetomy Gambiaus, a giant rat, Taera Gambianus, another rodent, Uncaria Gambia Rexb (a plant), no matter where they occurred in the world, along with other things and places beginning with Gambi....
A typical database run (for example May 1980) covered the following sources:

ERIC, BIOSIS PREVIEWS, SOCIAL SCISEARCH, AGRICOLA, ABI/INFORM,
OCEANIC ABS, SCISEARCH, COMP DISSERT ABS, AQUATIC SCI ABS, NICEM (AV materials),
MAGAZINE INDEX, CAB ABS, PSTA, USDA/CRIS, TRIS, CONFERENCE PAPERS,
ECONOMIC ABSTRACTS INTERNATIONAL, GEOARCHIVE, SSIE CURRENT RESEARCH,
ENVIRONMENTAL BIBLIOGRAPHY, DIALOG POPULATION BIBLIOGRAPHY.

This provided 123 items.

A Duplicate items (same item occurring in different data bases) 7
B Items already known (either from previous runs or other research) 27
C Non-Gambian items (esp. Anopheles Gambiae in other parts of the world) 43
D Minor references (mention of participants from Gambia at a Conference, etc.) 8
E Journal references that I could obtain locally (SFSU library, Public library etc.) 16
F Material to be tracked down elsewhere 22

Of the 22 items, 2 (audio-visual material) were no longer available.

1 (then an unpublished report) was in press, the remaining 19 being:

Journal and trade papers 5
Conference- discussion papers 1
papers 2
reports 6
Reports of International Agencies 1
Government documents 1
Research reports 2
Annual Publications 1

Ten out of the 19 were easily obtained.
Sometimes research produced items which have nothing to do with The Gambia at all. The Library of Congress list of topics has Gambia (with an accent), under which we find Mougoux Indians. These turn out to live in Columbia.

One database produced under the heading Gambia:


I can only think that someone put it under the heading Gambia instead of Gambling, which is often the next term in subject lists.

Another listing, when checked, turned out to be comments on a review of Hausa folktales collected in Nigeria. The author was listed as being at Kenyon College, which seemed to be the next clue. I checked colleges in Zambia. There was no Kenyon College. I inquired whether any of the Gambian Institutions had been renamed Kenyon College. None. I eventually traced it to Ohio, and when I looked up the address found it was in the town of Gambier.

Nor can an entry "New data on composition and age of rocks of Moneron Island in the northern part of the sea of Japan" by Piskunov, B.N. and Khvedchuk, I.I. of the Academy of Science, USSR, Earth Science Sect., have any connection with West Africa.

Library catalogs can also be at fault. The University of London Library lists the following work under 'Gambia':

Gomez, Lameck Kazembe Haza
"Studies on some aspects of the behaviour of Anopheles Gambiae Giles,"

This turns out to be work done in East Africa at Makerere U.C. and the Ross Institute of Tropical Hygiene in London, and has nothing to do with The Gambia.

Even the highest authorities can slip up sometimes. In #2 of the Supplement to the 1979 publication, following the Catalogue of the British Library Newspaper Library in Colindale, I included the African Herald published in Georgetown (1809), which had been attributed to The Gambia. It struck me later that McCarthy Island
on which Georgetown is located, had not been acquired until about 1830, and I queried the date, thinking it might be a misprint for 1890. For all I knew the missionaries might have had a small printing press and produced a local newspaper, though I had never heard of it before. It transpired that this was a Sierra Leone newspaper, that Freetown had been renamed Georgetown by an eccentric governor, and had been known by this name for one year, before its original name was restored. In cataloging the paper it had been wrongly attributed to the Georgetown in The Gambia.
In essence this bibliography was also the catalog of my own personal collection, the items eventually being numbered in accordance with the Bibliography.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>In the Gamble library - original, microforms, xeroxes...</td>
<td>87.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Material to which I had access in local libraries, e.g. reference books...</td>
<td>0.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Items confirmed from card catalogs in libraries visited...</td>
<td>0.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Items confirmed from standard catalogs (NUC, RMC...)</td>
<td>1.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Seen on visits to various libraries</td>
<td>1.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Never seen (Data from bibliographies, etc.)</td>
<td>4.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Seen earlier, but unconfirmed in later searches</td>
<td>4.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td><strong>100.0</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The first sections of the manuscript were submitted in June 1978. For a variety of reasons there were delays, and the final manuscript did not reach the production staff until December 1978. The proofs were received in May 1979.

Meantime I had a sabbatical in the Spring of 1979. I extended my research, visiting Boston (where the publishers were) and its libraries, Ireland - both Northern Ireland, and Dublin (Trinity College Library); England - Liverpool, Birmingham, Oxford (Rhodes House Library) and London. A Supplement of about 80 items was added to the Bibliography. I next set off again for West Africa where I visited Dakar (going to the library of I.F.A.N as well as to sundry bookshops), and then to The Gambia, where I continued my efforts to keep up to date.

The National Library was now producing an annual National Bibliography, my own major bibliography had been finished, so I gave a sigh of relief thinking that my labors were over, but it was not to be.

xvi
The National Library Bibliography was limited to items acquired by the National Library itself, and these, for the most part, consisted of items produced locally. It was in no position to track down publications relating to The Gambia scattered throughout the world. Legislation required deposit of copies of material printed in The Gambia. At one time the Government Printer prepared and handled anything required by government departments, and also did work for private individuals. Now there was a marked tendency for each department to produce, in mimeographed form, its own publications, and tracking these down was by no means easy. The Librarian still had to spend a great deal of time, going around different departments to try to find out what had been 'published'.

Educational material is produced by the Book Production and Material Resources Unit (BPMRU), a branch of the Ministry of Education, which was established in 1978, and had its origins in the Resources Centre of Yundum College. It prepares material for other departments and institutions, rather than being an independent publishing unit. It has an excellent staff, skilled in editing and in the graphic arts. Copies of material produced here normally go to the National Library, but only a few items originate with the unit itself, and anyone wishing to buy publications has to track down the department involved. Political parties produce their own material on duplicating machines, as do schools and churches. Eternal vigilance and an endless search are necessary to keep up with local material.

Next I had to complete work sorting out the Gambia Government Publications and produced:

(Gambian Studies No. 15).

This lists in detail the various serial publications of The Gambia during the colonial period and indicates the availability...
of the various items on microfilm. It brought together the material from the EP Microform Collection, my own collection, and my own notes.

The attempted coup in July 1981, the intervention of Senegalese forces, and the establishment of the Confederation of Senegambia led to a large number of articles appearing in newspapers and magazines in a short period of time. To list these I prepared a short bibliography:


The first version was produced in March 1982, but was revised in January 1983, as more information had come to hand.

---------

Meanwhile general material had been accumulating on The Gambia.

So, when I retired from teaching in June 1986, I decided the time had come to produce supplements to the main bibliography published by G.K. Hall. Demand for African publications had dropped in the world market, so I had to resort again to xeroxed publications.


The sources of the new items can be classified as follows:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Source Description</th>
<th>Supplement 1</th>
<th>Supplement 1978-1982</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1 Seen in The Gambia National Library or other</td>
<td>10.6</td>
<td>6.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gambian libraries</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2 Listed in The Gambia National Bibliography</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>4.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3 Press clipping books or files</td>
<td>1.1</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4 General library browsing</td>
<td>12.0</td>
<td>3.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5 Gambian section of library visited</td>
<td>6.2</td>
<td>0.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6 Library card indices and catalogs</td>
<td>4.4</td>
<td>0.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7 Methodical search of runs of journals, newspapers, microfilms, etc.</td>
<td>17.1*</td>
<td>1.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8 Supplied by institution, publisher, department</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9 Supplied by author, editor, etc.</td>
<td>0.9</td>
<td>1.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10 Provided by friends</td>
<td>4.4</td>
<td>9.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11 Obtained from bookshops, Government Printer</td>
<td>2.9</td>
<td>3.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12 Booksellers' catalogs (new and second hand)</td>
<td>0.7</td>
<td>1.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>13 Databases</td>
<td>10.9</td>
<td>19.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>14 From journals, newspapers, etc subscribed to</td>
<td>6.5</td>
<td>37.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(West Africa, The Gambia News Bulletin etc.)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15 From published bibliographies</td>
<td>12.4</td>
<td>6.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>16 Footnotes and references in articles and books</td>
<td>3.8</td>
<td>0.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>17 Newspaper leads (including reviews)</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>18 Newspaper indices</td>
<td>1.1</td>
<td>0.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>19 Book reviews (journals)</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>20 Other sources &amp; data unrecorded</td>
<td>1.9</td>
<td>0.7</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

| Total                                                        | 100.0         | 100.0                 |

* The percentage is high largely because I studied a long run of "The Gambia Echo".

A wide variety of techniques has to be used to keep up with material.
The Gambia. 334 items.
Oxford: Clio Press.
(World Bibliographical Series. Volume 91.)

After retirement I was invited to prepare a volume on The Gambia for the World Bibliographical Series of Clio Press, Oxford. This was to be an annotated bibliography designed for the general reader rather than for the specialist. The readership might range from people going to the country seeking general information about it, to librarians looking for references to specific topics. The works cited were preferably to be in English, and be either in print, or of the type which could be found in university or large public libraries.

Though I had much material to hand, I visited both London and The Gambia (Dec.86/Jan.87) before completing the manuscript to ensure that it was as up to date as possible. In making my selection I attempted also to maintain a balance between material by Gambian departments and individuals, and British and American authors, providing material by different categories of people - officials, travellers, journalists, missionaries, teachers, etc.

Keeping the general reader in mind, one would not expect a beginner to absorb, for example, Gray's History of The Gambia, whereas a short popular article by a recognized scholar might provide all that the reader needed. So some articles were included which provided simple descriptive material. An attempt was made to include works by current research workers in different fields - anthropology, politics, natural history, and so on, general overviews being chosen whenever possible rather than very specific pieces of research. Items with good bibliographies were high on the list of choices.

In writing the annotations, it was often sufficient to summarize the contents, but where specific authors were concerned, I often felt it necessary to add information about the writers - their roles in the country, their main sources of information, etc. Throughout I wished to familiarise the general reader with different aspects of Gambian life, and with the many problems that the country faces.
I continued to receive quarterly database runs from 1978 to June 1984, at an average cost of about $185 a quarter. The reports failed to appear for September and December, and when I enquired what had happened, I received a letter which stated: "Due to a recent change in the direction of the Company, the (name of the firm) now requires a $30,000 per year retainer account for all research projects." This effectively put an end to my use of this particular firm, and sent me back to basic library research.
Essentially the research procedure involves:

(a) Checking the various periodicals concerned with Africa as they come into the library:


(b) Consulting African Bibliographies:

Current Bibliography on African Affairs
International African Bibliography (SOAS)
Africa Bibliography (IAI)
Africana Journal
Bibliography in African Affairs

(c) Checking general bibliographies and abstracts:

Abstracts in Anthropology
American History and Life
Acquatic Sciences and Fisheries Abstracts
Anthropological Index to Current Periodicals (RAI)
Bibliographie Geographique Internationale
Biological and Agricultural Index
Book Review Index
British Humanities Index
Business Periodicals Index
Current World Leaders Almanac
Dissertation Abstracts International
Historical Abstracts
Index to Periodicals by and about Blacks
International Development Abstracts
International Political Science Abstracts
PAIS (Public Affairs Information Science) Bulletin
Population Index
Readers Guide
Review of Applied Entomology
Social Science Index
Tropical Diseases Bulletin
Wild Life Review

(d) Consulting Newspaper Indices:

Christian Science Monitor
The Times
New York Times
Washington Post
Wall Street Journal

(e) Using Library Acquisition Lists:

Smithsonian Institution Libraries: National Museum of African Art
Joint Acquisitions List of Africana
(f) French sources include:

Paris: Centre d'Études Africaines.

Paris: CNRS.

Repertoire des Theses Africanistes Françaises.  
Paris: Centre d'Etudes Africaines.
There were now two firms which specialized in supplying West African materials to libraries - (1) African Imprint Library Services in the U.S.A. and (2) Hogarth Representation in London, from whom I could obtain Gambian material. Either a representative goes on a buying trip, or local agents send in material.


However the bibliography took longer to complete than I originally anticipated. First of all I moved from San Francisco to Brisbane (March 1988), some half dozen miles outside the city. It was decided to reconstruct the room which was to be my workplace, so it was demolished (April 1989), and most of my files and books had to be packed away - some in the garage, and some in the back garden. On October 17th 1989 a major earthquake shook the Bay Area. No damage was done in Brisbane, but the tremor bent most of the metal bookcases in the libraries at San Francisco State University, and in downtown San Francisco, sending most of the books and journals to the floors. Both libraries had to close and it was several months before they were functioning again. My work room was not completed until February 1990. There followed a period of unpacking, cleaning, sorting, filing and cataloging, before work on the bibliography could be resumed.
One problem involving recent material from The Gambia is that various papers by Government Departments are put into limited circulation to provide information for external bodies concerned with aid, and some may also end up in library collections. It was also noted that many of the publications produced in The Gambia bear no date, a high proportion of the items in the 1987 National Bibliography being dateless.

In the United States a considerable number of papers have been prepared by various universities in connection with research sponsored by them. The University of Michigan, involved in the Gambia River Basin Studies, lists 71 Working Documents, ranging in size from less than ten pages to more than six hundred. I presume that the substance of these reports has been incorporated in the major published volumes (See #737-742). Colorado State University from 1983-1986 produced 21 Technical Reports, 9 Consulting Reports, 5 papers presented at International Conferences, and 9 publications and theses. Two of these (CR-4 and CR-5) had come my way, but in the literature and bibliographies one finds almost no mention of the rest of the material. Both of these lists have been reproduced in an Appendix, but have not been incorporated in the main index.

The Yearbook of International Organizations 1987/88, volume 2, shows that there are 359 international organizations with an interest in The Gambia, with the consequence that information is widely scattered in numerous countries and in various publications with a limited distribution.
### ABBREVIATIONS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Abbreviation</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>G</td>
<td>Gambia</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>U.N.</td>
<td>United Nations</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>U.S.A.</td>
<td>United States of America</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ABECOR</td>
<td>(An Association of European Banks)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ABPR</td>
<td>African Book Publishing Record</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AFAA</td>
<td>Association of Faculties of Agriculture in Africa</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AG</td>
<td>Attorney-General (G)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AID - USAID</td>
<td>Agency for International Development (USA)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AIDS</td>
<td>Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndrome</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ATA</td>
<td>African Travel Association</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BCC</td>
<td>Banjul City Council (G)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BCG</td>
<td>a vaccine against tuberculosis (Bacillus Calmette-Guerin)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIAO</td>
<td>Banque Internationale d'Afrique Occidentale</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BICIS</td>
<td>Banque Internationale pour le Commerce et l'Industrie du Senegal</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B.P.</td>
<td>British Petroleum</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BPMRU</td>
<td>Book Production and Material Resources Unit (G)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CA</td>
<td>California (USA)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ca.</td>
<td>about (Latin: circa)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CCCD</td>
<td>Combatting Communicable Childhood Diseases (USA)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CCCC</td>
<td>Caisse Centrale de Cooperation Economique</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CDC</td>
<td>Curriculum Development Centre (G)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CECAF</td>
<td>(Eastern Central Atlantic Fisheries Project)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CFA</td>
<td>Communauté Financière Africaine. e.g. CFA francs</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CFAO</td>
<td>Compagnie Francaise d'Afrique Occidentale</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ch.</td>
<td>Chapter</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CILSS</td>
<td>Comité Permanente Inter-États pour la lutte contre la Sécheresse dans le Sahel (Permanent Interstate Committee to Combat Drought in the Sahel)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CODE</td>
<td>Canadian Organization for Development through Education</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CRG</td>
<td>Commander of the National Order of the Republic of The Gambia (G)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C.S.Sp.</td>
<td>Congregatio Sancti Spiritus (Congregation of the Holy Ghost) - a Catholic Order</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D</td>
<td>Dalasi (unit of currency), e.g. D2.₃₅ (G)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DC</td>
<td>District of Columbia (USA)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DCD</td>
<td>Department of Community Development (G)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DGO</td>
<td>Deutschmarke (German unit of currency)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DM</td>
<td>Diphtheria, Pertussis &amp; Tetanus (immunizations)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D.Phil</td>
<td>Doctor of Philosophy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DSR</td>
<td>Economic Commission for Africa</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECA</td>
<td>Editor; edited by</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ed.</td>
<td>Doctor of Education</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ed.D.</td>
<td>European Economic Community (Common Market)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>e.g.</td>
<td>for example (from Latin)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENDA</td>
<td>Environnement et developpement du Tiers Monde</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EPI</td>
<td>Expanded Programme of Immunization</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ERP</td>
<td>Economic Recovery Programme</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* Eight items still remain to be identified, one of which may be a misprint.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Abbreviation</th>
<th>Full Form</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FAO</td>
<td>Food and Agriculture Organization (Rome) (UN)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FEF</td>
<td>Friedrich Ebert Foundation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FFHC</td>
<td>Freedom from Hunger Campaign</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FRG</td>
<td>Federal Republic of Germany (West Germany)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GAFP</td>
<td>Gambia Agricultural and Fisheries Ltd (G)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GBAAC</td>
<td>Gambia Black African Arts Club (G)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GCC</td>
<td>Gambia Christian Council</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GCMG</td>
<td>(Knight) Grand Cross (of the Order) of St. Michael and St. George (U.K)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GFPA</td>
<td>Gambia Family Planning Association (G)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GHS</td>
<td>Gambia High School (G)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GMRC</td>
<td>Gambia National Insurance Corporation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GMRG</td>
<td>Grand Officer of the National Order of the Republic of The Gambia (G)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GORG</td>
<td>Gambia Pastoral Institute</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GPI</td>
<td>Gambia Produce Marketing Board (G)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GPP</td>
<td>Gambia People's Party</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HBV</td>
<td>Hepatitis B virus</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>H.E.</td>
<td>His Excellency</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HMCS</td>
<td>His/Her Majesty's Colonial Steamer/Ship</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HMSO</td>
<td>His/Her Majesty's Stationery Office</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IAI</td>
<td>International African Institute</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IBAS</td>
<td>Indigenous Business Advisory Service (G)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ICCO</td>
<td>International Development Agency (World Bank)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IDA</td>
<td>Institut pour le Developpement et Planification (Dakar)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IDEP</td>
<td>International Development Research Council (Canada)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IDRC</td>
<td>Illinois (U.S.A.)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ILO</td>
<td>International Labor Organization (UN)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IMF</td>
<td>International Monetary Fund (UN)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JASPA</td>
<td>Jobs and Skills Programme for Africa (UN)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LRD</td>
<td>Lower River Division (G)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>M</td>
<td>Million</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MA</td>
<td>Massachusetts (USA)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>M.A.</td>
<td>Master of Arts</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MCH</td>
<td>Maternal and Child Health Services (G)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MCOD</td>
<td>Maryland (USA)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MD</td>
<td>Ministry of Economic Planning and Industrial Development (G)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MEPID</td>
<td>Methodist Girls High School (G)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MGHS</td>
<td>MacCarty Island Division (G)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MID</td>
<td>Movement for Justice in Africa (G)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MP</td>
<td>Member of Parliament</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>M. Phil</td>
<td>Master of Philosophy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MRC</td>
<td>Medical Research Council</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MV</td>
<td>Motor Vessel</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>n.a.</td>
<td>not available, not applicable</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NCP</td>
<td>National Convention Party</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>n.d.</td>
<td>no date (given)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
NLAC National Literacy Advisory Committee (G)
n.p. Number of pages not given: not numbered
NS New series
NTC National Trading Corporation (G)
NUGS National Union of Gambia Students (G)

OAU Organization of African Unity
OCLALAV Organisation Commune de Lutte Antiacridienne et de Lutte Antiaviaire (Organisation for the Control of the Desert Locust and Bird Pests)

ODA Overseas Development Administration (UK)
OECD Organisation for Economic Cooperation and Development
OHAD Oral History and Antiquities Department (G)
OIC Opportunities Industrialization Centers (USA)
OMVG Organisation pour la mise en Valeur du Fleuve Gambie. (Organization for the Utilization of the Gambia River Basin)

ORSATOM Office de la Recherche Scientifique et Technique d'Outre Mer (Office of Overseas Scientific and Technical Research) - France.

p. pp page. pages
PCV Peace Corps Volunteer
PDOIS Peoples Democratic Organisation for Independence and Socialism (G)

PHC Primary Health Care (G)
Ph.D. Doctor of Philosophy
PMA Pharmaceutical Manufacturers Association (USA)
PMINGP Peoples Movement for Independence Against Neo-colonialism and Capitalism in The Gambia,

pp. pages
PPMU Planning, Programming and Monitoring Unit (G)
PPP People's Progressive Party (G)
PQS Paper Qualification Syndrom
PS Parti Socialiste (Senegal)

RE Royal Engineers
RPM Revolutions per minute

SAS Special Air Services (Regiment) - British Commando Unit
SDA Seventh Day Adventists
SHDS
SJCS Sisters of St. Joseph of Cluny
SSHFC Social Security and Housing Finance Corporation (G)
SOMEA Societa per la Matematica e l'Economica Applicate (Rome)
SRFMP Sahel Regional Financial Management Project (Milano
STD Sexually transmitted diseases

TANGO (An association of voluntary organizations)
TCP Technical Cooperation Programme
TN Tennessee (USA)
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Abbreviation</th>
<th>Full Form</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>UK</td>
<td>United Kingdom</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>UNDP</td>
<td>United Nations Development Programme</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>UNCTDC</td>
<td>Department of Technical Co-operation and Development</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>UNECA</td>
<td>Economic Commission for Africa</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>UNESCO</td>
<td>Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>UNFPA</td>
<td>Fund for Population Activities</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>UNICEF</td>
<td>Children's Fund</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>UNIDO</td>
<td>Industrial Development Organization</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>UNSO</td>
<td>Sahelian Office</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>UP</td>
<td>United States of America</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>USAID</td>
<td>US Agency for International Development</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>USSR</td>
<td>Union of Soviet Socialist Republics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VA</td>
<td>Virginia (USA)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VP</td>
<td>Vice-President</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VS</td>
<td>West Africa Examinations Council</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WCC</td>
<td>World Council of Churches</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WEC</td>
<td>World Evangelical Crusade</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WFP</td>
<td>World Food Programme</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WHO</td>
<td>World Health Organization (UN)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WWF</td>
<td>World Wildlife Fund</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>YF</td>
<td>Yellow Fever</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>YMCA</td>
<td>Young Men's Christian Association</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
## Subject Index

**General Works**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>BIBLIOGRAPHIES</th>
<th>Item Numbers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>General</td>
<td>1- 5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Specific Topics</td>
<td>6- 8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Library Sciences</strong></td>
<td>9- 20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>National Bibliography</strong></td>
<td>21- 22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Current Events</strong></td>
<td>23- 24</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Gambian Newspapers</strong></td>
<td>25- 37</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Gambian Magazines</strong></td>
<td>38- 47</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Magazines, Newsletters Etc. Published Abroad</strong></td>
<td>48- 50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Magazines and Annual Reports of Local Businesses</strong></td>
<td>51- 53</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>&amp; Institutes</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Newsletters from Gambian Government Departments</strong></td>
<td>54- 57</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Annual Reports of Government Departments</strong></td>
<td>58- 63</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Annual Publications (General)</strong></td>
<td>64- 72</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Directories</strong></td>
<td>73- 79</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Dictionaries &amp; Encyclopedias</strong></td>
<td>80- 81</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>General Accounts, Handbooks, Pamphlets</strong></td>
<td>82- 88</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Geography**

| TOWNS AND CITIES                                    | 89- 93       |
| VARIOUS TOWNS AND VILLAGES                         | 94- 103      |

**Travellers' Accounts**

| EARLY VOYAGES                                       | 104- 105     |
| TOURIST GUIDES                                      | 106- 123     |
| ACCOUNTS BY RESIDENTS AND TRAVELLERS                | 124- 134     |

**History**

<p>| SOURCE MATERIAL                                      | 135- 136     |
| <strong>Archaeology</strong>                                      |              |
| Stone Circles                                        | 137- 147     |
| Early European Sites                                 | 148          |
| Preservation of Monuments and Relics                 | 149          |
| <strong>Oral Traditions</strong>                                  | 150- 157     |
| <strong>General Accounts</strong>                                 | 158- 159     |
| <strong>History of Specific Periods, Places, or Themes</strong>  |              |
| Courlanders                                          | 160          |
| Royal African Company/James Island                   | 161          |
| Job Ben Solomon                                      | 162          |
| &quot;Roots&quot;                                              | 163- 165     |
| The Gambia and 'Roots'                               | 166- 169     |
| Senegambia                                           | 170          |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Subject</th>
<th>Item numbers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Post-Independence Events</td>
<td>171- 174</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Local History</td>
<td>175- 178</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>RELIGION</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GENERAL</td>
<td>179</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>THE ROMAN CATHOLIC CHURCH</td>
<td>180- 185</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>METHODIST CHURCH</td>
<td>186- 188</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ANGLICAN CHURCH</td>
<td>189- 192</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ISLAM</td>
<td>193- 198</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AHMADIYYA</td>
<td>199</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>SOCIAL SCIENCES</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>STATISTICS</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DEMOGRAPHY</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>General</td>
<td>200- 201</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Migration</td>
<td>202- 205</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Population</td>
<td>206- 207</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Census Data</td>
<td>208- 210</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GENERAL STATISTICS</td>
<td>211- 215</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>POLITICAL SCIENCE</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POLITICAL PHILOSOPHY</td>
<td>216- 219</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GENERAL MATERIAL</td>
<td>220- 224</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AFTERMATH OF THE REBELLION</td>
<td>225- 241</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PARTY POLITICS</td>
<td>242- 326</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ELECTIONS- MARCH 1987</td>
<td>327- 380</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WOMEN'S ACTIVITIES</td>
<td>381- 411</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Item numbers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FOREIGN POLICY (GENERAL)</td>
<td>- 412</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HUMAN RIGHTS</td>
<td>413- 414</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>THE GAMBIA AND INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS</td>
<td>415- 424</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INTERNATIONAL AID</td>
<td>425- 487</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FOREIGN POLICY- RELATIONS WITH SPECIFIC NATIONS</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Algeria</td>
<td>488- 489</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Austria</td>
<td>490- 491</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Australia</td>
<td>492- 493</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Canada</td>
<td>494</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>China (Republic of China - Taiwan)</td>
<td>495</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>China (Peoples Republic of China- Beijing)</td>
<td>496- 501</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Denmark</td>
<td>502- 503</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Egypt</td>
<td>504</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>France</td>
<td>505</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>German Democratic Republic</td>
<td>506</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Greece</td>
<td>507</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Guinea Bissau</td>
<td>508- 509</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Indonesia</td>
<td>510</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Iran</td>
<td>511- 512</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Iraq</td>
<td>513</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Israel</td>
<td>514- 515</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Democratic Kampuchea = Cambodia</td>
<td>516</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Korea (South)</td>
<td>517- 523</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kuwait</td>
<td>524- 527</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Libyan Arab Republic</td>
<td>528- 531</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mali</td>
<td>532</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mauritania</td>
<td>533</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nigeria</td>
<td>534- 537</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Norway</td>
<td>538</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pakistan</td>
<td>539- 542</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Palestinian Liberation Organization (PLO)</td>
<td>543</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Saudi Arabia</td>
<td>544</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Senegal</td>
<td>545- 627</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sierra Leone</td>
<td>628</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somali Democratic Republic</td>
<td>629</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Spain</td>
<td>630</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sweden</td>
<td>631</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Thailand</td>
<td>632- 634</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Turkey</td>
<td>635- 636</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>United Kingdom of Great Britain</td>
<td>637- 638</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>United States of America</td>
<td>639- 643</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>U.S.S.R.</td>
<td>644- 645</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vatican</td>
<td>646</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>West Germany</td>
<td>647- 648</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yugoslavia</td>
<td>649</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Zaire</td>
<td>650</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

DIPLOMY: TREATIES

Agreements with Senegal                                                  651- 655
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>ECONOMICS</th>
<th>Item numbers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>GENERAL SURVEYS</td>
<td>656- 657</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WAGES AND EARNINGS</td>
<td>658- 662</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TRADE UNIONS</td>
<td>663- 669</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EMPLOYMENT</td>
<td>670</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>&quot;STRANGE FARMERS&quot;</td>
<td>671- 676</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BANKING ECONOMICS</td>
<td>677- 682</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MONEY</td>
<td>683- 692</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CONSERVATION (WILD LIFE ETC.)</td>
<td>693</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HOUSING</td>
<td>694- 695</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CO-OPERATIVE SOCIETIES</td>
<td>696- 699</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PUBLIC FINANCE</td>
<td>700- 705</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CUSTOMS DUTIES AND REGULATIONS</td>
<td>706</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT-PLANS AND ANALYSES</td>
<td>707- 719</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOCIO-ECONOMIC RESEARCH</td>
<td>720- 724</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NUTRITION FIELD WORKING PARTY (JENYER)</td>
<td>725</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>THE GAMBIA RIVER BASIN PROJECT (UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN RESEARCH)</td>
<td>726- 747</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rice Production</td>
<td>748- 753</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Forestry</td>
<td>754- 756</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tree Planting Campaigns</td>
<td>757- 761</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INDUSTRY</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Salt</td>
<td>762- 763</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ice</td>
<td>764</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SMALL BUSINESS SECTOR</td>
<td>765- 766</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NATIONALISATION OF INDUSTRY &amp; TRADE</td>
<td>767- 768</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GROUNDNUT PROCESSING</td>
<td>769</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PRIVATISATION</td>
<td>770- 773</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INSURANCE</td>
<td>774- 777</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENERGY</td>
<td>778- 780</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TOURISM</td>
<td>781- 812</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FISHERIES</td>
<td>813- 825</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECONOMIC CONDITIONS (GENERAL)</td>
<td>826- 892</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>LAW</th>
<th>Item numbers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CUSTOMS/SMUGGLING</td>
<td>893- 895</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LAW: SOCIAL, CRIMINAL, CIVIL PROCEDURE</td>
<td>896- 927</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LAWS, ORDINANCES, ACTS</td>
<td>928- 931</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CRIME /CORRUPTION</td>
<td>932- 965</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Market fire- Arson?</td>
<td>966- 968</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Drug Traffic</td>
<td>969</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

xxxiii
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>ADMINISTRATION</th>
<th>Item numbers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CIVIL SERVICE</td>
<td>970-976</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LOCAL ADMINISTRATION</td>
<td>977-984</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHIEFS' CONFERENCES</td>
<td>985-987</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>THE WORK OF GOVERNMENT DEPARTMENTS</td>
<td>988-990</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POLICE</td>
<td>991-992</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ARMED FORCES</td>
<td>993-1002</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>SOCIAL SERVICES</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT</td>
<td>1003-1008</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATERNAL AND CHILD WELFARE</td>
<td>1009-1028</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PUBLIC HEALTH</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- Hesal</td>
<td>1029</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- Meningitis Outbreak</td>
<td>1030-1033</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- Sale of Drugs (Medicines)</td>
<td>1034-1035</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MEDICAL SERVICES</td>
<td>1036-1045</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- Hospitals</td>
<td>1046</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RED CROSS</td>
<td>1047</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMMUNITY SUPPORT</td>
<td>1048-1049</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HEALTH EDUCATION</td>
<td>1050-1052</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>THE HANDICAPPED- BLIND, DEAF, ETC</td>
<td>1053-1057</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FAMILY PLANNING</td>
<td>1058-1070</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOCIAL SECURITY</td>
<td>1071</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>YOUNG PEOPLES' ORGANISATIONS</td>
<td>1072-1076</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- Boy Scouts</td>
<td>1077</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- Girl Guides</td>
<td>1078-1079</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>YOUTH PROBLEMS/JUVENILE DELINQUENCY</td>
<td>1080-1081</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VOLUNTARY ASSOCIATIONS</td>
<td>1082-1084</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>EDUCATION</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>EDUCATION- GENERAL</td>
<td>1085-1136</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INSTRUCTIONAL MATERIALS</td>
<td>1137-1144</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Social Studies</td>
<td>1145-1146</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>English language</td>
<td>1147</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>French language</td>
<td>1148</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Science</td>
<td>1149-1151</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Agriculture</td>
<td>1152-1153</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Medical</td>
<td>1154-1157</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vernacular material</td>
<td>1158</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Folktales</td>
<td>1159</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
COMMERCIAL, COMMUNICATIONS AND TRANSPORTATION

Item numbers

EARLY TRADE 1160-1163
OVERSEAS COMMERCE (General) 1164-1167
LOCAL COMMERCE/MARKETS 1168-1170
THE GROUNDNUT TRADE 1171
RADIO, TELECOMMUNICATIONS 1172-1177
RADIO GAMBIA/TELEVISION (DAKAR) 1178-1183
PORTS 1184-1185
MARITIME TRANSPORT ----
RIVER TRANSPORT 1186-1190
AIR TRANSPORT 1191-1199
ROADS AND FERRIES 1200-1206
BRIDGES AND BARRAGES 1207-1212
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION 1213

CUSTOMS AND FOLKLORE

SEASONAL CELEBRATIONS
Christian 1214-1217
Muslim 1218-1224
Senegambia Day 1225-1229
Independence Day - February 18 1230-1235
Commonwealth Day 1236
Remembrance Day 1237-1238
Legal Year 1239
World Environment Day 1240
Royal Visits 1241-1242
FOLK BELIEFS 1243-1244
FOLKTALES (IN ENGLISH & FRENCH) 1245-1249

GAMBIAN LANGUAGES

FULA LANGUAGE 1250-1254

MANDINKA LANGUAGE
Dictionaries, Vocabularies, Grammars etc. 1255-1262
Biblical Translations, Religious Texts 1263-1274
Various Texts 1275-1278

WOLOF LANGUAGE
Dictionaries, Vocabularies, Grammars etc. 1279-1281
Texts and Translations 1282-1283
SCIENCEs

HYDROLOGY
Oceanography 1284-1285
River Gambia 1286
Water Resources 1287-1289
METEOROLOGY

ECOLOGY
1290-1293
1294-1300

ZOOGOGY
Protozoology 1301-1303
Entomology 1304-1305
Molluscs 1306
Fish 1307
Birds 1308-1308
Mammals 1309-1343
ETHNOGRAPHY
General 1344-1347
Jola 1348-1364
Krio 1365
Mandinka 1366-1372
Serer 1373
Wolof 1374-1375
Tribalism and Ethnicity 1376-1381

APPLIED SCIENCES

MEDICAL SCIENCES

NUTRITION
General 1382-1388
Malnutrition/Pathology 1389-1410
MEDICAL ENTOMOLOGY 1411-1417
SANITATION AND PUBLIC HEALTH 1418-1422
GENERAL MEDICAL SURVEYS 1423-1425
PREGNANT WOMEN/NURSING MOTHERS 1426-1430
INFANT MORTALITY, CHILD GROWTH, DISEASES IN CHILDREN
Immunization 1431-1437
Diarrhoea 1438-1440
Hepatitis B 1441-1446
Malaria 1447
Measles 1448-1454
Miscellaneous 1455-1460
Ulcers 1461-1463
INFECTION, DISTRIBUTION AND CONTROL OF VARIOUS DISEASES
Filariasis 1464-1465
Malaria - Community Studies 1466
Chemotherapy 1467-1472
Epidemiology, Pathology 1473-1477
Immunology 1478-1480
Schistosomiasis 1481-1487
Trypanosomiasis 1488-1498
Trypanosomiasis 1499-1500
Leprosy 1501
Trachoma 1502-1504
Haematology 1505-1508
Meningococcal disease 1509-1512
Sexually Transmitted Diseases 1513-1518
Aids 1519-1524
Hepatitis B 1525-1532
Leishmaniasis 1533-1535
Polio Myelitis 1536-1541
Lobar Pneumonia 1542
LABORATORY TECHNIQUES 1543-1544
MISCELLANEOUS 1545-1552

ENGINEERING AND TECHNICAL PLANNING

PUBLIC UTILITIES

Electrical Supply 1553
Drainage and Reclamation 1554
Water Supplies 1555

AGRICULTURE AND RELATED SCIENCES

GENERAL 1556-1568
SPECIFIC TECHNIQUES AND EQUIPMENT

Mixed Farming Centers 1569
Oxenization 1570-1571
Seed Improvement 1572
SOIL SCIENCE 1573
FERTILIZER PROGRAMME 1574-1575
HERBICIDE TRIALS 1576
PESTS AND PEST CONTROL

Damage to Field Crops 1577-1581
Damage to Stored Products 1582
FIELD CROPS

Rice 1583-1606
Maize 1607
Millet and Sorghum 1608
Grain Storage 1609
Cotton 1610-1612
HORTICULTURE 1613-1616

ANIMAL HUSBANDRY

Veterinary Reports/Trypanosomiasis in cattle 1617-1621
Livestock Development 1622-1624
FOOD ECONOMICS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Item numbers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1625-1628</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1629</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

GENERAL
Food Processing
Recipes

INDUSTRIAL CRAFTS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>LEATHER PROCESSING</th>
<th>1630-1631</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>DYEING</td>
<td>1632</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOAP MAKING</td>
<td>1633</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SALT MANUFACTURE</td>
<td>1634-1636</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WEAVING</td>
<td>1637</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

THE ARTS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Item numbers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1638-1642</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1643-1647</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1648-1658</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1659-1660</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1661</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

MUSEUMS AND THE GAMBIA CULTURAL HERITAGE
FILMSTRIPS, FILMS, T.V. PROGRAMS
DRAWINGS, SKETCHES, PAINTINGS
PANAL
RECREATIONAL ACTIVITIES- PHILATELY
MUSIC & DANCE
General
Commercial Recordings
Studies of "Kora" Music/
Contemporary Kora Players
Dance
Modern Dance Bands & Folk Groups
SPECIAL PERFORMANCES AND ARTS FESTIVALS

RECREATIONAL ACTIVITIES

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Item numbers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1701B</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1702-1704</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

NATIONAL DANCE TROOP
HOTELS AND BARS
SPORTS AND ENTERTAINMENT
Athletics / Golf
Cricket
Football (Soccer)
Wrestling
BOARD GAMES
Chess
Draughts (Checkers)
NATURE RESERVES (ABUKO ETC.)

xxxviii
LITERATURE

JOURNALISM 1727-1735
POETRY 1736-1741
DRAMA 1742-1744
FICTION 1745-1746
SHORT STORIES 1747-1753
ESSAYS 1754
BOOKS FOR CHILDREN 1755-1759

SPEECHES
Governor's Speeches 1760
The President's Addresses to Parliament 1761-1767
New Year Messages 1768-1772
Miscellaneous Presidential Interview and Speeches 1773-1778

BIOGRAPHY

GENERAL LISTINGS 1779
INDIVIDUAL CITIZENS 1780-1812

GOVERNMENT PUBLICATIONS

SESSIONAL PAPERS 1813
LEGISLATIVE PROCESS 1814-1816
ADMINISTRATIVE PUBLICATIONS 1817

SUPPLEMENT

NEW TOPICS 1818-1822
GENERAL 1823-1851

INDICES

PERSONAL NAMES 246-263
ORGANIZATIONS 264-272
PLACE NAMES 273-274
LANGUAGES OTHER THAN ENGLISH 275
PERIODICALS 276-281
CONFERENCES, SEMINARS, ETC. 282-283
THESES, DISSERTATIONS, ETC 284

APPENDICES

1 SESSIONAL PAPERS 286-287
2 UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN- WORKING DOCUMENTS 288-292
3 COLORADO STATE UNIVERSITY - WRITTEN OUTPUTS 293-296
GENERAL WORKS

BIBLIOGRAPHIES

General

(1) Gosebrink, Jeab E. Meeh (Compiler & editor)
   Oxford, London, Munich, New York, Paris:

(2) Gamble, David P. and Louise Sperling
   A General Bibliography of The Gambia up to 31st.
   December 1977.
   Reviews:

   (a) Matthew H. Hill
       International Journal of African Historical Studies,
       13, 1980, 149.

   (b) Arnold Hughes

(3) Gamble, David P.
   A General Bibliography of The Gambia up to 31st.
   December 1977. Supplement I.
   (Gambian Studies No. 18.)

(4) Gamble, David P.
   A General Bibliography of The Gambia.
   (Gambian Studies No. 19.)

*(5) Thorpe, Matilda A.
   Sahel Regional Financial Management Project:
   Quadrangle Rooms 30 and 31. Bibliography of
   SRFMP Library Books.
   (Source: Gambia National Bibliography: 1987.)
Specific Topics

Amnesty International


(p.9 lists items on The Gambia... Annual Reports, newspaper entries, general material, background papers, etc.)

Fisheries

Chauveau, J.P.


Newspapers

LIBRARY SCIENCES

(9) Boadi, B.Y and Havard-Williams, P.  
"Legislation for Library and Information Services in Anglophone West Africa,"  

(10) National Library Report for the Year...

1st January, 1982- 31st December, 1982  (Published 1983)  
* 1st January, 1984- 31st December, 1984  
1st January, 1985- 31 December, 1985  
1st January, 1986- 31st December, 1986  

*(11) Thornhill, Mary Aiton  
"Factors in Library Development in The Gambia."  
(Source: African Research and Documentation, No.35, 1984, 76.)

(12) Boadi, B.Y. and Havard-Williams, P.  
"The Funding of Library and Information Services in West Africa,"  

(13) "New Branch Library for Basse,"  

(14) "Gambia: (Management Development Institute),"  
(Establishment of a library by the Management Development Institute and a request for help with publications.)

(15) "Legal Reference Materials Presented to A.G.'s Chambers,"  

(16) "Rural Development Institute, Banjul, The Gambia,"  
African Research and Documentation, No.38, 1985, 89.  
(Request for publications for the library.)

(18) Harris, Gill
"Brikama: A Library in The Gambia,"
Assistant Librarian, 60(10), 1987, 150-152.

*(19) George, Hannah
"The Role of Rural Libraries in National Development
with Special Reference to The Gambia."
Loughborough: Department of Library and Information
(A final year project in partial fulfilment of the
requirements for the Bachelor of Library and Information
Studies, Loughborough University of Technology,
April 1987.)

*(20) Prom, Beatrice A.
"Availability of Literature for Children in The Gambia:
A Case Study with Recommendations for the Future."
Loughborough, Department of Library and Information
(A final year project in partial fulfilment of the
requirements for the award of Bachelor of Library Studies
of the Loughborough University of Technology,
April 1987.)

(Source 19 & 20: Gambia National Bibliography, 1987.)

NATIONAL BIBLIOGRAPHY

(21) "National Bibliography of The Gambia,"

(22) The Gambia National Library
The Gambia National Bibliography.....

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Published</th>
<th>1983</th>
<th>1984</th>
<th>1985</th>
<th>1986</th>
<th>1987</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1982</td>
<td></td>
<td>8 pp.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1984</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>5 pp.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1985</td>
<td>None published</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1986</td>
<td>None published</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

CURRENT EVENTS

(23) Gaye, Baboucar
"Goodbye Eighty Three,"
The Senegambia Sun, 2 January 1984, 7.
(Lists the major events of 1983.)
(24) Republic of The Gambia: Information Department (?)
    Banjul: Information Department? 1985?
    (Lists the main events of the year.)

    SEE ALSO: #1823.

    GAMBIAN NEWSPAPERS

(25) Foroyaa (Freedom)
    Serekunda: Organ of the People's Democratic Organization
    for Independence and Socialism. P.D.O.I.S. Editorial

(26) The Gambia Information News Service
    Bulletin.

(27) The Gambia Onward (for a Better Nation)
    Banjul: Published and edited by R.S. Allen.

    Banjul. Edited, Published & Printed by Mr. M.B.Jones.

(29) The Gambia Times-Official Organ of the Peoples
    Progressive Party.
    Banjul: PPP.

(30) Hibarr. Weekly Review.

(31) The Nation.
    Mimeographed.

    Banjul. Editor: Anna Thomas.

(33) The Senegambia Sun.
    Banjul.

a "Newspaper Makes Debut,"

b "Senegambia Sun comes out,"
    West Africa, 19 September 1983, 2208.
(34) The Suntorch.
Banjul. Editor: Junkunda Daffeh.

(35) The Toiler: Voice of the Worker.
Banjul. Organ of the Gambia Worker's Confederation.
Edited by Pa Modou K. B. Faal.
Vol. 1, No.1, November 1987. Monthly

(36) The Torch.
Banjul. Publisher: Sanna Manneh.

(37) The Worker.
Organ of The Gambia Labour Union.
Banjul. Printed and published by Alhaji M.M. Ceesay.
Edited by Pierre M. Sock.
GAMBIA MAGAZINES

(38) Basketball Bulletin.
Banjul.

(39) The Crescent: Muslim High School.
e.g. 10th Anniversary Journal, September 1985. 64 pp.

(40) GPI (Gambia Pastoral Institute) Newsletter.
(A Catholic Newsletter. Mimeographed. 28 pp.)

(41) W.E.C. International
Kibaari Kayitoo.
Banjul.
(A publication with articles and news in Mandinka.)

*(42) Parish of St. Mary, Banjul
Monthly Magazine.
(Source: Gambia-Guinea News, March 1987, 23)

*(43) St. Paul's Church
Fajara: St. Paul's Church. 7 pp.
(Source: Gambia National Bibliography 1987.)

(44) Methodist Girls High School
M.G.H.S. Ex Pupils: Silver Jubilee Magazine.

(45) Sunu Kibaro: St. Augustine's High School Newspaper.
Banjul: St. Augustine's High School.

(46) Tingol (Gambia High School Magazine)
Banjul: Gambia High School.
   April 1983
   June 1984

(47) The Gambia National Library
Waxtaan i xalel yi.
(Stories etc. for children.)
   No. 5 December 1983, 13 pp.
   No. 7 December 1985 25 pp.
(48) The Gambia Diocesan Association (U.K.)
Gambia-Guinea News.


*(49) The Gambia Newsletter: Organ of Opinion and
Information of the Stockholm Branch of the
Organisation of Gambians in Sweden.

Stockholm.

e.g. 1985 15 pp.
     1988 March/April

(Source: The Gambia National Bibliography 1987.)

(50) Jali Baa: Public opinion organ of Gambians in
the U.S.A.
Washington, DC. No.1 August 1987—-
MAGAZINES AND ANNUAL REPORTS OF LOCAL BUSINESSES AND INSTITUTES

    (A bi-annual newsletter.)

(52) Financial Management Newsletter.
    Banjul: Management Development Institute, 1984.

*(53) Management Development Institute
      Manager's Digest.
      Kanifing: Management Development Institute,
      (A bi-monthly publication.)
      (Source: The Gambia National Bibliography 1987.)

NEWSLETTERS FROM GAMBIA GOVERNMENT DEPARTMENTS

(54) Jaati Kendeya.
    Banjul: Medical and Health Department, Health Education Unit.

(55) Kankulaaroo.
    Yundum: Ministry of Agriculture, Extension Aids Unit.

    (Source: The Gambia National Bibliography 1987.)

(57) Senela: The Gambia Fieldworkers' Magazine.
ANNUAL REPORTS OF GOVERNMENT DEPARTMENTS

(58) Accountant-General's Department

Report of the Accountant General with Financial Statements for the year ..


Banjul: Government Printer.

(59) Auditor General

(Sessional Paper No. 1 of 1984).

(60) Department of Community Development

Department of Community Development: Annual Report, 1982.
Banjul: Ministry for Local Government & Lands:
Department of Community Development, 1983. 33 pp.

(61) Republic of The Gambia

a Education Statistics 1982/83

b Education Statistics 1983/84

c Education Statistics 1984/85
(62) External Trade Statistics of The Gambia
Banjul: Central Statistics Division, Ministry of
Economic Planning and Industrial Development,

ANNUAL PUBLICATIONS (GENERAL)

In continuation. Listed in earlier Bibliographies.

(64) Africa (ed. Pierre Etienne Dostert) #235 in 1979 Bibliography

(65) Africa Contemporary Record: Annual Survey and Documents. #239 " " "
New York: Holmes & Meier.

(66) The Africa Review.
Saffron Walden (Essex): World of Information.

e.g. 1986. The Gambia: 115-119.

(67) Africa South of the Sahara. #241 " " "
London: Europa Publications.

e.g. 1983-84. The Gambia: 381-389.

(68) The Europa Year Book. Vol. II. #246 " " "
London: Europa Publications

(69) Great Britain: Foreign and Commonwealth Office
The Commonwealth Yearbook.
London: H.M.S.O. #252 " " "

(70) The International Year Book and Statesmen's Who's Who. #253 " " "
London: Burke's Peerage Ltd.

(71) Owen's Commerce and Travel and International Register. #254 " " "
London.

(72) The Statesman's Year Book: Statistical and Historical Annual of the States of the World for the Year.... #255 " " "
London: Macmillan.
New York: St. Martin's Press.
DIRECTORIES

(73) Current World Leaders
Almanac Issue, 26(2), March 1983, p. 147
(list of Cabinet Ministers etc.)

(74) Republic of The Gambia
Directory of Establishments, March 1985
Banjul: Central Statistics Department, Ministry of
Economic Planning and Industrial Development,

(75) Yearbook of International Organizations 1987/88
Volume 2: Geographic Volume: International
Organization Participation: Country Directory
of Secretariats and Membership.
(The Gambia L1270. 359 participating organizations
listed.)


(77) United Nations: Economic Commission for Africa
Directory of African Experts/Repertoire d'experts
Africains 1982 (Volume 1)
(Lists ten individuals from The Gambia, eight of
whom are in the Central Statistics Division.)

(78) The Gambia: Trade Division, Ministry of Finance
and Trade.
Trade Directory 1983.

(79) Commonwealth Broadcasting Association
"  "  1987.
(Lists the Staff of Radio Gambia.)
DICIONARIES AND ENCYCLOPEDIAS

(80) Yapp, Peter (editor)
The Travellers' Dictionary of Quotation: Who Said What, About Where?
(The Gambia: 191-193.)

(81) Gailey, Harry A.
Historical Dictionary of The Gambia.
Metuchen, N.J.: Scarecrow Press, 1987,
(Second edition).

GENERAL ACCOUNTS, HANDBOOKS, PAMPHLETS

(82) Elmer, Laurel

(83) The Gambia.
London: Commonwealth Information Centre,
Commonwealth Institute, 1985.
(Commonwealth Leaflet No. 16).

(84) Expatriate Briefings: The Gambia.
Monitor Press in Association with The Royal
Commonwealth Society and the Centre for International

(85) "Country Profiles: Senegambia,"
Africa Insight, 16(2), 1986, 132-136.

(86) Women's Corona Society
Notes for Newcomers: The Gambia.

(87) United States: Central Intelligence Agency
National Basic Intelligence Factbook.
Washington, DC: U.S. Government Printing Office,
GEOGRAPHY

TOWNS AND CITIES

Banjul


(Campana Estate, known as Tobacco Road. Streets named after Alhaji Sir Farimang Singhate, Alhaji Dawda Corr, Mr. Samba Sise, Sheikh Omar Fye, Sir John Mahoney, Edward Francis Small, etc.)


(92) Sillah, M.S. "The History of Banjul," The Crescent (Muslim High School), July 1984, 4-7.

Various towns and villages

**Basse**

(94) Ministry for Local Government and Lands
Department of Physical Planning
Physical Development Plan for Basse.
Banjul: Ministry for Local Government and Lands,

**Brikama**

(95) Ministry for Local Government and Lands
Department of Physical Planning
Physical Development Plan for Brikama.
Banjul: Ministry for Local Government and Lands,

**Farafenni**

(96) Ministry for Local Government and Lands
Department of Physical Planning
Physical Development Plan for Farafenni.
Banjul: Ministry for Local Government and Lands,

**Georgetown**

(97) Fatty, Wassa
"Georgetown Island in Historical Perspective,"

**Kampasa**

(98) Sowe, Jamo
"Kampasa (Fonyi),"
The Crescent (Muslim High School), July 1984, 15.

**Kudang**

(99) Coesay, Malick
"Kudang,"
The Crescent (Muslim High School), July 1984, 12.

**Mansakonko**

(100) Fofana, Malang
"The Origin of Mansakonko,"
The Crescent (Muslim High School), July 1984, 10.

**Nyakoi (Wuli)**

(101) Fatty, Mai
"Nyakoi,"
The Crescent (Muslim High School), July 1984, 14.
TRAVELLERS' ACCOUNTS

EARLY TRAVELLERS

(104) Almada, André Alvares de
An Interim and Makeshift Edition of André Alvares de Almada's Brief Treatise on the Rivers of Guinea, being an English translation of a variorum text of Tratado breve dos Rios de Guiné (c. 1594), organised by the late Avelino Teixeira da Mota, together with incomplete annotation. Translation, a brief introduction and notes on chapters 13-19 by P.E.H. Hair and notes on chapters 1-6 by Jean Boulegue.

(105) Donelha, Andre
Descriacao da Serra Leoa e dos Rios de Guiné do Capo Verde (1625).
An Account of Sierra Leone and the Rivers of Guinea of Cape Verde (1625)
Edited by Avelino Teixeira da Mota.
Notes and English translation by P.E.H.Hair.

(105B) Lemos Coelho, Francisco de
Description of the Coast of Guinea (1684).
Volume 1. Introduction and English translation of the Portuguese text by P.E.H.Hair.
Liverpool: University of Liverpool, Department of History, October 1985.
(Issued for circulation to scholars.)
TOURIST GUIDES

(106) Tomkinson, Michael
London & Hammamet (Tunisia): Michael Tomkinson

(107) Ponsford, Stephanie
"Try Gambia, for a first look at Africa,"

(108) Whitaker, Brian
"The Shade of the Mango,"

(109) British Caledonian
Holiday Guide to The Gambia.
(This was listed as #153 in Supplement II).

(110) Grant, John
"The Friendliness of Gambia,"
*San Francisco Examiner, Sunday, 23 December 1984,*
Travel Section, 7.

(111) Republic of The Gambia: Ministry of Tourism
n.d. (1985?)

(112) Naylor, Kim
Guide to West Africa: The Niger and Gambia River
Route.
(The Gambia: 149-171.)
Suttles, Sherry A. & Billye Suttles-Graham
Fielding's Africa South of the Sahara.

Crowther, Geoff
Africa on a Shoestring.
(The Gambia: 210-216).

Davies, Miranda; Longrigg, Laura; Montefiore, Lucinda; with Jansz, Natania (Editors)
Half the Earth: Women's Experiences of Travel Worldwide (The Rough Guides).
(The Gambia: 166-170).

Le Senegal: la terre et les hommes.
Dakar ?: Les Nouvelles Editions Africaines, 1986?

(Each section 80 pp. Text in French and English on opposite pages).

Your Companion Guide to The Gambia.
(Illustrated guide for tourists. Public Holiday dates are given for 1987).

Hotel Fajara. Wadner Beach Hotel.
Pamphlet. 1986.

The Gambia Hotel Association
A Hotel Guide to the Smiling Coast.
Pamphlet. 1986.
(Covers: Atlantic Hotel, Bakoto Hotel, Bungalow Beach Hotel, Hotel Fajara, Kombo Beach Novotel, Kotu Strand Village, Senegambia Beach Hotel, Sunwing Hotel, Wadner Beach Hotel.)

Kombo Beach Novotel Banjul.
pamphlet. 1986.

Friendship Hotel at Independence Stadium.
pamphlet. 1986.

The Gambia
Tourist brochure. 6 pp.
Banjul: Gambia National Tourist Office. n.d.
ACCOUNTS BY RESIDENTS AND TRAVELLERS

(124) Kemp, Rev. Dennis
Nine Years at The Gold Coast.
London: Macmillan, 1898,
(Brief stop-over in The Gambia: 193-194.)

(125) Léger, Guy (French)
"La Gambie au fil de l'eau: la remontée en
bateau d'un fleuve peu connu,"
Balafon, No.38, Jan. 1978, 12-16.

(126) May, Clifford D.
"The Gambia's Welcoming Way,"
Destinations (Knoxville, TN), 2(3),
Fall-Winter 1981, 10-17.

(127) M.C. (= Maryse Condé) (French)
"La Sénégalie: quelle réalité?"
(General description.)

(129) Hamby, Bruce
Los Angeles Times, Sunday, 3 February 1985,
Part VII, pp. 8 & 16.

(129) Naylor, Olive
Kambi Bolongo.
Bognor Regis (England): Anchor Publications,
(Account by the wife of a Methodist missionary,
based on letters written in the period October
1960 to January 1966.)

(130) Kirtley, Michael and Aubine
"Senegambia- A Now and Future Nation,"
National Geographic, 168(2), August 1985, 224-251.

(131) Naylor, Kim
"Beyond the Beach: The Gambia,"
The Geographical Magazine, 57(9), September 1985,
509-511.
HISTORY

SOURCE MATERIAL

Becker, Charles (French)
"Réflexions sur les sources de l'histoire de la Sénégal,"

Becker, Charles (French)
"Histoire de la Sénégalie du XVème au XVIIIème siècle: un bilan,"
(A survey of resources.)

ARCHAEOLOGY

Hill, Matthew H.
"The Chopper is coming, get undercover,"

Hill, Matthew H.

Hill, Matthew H.
Xerox of typescript. 8 pp.
Hill, Matthew H.

Hill, Matthew H.
1978. 27 pp. xerox of typescript.

Hill, Matthew H.
1978. 9 pp.

Hill, Matthew H.

Hill, Matthew H.

Sambou, Saho M. L.

Hill, Matthew H.

Sanyang, B. K.

SHE ALSO: # 1825
Early European Sites

(148) Sanyang, B. K.
"Fort Bullen,"

Preservation of Monuments and Relics

(149) "Historic Monuments in The Gambia,"
(Deals with the Monuments and Relics Commission.)

Continued 20 February 1985, 6.
(Includes section by Saptieu Jobe on Juffure.)

ORAL TRADITIONS

(150) Cultural Archives
Law covering the collection of oral traditions.
1 November 1972. 2 pp. Mimeographed.
(Procedures to be followed by researchers.)

(151) Kanoute, Dembo (French)
Authentique Histoire de l'Afrique (Tradition Orale)
Tome II.
(PP 149-156 deal with Solo Dabo of Birifu in Wuli and his lineage, and with the Jawara family of Baradiali (Barajali) from which President Jawara comes.)

(152) Review of: B. K. Sidibe
Sunjata.

(153) Review of: Donald Wright
Oral Traditions from The Gambia
By
Isichei, Elizabeth

(153a) Wright, Donald R.
"The epic of Kelefa Saane as a guide to the nature of precolonial Senegambian society and vice versa,"
(154) Cole, Leslie
"Collecting Oral History,"
(Mentions the division in November into a
Museum and Antiquities Division and an Oral
History Division.)

(155) Sidibe, B. K.
The Balde Family of Fuladu.
(A reprint of an Occasional Paper published
by The Gambia Cultural Archives.)

(156) Trilling, Alex
Abdou N'jie: The Oral History of a Warrior.
Banjul: Oral History Division for The Gambia
(A reprint of a 1980 publication from the
Oral History and Antiquities Division.)

(157) Conte, Isatou; Gomez, Miguel; Sidibe, Bakari K.;
A History of the Migration and the Settlement of
the Baayo Family from Timbuktu to Bijini in
Guine Bissau.

SEE ALSO #1824.

GENERAL ACCOUNTS

(158) Galloway, Winifred
A Listing of Some Kaabu States and Associated Areas:
Signposts Towards State-by-State Research in Kaabu.
Banjul: Oral History and Antiquities Division,
May 1980. 58 pp. map.
Paper presented at the First International Kaabu
Colloquium Sponsored by the Leopold Sedar Senghor
(A listing of most of the Kaabu states in The Gambia,
Casamance and Guinea Bissau regions along with
material concerning origins and migrations, people,
towns, territories, rulers and ruling families,
affairs illustrating significant relationships,
and special sources of power and influence.)
Makedonsky, Eric
Le Sénégal: La sénégalie.
195 & 235 pp.
(Vol.II, Ch. XI "Let's keep a sense of humour,"
pp. 129-158, deals with The Gambia.)

Courlanders

Urch, R.O.G.
Latvia: Country and People.
Riga: Walter & Rapa Ltd., 1935.
(The Duchy of Kurzeme, pp. 47-66.
Text of treaty with Charles II. 1664.)

The Royal African Company/James Island

Sanyang, B. K.
"Historic Monuments in The Gambia—Fort James
Island,"

Job Ben Solomon

Austin, Allen D.
African Muslims in Antebellum America: A Sourcebook.
(Contains material on Job Ben Solomon.
Bluet's Memoirs..pp. 75-93.)

Roots

Brown, Courtney
"Oral History and the Oral Tradition of Black America:
The Kinte Foundation,"
(The aims of the foundation include the recording of
the griot traditions, collecting archival material
(shipping manifests, county records, etc.), and
collecting oral history in New England, the Sea
Islands, New Orleans, and the Virginia-Washington
DC-Maryland area.)

"The Black Scholar Interviews: Alex Haley,"
The Black Scholar, 8(1), September 1976, 33-40.

SEE ALSO : # 1827.
(165) Wander, Philip
"On the Meaning of 'Roots',
Journal of Communication, 27(4), Autumn 1977,
64-69.
(Deals primarily with the system of slavery in America.)

The Gambia and 'Roots'

(166) "Kunta Kinte Discovers his 'Roots',"

(167) McBride, Bunny
"For African Villagers Fame is a Mixed Blessing,"
The Christian Science Monitor, 22 November 1985,
35-36.

Reprinted under different title.

"Haley's Ancestral Village in Gambia Loses its
Innocence,"
The San Francisco Examiner, 8 December 1985, T-16.

(168) "John Ames Kicks Off Gambia International 'Roots'
Festival 1987,"
The Connection, 28 June 1986-10 July 1986, 16.

(169) "Roots Comes Home,"
(Forthcoming International Festival planned.)

Senegambia

(170) Dodwell, H. (French)
"Le Sénégal sous la domination anglaise,"
Revue Française d'Histoire d'Outre Mer, 1916,
267-300.

Post-Independence Events

(171) "Twenty Years of The Gambia,"
West Africa, 18 February 1985, 295.

(172) "20 Years of Nationhood: Buhari celebrates
with The Gambia,"
Local History

(175) Galloway, Winifred
A Brief History of Janjanbure.

Prepared for the First Janjanbure Cultural Festival at Georgetown, M.I.D., 1st-3rd April 1983.

(A popular account using oral accounts from three Georgetown residents as well as written sources.)

(176) Mane, Moussa Balla
"The Kingdom of Kaabu,"
(Deals with the Casamance.)

(177) Le Breton, D.F.B.
"History of 'Admiralty House', Cape St. Mary, British High Commissioner's Residence, The Gambia."
Typed. 7 pp. 1984.

(178) Sanyang, B. K.
"Fort Louvel,"
RELIGION

GENERAL

(179) Sanneh, Lamin

ROMAN CATHOLIC CHURCH

(180) SJC Centenary 1883-1983: 100 Years of Missionary
Service by the Sisters of St. Joseph of Cluny in
The Gambia.
Banjul: Book Production and Material Resources Unit,
(Includes articles on the history of the mission,
education, medical work, etc.)

(181) "Centenary to Mark Work of Sisters in The Gambia,"
(The centenary of the work of the Sisters of St.
Joseph of Cluny.)

(182) "Ninth Gambian Call to the Sisterhood,"
(Marie Therese N'Jie).

(183) "Gambians Join Catholic Priesthood,"

(184) "Fajikunda Church Dedication,"

(185) Carayol, Ahmed
"A Preview on the Kunkujang Shrine,"
(Proposal to erect a shrine to Mary, the mother
of Jesus.)

SEE ALSO: #1828.
THE METHODIST CHURCH

(186) "Wesley Day Celebrated, by Wesley Primary School, as Reverend Ian Roach, Chairman, Methodist Mission, leaves."
The Senegambia Sun, 4 June 1984, 12.

(187) "Rev. Stafford is the New District Chairman of the Methodist Mission,"

(188) The Methodist Church in The Gambia: An Information Sheet for Preachers, Speakers at World Church/OM Meetings and Others.

ANGLICAN CHURCH

(189) "Geoffrey Bostock's Visit to the Diocese,"

(190) Daly, John
Four Mitres: Reminiscences of an Irrepressible Bishop.

(191) Daly, John
Four Mitres: Reminiscences of an Irrepressible Bishop, Part IV. "Post Retirement."
(Visit to The Gambia: 52-58).

(192) "The Gambia-Guinea Diocese: Fifty Years Old,"
ISLAM

(193) Skinner, David E.
"Islamic Education & Missionary Work in The Gambia, Ghana and Sierra Leone During the 20th. Century,"

(194) "Hajj '83,"
The Senegambia Sun, 29 August 1983, 6.

(195) Njie, M. D.
"Another Pilgrim's Story,"
26 October 1983, 5.

(196) "New Deputy Imam for Banjul (Cherno Kah),"
The Senegambia Sun, 4 June 1984, 12.

(197) O'Keeffe, Isabel
"Fast, and Wait for the Rains,"
The Times (London), 19 June 1985, 11
(Description of life during the fast month).

(198) "The US $2.5 Million Banjul Mosque to be Completed for 1987 Tobaski,"

AHMADIYYA

(199) "Positive Role of the Ahmadiyya Mission in The Gambia,"
SOCIAL SCIENCES

STATISTICS

Demography

General


"This report presents information on population policy and basic demographic data for Gambia in a standard format to permit a rapid comparison among countries. The text elaborates on governmental perceptions of demographic problems as well as on the actual policies and measures adopted." (Population Index).


"A list of the available sources of historical demographic data for the countries of the Sahel, including Burkina Faso, Cape Verde, Chad, Gambia, Mali, Mauritania, Niger, Senegal, and the Sudan." (Population Index).

SEE ALSO : #1826.
Migration

*(202)* Diallo, Ibraima
"Les migrations frontalières entre le Sénégal et la Gambie."
IDEP-IAI, Dakar, 1972. 34 pp. (Romeo.)
Institut pour le Développement et Planification.

(203) van der Klei, Jos M.
"Articulation of Modes of Production and the Beginning of Labour Migration among the Diola of Senegal," Chapter 3, pp. 71-93,

(204) Yamba, C. Bawa
"Other Cultures Other Anthropologists: The Experiences of an African Fieldworker."
(Includes a section on Gambian immigrants in Sweden.)

(205) Wagner, Ulla and Yamba, Bawa
"Going North and Getting Attached: The Case of the Gambians."
Ethnos, 51 (III-IV), 1986, 199-222.

Population

(206) Gomez, Pa-Louis
"Population and Socio-Economic Development in The Gambia."
The Senegambia Sun, 10 October 1983, 8-9.

(207) Weil, Peter
"Agricultural Intensification and Fertility in The Gambia (West Africa)."

Census Data

(208) Republic of The Gambia
Teaching Aid for Primary Schools.
Banjul: (Government Printer ?), 1983. 8 pp. + 8 pp. forms.
(209) Republic of The Gambia
Population and Housing Census 1983.
Provisional Report.
Banjul: Central Statistics Department, Ministry of
Economic Planning and Industrial Development,
March 1986. 48 pp.

(210) Republic of The Gambia
Population and Housing Census 1983.
General Report, Volume I: Administrative and
Analytical Procedures.
Banjul: Central Statistics Department, Ministry of
Economic Planning and Industrial Development,
October 1987. 313 pp + appendices.

GENERAL STATISTICS

(211) Central Statistics Department
Quarterly Trade Summary.
Banjul.

(212) Central Bureau of Statistics
Banjul.

(213) Republic of The Gambia: Ministry of Economic Planning
and Industrial Development, Central Statistics
Department.
Consumer Price Index.
Banjul.

(214) Republic of The Gambia
Sources and Methods of Estimation of National Income
Banjul: Central Statistics Department, Ministry of
Economic Planning and Industrial Development,

(215) Republic of The Gambia
Estimates of National Income at Constant Prices in
The Gambia.
Banjul: Central Statistics Department, Ministry of
Economic Planning and Industrial Development,
(216) M'Bai, Fafa
"Let's Organise our Community,"
The Senegambia Sun, 2 January 1984, 4.
9 January 1984, 3 & 8.
(From International Conference on Socialism, Democracy,
and Development held at Dakar, 18 December 1983....)

(217) Sallah, Halifa and Sarr, Sam
On the Political Situation.
(Banjul), 1986?: 13 pp. Mimeographed.

(218) Sallah, Halifa
Where we Differ in Principle (Ideological
Struggle with the Editor of "The Nation"
on the Issue of Political Change.)
(Banjul), 1986. 23 pp. Mimeographed.

(219) "The Situation of the Working Class and the
Peasantry (Farmers)," (Political Awakening of
the Working Class and Peasantry),"
Foroyaa, 3/87, 30 September 1987, 11.
4/87, 15 October 1987, 11.
7/87, 30 November 1987, 11.
8/87, 15 December 1987, 11.
9/87, 30 December 1987, 11.
GENERAL MATERIAL

(220) Cook, Chris & John Paxton
Commonwealth Political Facts.
(Scattered data on The Gambia.)

(221) Cook, Chris & David Killingray
(Scattered data on The Gambia.)

(222) Jackson, Robert H. & Rosberg, Carl G.
"Democracy in Tropical Africa,"
Journal of International Affairs, 38(2), 1985, 293-305.
(General discussion of various countries in
Africa: Botswana, Gambia, Zimbabwe, Kenya, Ghana,
Nigeria, etc. - minimal information on The Gambia.)

Governments and Intergovernmental Organizations
as of March 15, 1987 (with major political
developments noted through June 30, 1987.
(The Gambia: 502-505.)

(224) Metz, Steven
"Republic of The Gambia," pp. 346-348 in
World Encyclopedia of Political Systems & Parties.
Volume I, Afghanistan-Mozambique.
Aftermath of the Rebellion


(226) "Treason Trial Continues,"

(227) "Treason Trial: Fuel Deployed to Depot as Ordered,"

(228) "Sanyang Men Turn Informants,"
(Three of Samba Sanyang's aides returned home, and gave evidence to Gambian authorities. This has meant the arrest of other suspected plotters.)

(229) "Parliament Extends State of Emergency,"

(230) "Appeal for October Detainees,"
West Africa, 16 April 1984, 856.
(Appeal by Amnesty International).

(231) "Coup: 24 Sentenced to Death,"
West Africa, 30 April 1984, 944.

(232) "MOJA Members held?"
West Africa, 21 May 1984, 1096.

(233) "The Gambia: Six Detainees Released,"
West Africa, 28 May 1984, 1142.

(234) "Appeals Postponed,"
West Africa, 11 June 1984, 1243.

(235) "The Trials Are Over,"

(236) "Coup Trials Concluded,"

(237) "Gun-runners Held,"
West Africa, 29 October 1984, 2188.
"The Shadow of 1981,"
West Africa, 6 May 1985, 870.
(Recent commuting of death sentences on 16 persons convicted in connection with the 1981 coup attempt, and growing concern about security.)

"Gambian Coup Makers Return Home,"
New African, October 1985, 35.

Gaye, Baboucar M.
"Bail for 60 Detainees,"
West Africa, 11 November 1985, 2389.

"Camara's Case Adjourned,"
West Africa, 18 November 1985, 2445.
(The case of Metta Camara, said to be one of the original conspirators along with Kukoi Samba Sanyang.)

Party Politics

"Sir Dawda Addresses Third PPP Congress,"
The Gambia News Bulletin 7 April 1982, 4
12 " " 2
19 " " 2, 3 & 4.

"Uncle A.B. (Njie) Retires from Parliament,"

Hughes, Arnold
"The Limits of 'Consociational Democracy' in The Gambia,"
Civilisations, 32(2)/33(1), 1982-83, 65-95.

Hughes, Arnold

Nyang, Sulayman S.
"Local and National Elites and Islam in The Gambia: An African Case Study,"
(Presented at the First Meeting of the American Council for the Study of Islamic Societies, in Villanova, Pennsylvania. 18 May 1984.)
(247) "MOJA's 1983 Message,"
West Africa, 7 March 1983, 636.

(248) "Message to the Militant: PPP as an Instrument of Change in The Gambia,"

(249) M'Bai, Fafa E.
8 pp.

(250) "The Gambia: NCP Boycotts Elections,"

(251) "Sir Alieu (Sulayman Jack) Resigns,"
West Africa, 4 July 1983, 1580.
(Resignation as Speaker of the House of Representatives.)

(252) Njie, A. A.
"New Speaker (Alhaji Momodou Baboucarr Njai) Elected,"
(Alhaji Momodou is the Manager of British Petroleum in The Gambia.)

(253) "(Momodou B.) N'Jie Becomes New Speaker,"
(He is affectionately referred to as "B.P.")


(255) Mbye, Sukai
"Security Becomes Top Priority,"
(President Jawara's address to Parliament.)

(256) N'Jie, E.D.
"Food and Security,"
(Sir Dawda Jawara's speech to Parliament.)

(257) Sillah, Baikoro
"Rumours and Hopes,"
West Africa, 17 October 1983, 2394-2395.
(President Jawara's tour of the Provinces. Area Council elections.)

(258) "President Reiterates Government's Commitment to Democracy,"
(259) Hydara, Deyda
"Report from Parliament,"
The Senegambia Sun, 13 February 1984, 2.

(260) Hydara, Deyda
"Debate on the Extension of the State of Emergency,"
The Senegambia Sun, 13 February 1984, 9.

(261) "6 People Charged for Unlawful Society Management,"
The Senegambia Sun, 9 April 1984, 12.
(Members of the Peoples Movement for Independence
Against Neocolonialism and Capitalism in The Gambia
- P.M.I.N.C.G. - charged with publishing and
circulating the clandestine publication "Voice of
the Future." )

(262) "Motion of Adjournment Debate Speech by H.E. the Vice-
President on Thursday 5 April, 1984."
The Senegambia Sun, 16 April 1984, 9.

(263) Manjang, Ousman
"Nation-building 1,"
West Africa, 23 April 1984, 870-871.
(Ousman Manjang is a member of the Movement for
Justice in Africa (MOJA) -Gambia, Swedish section.)

"Nation-building 2

(264) "Exclusive Diamond Jubilee Interview with Sir Dawda,"
23 May 1984, 5, 8
30 May 1984, 4
6 June 1984, 5, 8
13 June 1984, 4-5
(On the occasion of his 60th birthday.)

(265) Saidy, Jay
"The Party's Early Days,"
(Interview with Alhaji Sambou Nanding.)

(266) Momoh, Eddie
"The Opposition in Disarray,"

(267) Saidy, Jay
"PPP in the Beginning,"
(Interview with Sheriff Bambo, who had been
living in England, and is now in Freetown.)
(268) Tesito Victory Almanac.
Victory for Peace Progress and Prosperity.
(Calendar, photographs of Ministers in the Government, prominent business people, and a tribute to the Late Imam, Momodou Lamin Bah, etc.)

(269) "Report from Parliament: Sitting of Thursday, 21 June 1984,"
The Senegambia Sun, 2 July 1984, 12.

(270) Salla, Sheikh Tijan
"Change of name 'only the beginning',"
West Africa, 10 September 1984, 1856.

(271) "Question Time in Parliament.
The Gambia House of Representatives. Questions and Answers. Sitting of Wednesday, 29 August 1984."
The Senegambia Sun, 10 September 1984, 8-9.

(272) "PPP - Vanguard of Political Awakening,"

(273) "Letter of resignation from Halifa Sallah to His Excellency the President."
The Nation, 6 October 1984, 13-18.

(274) Njie, Musa
"Jawara's Supporters,"
West Africa, 19 November 1984, 2145.

(275) "Party Leader Tells P.P.P. Story,"
(Special Anniversary Edition: P.P.P. celebrates 25 years of existence.)

(276) "PPP Celebrates Silver Jubilee,"

(277) Poster - PPP Silver Jubilee Celebration,

(278) "Secretary General Speaks of Party's Achievements,"

(279) "PPP Celebrates Silver Jubilee,"
(Opening of Photo Exhibition.)

(280) "Rumbles in the PPP,"
West Africa, 21 January 1985, 102-103.

(281) "Address by His Excellency the President and Secretary General of the P.P.P. at the Opening of the Celebrations Marking the 25th Anniversary of the Party- Monday 17th December, 1984," The Gambia Times, 25 January 1985, 5.
(282) "The 25th Anniversary Celebrations in Retrospect,"

(283) Momoh, Eddie
"No Easy Promises,"
West Africa, 18 February 1985, 297-298.

(284) Wiseman, John A.
Journal of Commonwealth & Comparative Politics, 23(1), March 1985, 3-29.

Political Parties.

(286) "'Jawara Must Resign' - Dibba,"
West Africa, 16 September 1985, 1940.
(Speech by Sheriff Mustapha Dibba, leader of the National Convention Party.)

(287) "Baldeh Loses Basse Seat," (Bubacar Baldeh)
West Africa, 21 October 1985, 2234.

(288) "Dissidents in the PPP?"

(289) "Plans for New Party,"

(290) "New Party Announced,"
West Africa, 3 March 1986, 487.

(291) "GPP Leader Elected,"
West Africa, 7 April 1986, 749.
(Hassan Musa Camara).

(292) "Jawara's New Opposition,"
West Africa, 14 April 1986, 770-771.

(293) "PPP PS Built on Democratic Foundation,"
(Provincial tour by the President.)

(294) "Sir Dawda's Stay in Office Will Depend on the Wishes of the Electorate,"

(295) "On the Campaign Trail,"
(296) "Elections: Jawara's 'trump card',"

(297) Adlington, Barrie S.
"Jawara's Golfing Partner,"
West Africa, 18 August 1986, 1742.
(Correction to #295.)

(298) "Third Opposition Party Formed,"

(299) "Deputy GPP Leader (Alhaji M.L.Saho) arrested in London,"
The Gambia News Bulletin, 27 August 1986,

(300) "Early General Election Possible,"
West Africa, 6 October 1986, 2134.

(301) Gaye, Baboucar
"Accusations and Counter-accusations,"
(Interview with Mr. Hassan Musa Camara, Secretary-General and Party Leader of the new Gambia People's Party.)

(302) "Sir Dawda Dismisses Bribe Accusations as False, Baseless,"

(303) Patty, Mai
"G.P.P. Press Conference,"

(304) "Fatty Defects from GPP to Join PPP," (Suntu Patty)
West Africa, 20 October 1986, 2237.

(305) Momoh, Eddie
"On Your Marks......"
West Africa, 27 October 1986, 2252-2253.
(Preparations for election campaigns.)

(306) Hughes, Ronald
"Grumbles in Gambia,"
AfricAsia, No. 34, October 1986, 29.

(307) "PDOIS Press Conference,"
The Nation, 1 November 1986, 8-9.
(308) "Another Political Party Launched (PDOIS),"
The Gambia Outlook, 14 November 1986, 6.

(People's Democratic Organisation for Independence and Socialism. Speakers at a Banjul meeting: Mr. Sam Sarr, Mr. Sidiya Jatta, Mr. Halifa Salla, Mrs. Sam Sarr.)

(309) "Lamin Saho Returns to PPP?"

(310) Jatta, Sidia
"Observation from PDOIS,"
The Nation, 29 November 1986, 7-8.

(311) PDOIS

Supplementary Notes: The Sene-Gambia Confederation, 4 pp.

(312) PDOIS
P.D.O.I.S. versus The Gambia Times. Who owes an Explanation to the Gambian People, P.D.O.I.S. or The Minister of Justice?

(313) PDOIS: Press Releases

2 Tribute to Samora Machel 4 pp.

3 Who owes an explanation to the Gambian People, P.D.O.I.S. or the Minister of Justice
   cf # 289 3 pp.

4 What Buba Baldeh had to say about P.D.O.I.S. 4 pp.

5 Is the P.P.P. Abiding by the Laws of The Gambia? 2 pp

6 n.a.

7 It is the P.P.P. Cabinet which should be retrenched! 1 pp.
(314) Sallah, Halifa and Sarr, Sam
Your Immediate Task.

(315) PDOIS
The Constitution of the People's Democratic
Organisation for Independence and Socialism.

(316) PDOIS
An Emergency Situation !!! How Many More
Will Have To Die ? (A Focus on the Situation
at Mile II Prisons).

(317) PDOIS
Sallah, Halifa and Sarr, Sam
Is Omar Jallow, M.P. for Serekunda East Already
Frightened by PDOIS ? So it Seems !

(318) PDOIS
What The People Want to Know About P.D.O.I.S.
(Report No. 3)

------  SEE ALSO #1829.

(319) Batch
Its Implications for Politics in The Gambia,"
The Gambia Onward, 4 December 1986, 6-7.

(320) "Politics in The Gambia,"
The SunTorch, 17 December 1986, 2.

(321) "PPP/PEF Workshop held at Pakalinding from 5-25
October 1986,"

(322) Momoh, Eddie
"The Gulf Between,"
West Africa, 22/29 December 1986, 2647-2648.
(Discusses the split dividing opposition
parties.)

(323) PDOIS
The Opinions of Patriots vs. The Opinions of
National Traitors. Where do you stand ?
Serekunda: Political Bureau of the People's
Democratic Organization for Independence and
(324) Statement by the National Convention Party (N.C.P.)
Secretariat: An Unprovoked Assault on the N.C.P.
Candidate for Sabah Sanjali Constituency, Mr. Momodou
P. Gaye.

(325) Hughes, Arnold
"The Gambia," pp. 144-155 in:
Politics, Security and Development in Small States.
Edited by Colin G. Clarke and T. Payne.

(326) PDOIS
President Jawara Seems to Have Cast a Vote of No
Confidence Against his Government.
Press Release No. 9 from the Political Bureau of
the People's Democratic Organization for Independence
and Socialism. 4 January 1987. 4 pp. Mimeographed.


(327) "Elections in March,"
West Africa, 12 January 1987, 90.
(Scheduled for March 11, 1987.)

(328) Sey, Fatou
"The Elections Hot Up,"

(329) "Political Fireworks,"

(330) "Elections Eve Violence,"
West Africa, 26 January 1987, 178.

(331) "The Parties Name Their Candidates,"
West Africa, 2 February 1987, 234.

(332) Momoh, Eddie
"Elections Update,"
West Africa, 16 February 1987, 304-305.

(334) Thomasi, Marcel
"Election Result,"
West Africa, 23 February 1987, 379.
(Correction to statement in article in West Africa
22/29 December 1986 (#322) )

(335) "113 Candidates File for the Elections,"
West Africa, 2 March 1987, 439.

(336) "PPP Reaffirms Commitment to Democracy and
Human Rights,"

(337) Peoples' Progressive Party
For Continued Peace, Progress and Prosperity:
Manifesto of the People's Progressive Party.
1987 General Elections.
(Has lists of members of the Central Committee,
PPP Women's National Executive Committee, and
PPP National Youth Executive Committee, 1987.)

(338) PDOIS
Sarr, Sam and Sallah, Halifa
Are we for or against unity among opposition
forces? Analysis of an article published by "The
Torch", captioned "A Review of the Sallah/Sarr
Pamphlet."

(339) "Jawara's Toughest Test,"

(340) "Jawara Retains Grip of PPP,"
West Africa, 9 March 1987, 487.

(341) "Gambians Go to the Polls,"

(342) "Gambia's Same Again,"
The Times (London), 13 March 1987, 8.

(343) Momoh, Eddie
"Matches's Diary from Banjul: A Unique Experience,"

(344) Momoh, Eddie
"Jawara Wins Again,"
(345) PDOIS
Does President Jawara Intend to Run the Country 
With an Unconstitutional Cabinet? So It Seems.

Press Release No. 10 from the Political Bureau 
of the People's Democratic Organisation for 

(346) "PPP Sweeps the Polls: Jawara Gets Another Mandate," 

(347) "Newly Elected Members of Parliament," 
(Photographs) 

(348) "Summary of Results: Parliamentary Elections," 

(349) Momoh, Eddie 
"Gomez and the BCC," 
West Africa, 23 March 1987, 554.

(350) Eddie Momoh 
"No Retirement for Jawara," 
West Africa, 23 March 1987, 548. 
(Interview with the President after the 
1987 election.)

(351) PDOIS 
An Open Letter Addressed to the Chief Justice 
on the Unconstitutionality of the Present 

Press Release from the Political Bureau of the 
People's Democratic Organization for Independence 

(352) Drammeh, Lamin 
"DOI: Paving the Way," (Letter) 
West Africa, 30 March 1987, 624. 
(Reply to comments in Eddie Momoh's article 
in West Africa 16 February 1987.)

(353) Momoh, Eddie 
"We'll Continue the Struggle," 
West Africa, 30 March 1987, 601. 
(Interview with Assan Musa Kamara, leader of 
the Gambian Peoples Party.)
(354) Momoh, Eddie
"The Elections Were Rigged,"
(Interview with Sheriff Dibba, leader of
the National Convention Party.)

(355) PDOIS
Is the Commissioner of Police Aware of the Lawful
Limits of his Powers?
Press Release No. 12 from the Political Bureau
of the People's Democratic Organization for
Independence and Socialism. 4 April 1987. 7 pp.

(356) PDOIS
It is a Good Beginning. On the 1987 Elections.
Serekunda: Information Bureau, P.D.O.I.S.

(357) Bosse, the Anarchist
"Autarchy for Gambia, (Letter)

(358) Momoh, Eddie
"Storm in a Tea Cup,"
West Africa, 13 April 1987, 705.

(359) Loum, Ahmed
"Gambian Elections," (Letter)

SEE ALSO: #1831.

(360) Wiseman, John A.
"For the record," (Letter)
(Reply to article by Eddie Momoh in
West Africa, 13 April 1987. (#358) )

(361) "Gambia: Another Five Years for Jawara,"
Africa Now, April 1987, 16.

(362) Tennyson, Brian Douglas
"Letter from Banjul,"
The Round Table, 303, 1987, 361-365.

(363) PDOIS
Swaebou Conateh vs. P.D.O.I.S.
A Classical Case of Intellectual Dishonesty.
Serekunda: Political Bureau of the People's
Democratic Organization for Independence and
Socialism. 5 May 1987. 66 pp.
(364) PDOIS
The Changing Times (President Jawara Assumes Office)
Press Release No. 15

(365) "President Jawara Assumes New 5-Year Term,"

(366) Thomasi, Marcel
"Fact or Fiction," (Letter)
West Africa, 18 May 1987, 972.
(Corrections to article in West Africa, 16 March 1987  (#343, 344)

(367) Biebuma, Joel J.
"...or total farce?" (Letter)
West Africa, 18 May 1987, 972.
(Comment on elections.)

(368) "Sir Dawda Sworn-in,"
West Africa, 18 May 1987, 986.

(369) "New Cabinet Named: Four Ministers Dropped,"

(370) Muller, Josef
"Gambian Democracy: Beyond Reproach...." (Letter)

(371) "Jawara Drops Four Ministers,"

(372) LaMarr, Renee
"Jawara: The Bright Side of Life,"

(373) Thomasi, Marcel L.
"Gambian Principles,"
West Africa, 6 July 1987, 1307.
(Comment on letter in West Africa, 18 March 1987.)

(374) "Nineteen Petitions Thrown Out,"

(375) Adice, John
"Tolerating Dissenting Views,"
West Africa, 14 September 1987, 1807.
"Complicated Politics,"

"The Opposition Should be Taken Seriously-
Jabel Sallah,"

"Are you aware? Where, how and when to get a
voter's card."
Foroyaa, 5/87, 30 October 1987, 14
8/87, 15 December 1987, 1-3 (voting cards)
9/87, 30 December 1987, 14 (transfer & replacement)

Makedonsky, Eric (French)
Le Sénégal: La Sénégalie.

(Chapter XI, Vol II. "Let's keep a sense of humour,
pp. 129-158, deals with The Gambia. Covers both
history, and politics from Independence to 1985.)

Wiseman, J.A.
"The Gambian Presidential and Parliamentary Elections
of 1987,"
Women's Activities

(381) Hydara, Deidah
"Women in Politics,"
The Senegambia Sun, 29 August 1983, 12.
(Seminar organized by the P.P.P. and the Fredrich Ebert Foundation.)

(382) "Women: Not Just Cooks,"
The Senegambia Sun, 19 September 1983, 7.
(Women in technical trades.)

(383) Peil, Margaret
"Urban Contacts: A Comparison of Women and Men."
pp. 275-282 in: Female and Male in West Africa.
Edited by Christine Oppong.
402 pp.

(384) Saine, Pap
"Our Women Have Demonstrated Capacity to Work and Succeed Under Difficult Circumstances,"
The Senegambia Sun, 7 May 1984, 1 & 12.
(President's address to the National Women's Council.)


(386) Baldeh, Matthew Y.
"Summary Report on PPP/Friedrich Ebert Foundation Joint Seminar on 'Women in National Development',"
The Gambia Times, 12/1984, 8 June 1984, 9-12.

(387) Taber, Jane
(Describes gardening plots and Action Aid.)

(388) "World Food Day- 16 October 1984. Theme: "The Role of Women in Agriculture". World Food Day Address to Women of Niumi, by Dr. Fouad Mahmoud Reda,"
The Senegambia Sun, 22 October 1984, 8.

(389) Conateh, Swaebou
(Mrs. Louise Njie. Gives details of her career.)

(390) Saidy, Jay
The Gambia National Women's Council & Bureau

Paper: Women and Legal Affairs.
Jointly prepared by Mariam Denton, Amie Bensouda, &
Pola Mendy Allen.
End of Women's Decade Conference on Women in Development,

"Lady Chilèl Opens Three-Day Conference,"

"Women Should Participate in Nation Building - Sir
Dawda,"

"Mrs Sanneh-Bojang Calls for Rededication,"

"Jawara on Women's Role,"
West Africa, 1 July 1985, 139.

Jobe, Saptieu
"Women Coping with Economic Constraints,"
(Description of 'Aususus' i.e. Esusus.)

Njie, M. D.
"Changing Role of Women,"

Nath, Kamla
National Machineries for Integration of Women in

"Africa Woman: Gambia's Women Go Forward,"

"School Girls Warned Against Expensive Hairdos,
'Gel Curl',"

Horst, Shannon A.
"Fatou Banja (Kamara) stresses need for self-help,"

"The Rights of Women in Islam,"
(Report on a two-day conference.)
(403) White, E. Frances
Sierra Leone's Settler Women Traders: Women on the Afro-European Frontier.
(Mentions Krio women's control over the kola trade to The Gambia. Describes the activites of Bure Charlotte Palmer, who lived in The Gambia from 1917 to 1935.)

(404) Diallo, A. B. (French)
"Entretien avec Lady Chiel Jawara,"
Amina, No. 208, September 1987, 63-64.

(405) "A Culture in Transition..."
Foroyaa
8/87  15 December 1987, 7.
(A series of articles with the themes 'Is my wife for sale..?' 'Is love being measured by the amount the husband spends on her.)

(406) "Marriage and Family Life Today.."
Foroyaa  Marriage of..
3/87  30 September 1987, 8 - the literate
4/87  15 October 1987, 8 - capitalists
5/87  30 October 1987, 8 - petty capitalists
6/87  30 November 1987, 8 - petty capitalists & working class
7/87  15 December 1987, 8 - working class
8/87  30 December 1987, 8 - peasants

(407) "The Woman is a Human Being Too: An Advice to a School Girl,"
Foroyaa,
3/87, 30 September 1987, 10
4/87, 15 October 1987, 10
5/87, 30 October 1987, 10
7/87, 30 November 1987, 10
8/87, 15 December 1987, 10
9/87, 30 December 1987, 10

(408) "Labour-saving Machines for Rural Women,"
(130 cereal milling machines to come from FAO.)

(409) "Women Finance Company Formed,"
(Formation of a charitable association called The Gambia Women's Finance Company...an affiliate of the International Organization Women's World Banking...)
Kiba, S.  
"IVe Conference des femmes de l'Union Culturelle  
Musulmane de la Sénégalie,"  
Amina, No. 210, November 1987, 44-45.

SUPPLEMENT

Hedlund, Marta-Lena & Papa Ousman Jeng  
Hon-din aker.  
*A  
Sober-debatt 17.  
(Women- Gambia - Social conditions.)

Sidibeh, Binta Jammeh & Saim M.L.Kinteh  
Report on Traditional Roles of Males and Females:  
Their Effects on the Status of Women in The Gambia:  
Study Conducted by the Women's Bureau.  
Banjul: Gambia National Women's Council & Bureau,  

Report on The Activities of The Women's Bureau  
During the Period September 1985 to December 1986.  
Prepared by The Gambia Women's Bureau.  
Banjul: Gambia National Women's Council & Bureau,  

Focus on Gambian Women 1986.  
Banjul: Gambia National Women's Council & Bureau,  
1986.  
(A Magazine to mark ten years of focusing on women.)
INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS

FOREIGN POLICY (GENERAL)


Human Rights

(413) The Gambia's Stand on Human Rights

Interview with H.E. The President (1977)


Some Recent Excerpts and Statements on Human Rights.


(414) Ceesay, Bakaramo S.K.
"OCLALAV Meets in Banjul,"  

"Sir Dawda Attends Franco African Summit,"  

"Gambian-UNESCO National Commission Established,"  
The Senegambia Sun, 24 October 1983, 1 & 12.

"The Gambia Hosts Africa Travel Association:  
9th International Congress on African Tourism,"  
The Senegambia Sun, 4 June 1984, 2.

"Sabally Attends Food Talks,"  (CILSS)  

"The Banjul CECAF Meeting,"  (Fisheries)  
The Senegambia Sun, 22 October 1984, 10.

"CECAF 9th Session Opens in The Gambia,"  
The Senegambia Sun, 15 October 1984, 1 & 12.

"Jawara Attends 5th OIC Summit,"  

"7th OMVG Summit Opens in Banjul,"  

"The Gambia Committed to the Ideals of OAU/Sey,"  
INTERNATIONAL AID

Peace Corps

(425) "Peace Corps Work in Many Fields,"  

(426) "Sir Dawda Meets New Batch of Peace Corps  
Volunteers,"  

Aid from Various Sources

(427) "The Gambia's Ulster Connection,"  

(428) "Germans Pledge Dl4 Million for Technical Assistance,"  

(429) "Watching the Figures: Training Agreement Between  
The Gambia and the US,"  
The Senegambian Sun, 29 August 1983, 1.  
(Agreement concerned with the training of accountants and auditors.)

(430) "Rural Water Supply Project is Important,"  
(German Rural Water Supply Project).

(431) "1983 - Another Drought Year: Jawara Appeals for  
Relief Aid,"  

(432) Saine, Pap  
"The Drought in the Gambia: Appeal for International  
Assistance,"  
The Senegambia Sun, 12 September 1983, 1 & 12.  
(Appeal by President Jawara to the International Community.)

(433) "Italian Mission Finds Out Areas Requiring Assistance,"  

(434) "The World Food Programme Grants $1.5 Million in  
Emergency,"  
The Senegambia Sun, 3 October 1983, 12.

(435) "5 M French Francs Worth of Defence Assistance,"  
The Senegambia Sun, 12 December 1983, 12.  
(Includes a coast guard vessel...)
(436) Saine, Pap
"Gambian People Grateful for French Assistance"
Sir Dawda Tells New French Ambassador,
The Senegambia Sun, 30 January 1984, 1.

(437) "D635,000 EEC Aid for The Gambia,"
West Africa, 27 February 1984, 450.

(438) Ogene, Linus Anigara
"United Nations Development Programme in West Africa:
An Inquiry into the Evaluation System of Technical
Cooperation in Technical and Vocational Education."
Ph.D. Dissertation, University of Illinois, Urbana-
45(7)
Summary: Dissertation Abstracts International, January
1985, 2013A.

(439) "The Gambia,"
Overseas Development, February/March 1984, 8.
(Aid for Gambia Agricultural and Fisheries Ltd.
(GAPP) to construct a fish processing and cold
storage complex in Banjul.)

(440) "Action Aid also to co-ordinate D50,000 British
contribution for drought relief programmes,"
The Senegambia Sun, 16 April 1984, 12.

(441) "D 1/4 Billion for Diversification of Agriculture:
the 'Cotton' Alternative,"
The Senegambia Sun, 4 June 1984, 1 & 12.
(Participation of Caisse Centrale of France.)

(442) Njie, A.A.
"House Ratifies Four Loan Agreements for D99m,"

*(443) USAID Banjul
Country Development Strategy: Statement for The
Gambia.

(444) Republic of The Gambia
Country Economic Memorandum for the Donors'
Vol. 1. Main Report
Banjul: Ministry of Economic Planning and Industrial
Development, 1984. Mixed paging (131 pp ?)

(445) "FRG Praised for Helping The Gambia,"
(Medical materials donated by Afrika Hilfswerk
-Africa Relief Action.)
"Central Baddibu Benefits from FRG Aid."
(Farming implements donated by Action 99.)

"President Praises Professionalism of Chinese Aid Team."

"Rotarians Help Fight Polio."

"GCC Donates D60,000 to Drought Fund."

"Peace Corps Donate D7,294 to OHAD."
(Oral History and Antiquities Division.)

"Self-help Fund Disburses D150,000."
(U.S. aid.)

"(Self-help Fund)"
West Africa, 10 December 1984, 2555.

"Donor Conference: Final Communiqué."

"WFP Approves Funds for Gambian Schemes."
(Money for Rural Development Institute at Mansakonko, women training centres, community development, self-help projects, and construction of seed stores, food farms, and rice cultivation.)

"German Hospital Donates Equipment."

"American Embassy Budget for Self-help Projects Approved."

"Society Donates Hospital Equipment."
(From Danish-Gambian Friendship Society.)

"Washington Appoints New Peace Corps Director."
(Mrs. Lacey O'Neal appointed.)

Republic of The Gambia
(Banjul, 28-30 November 1984).
(460) "Italy Prepares to Finance Bridge/Barrage,"

(461) FAO: Agricultural Rehabilitation Programme for Africa.

(462) "Economic Subjugation Leads to Political Domination,"
The Worker, 12 July 1985, 2.
(Discusses the effect of international loans and contractors.)

(463) "IMF and World Bank to Help The Gambia with Rice, Foreign Exchange,"
West Africa, 30 September 1985, 2051.

(464) N'Jie, M.D.
"Donors Back Planned Crops Revival,"

(465) "Donors Agree Support for Gambia,"
West Africa, 21 October 1985, 2222.

(466) "One Million Dollar Immunization Package for The Gambia (from Italy),"


(468) "WFP Aids Gambia,"
West Africa, 12 May 1986, 1012.

(469) "Japan Grants D6.3 Million to The Gambia,"

(470) "Lome III Allocates D126 Million to The Gambia,"

(471) "Multi Million Dalasis Italian Assistance for The Gambia Signed,"

(472) "IDA for The Gambia,"
(Loan for public utilities- water and electricity supplies.)
(473) (Loan of DM 12m from West Germany),

(474) "Gambia $30m from the World Bank/IMF,"

(475) "The Gambia to Get £6m,"
West Africa, 17 November 1986, 2420.
(Approved by the U.K. Ministry for Overseas
Development, in support of the Gambia government's
Economic Recovery Programme, which is backed by the
World Bank and the International Monetary Fund.
Includes funds to purchase petroleum products.)

(476) "Britain Finances Gambian Projects,"

(477) "The Gambia's IDA Agreements,"

(478) "IDB (Islamic Development Bank) Approves D25
Million Loan for The Gambia,"

(479) "IDA Grants $5.6 Million Credit to The Gambia,"
(Credit to help finance the country's
National Health Development Project.)

(480) "Stacy Promises More US Aid,"
West Africa, 1 June 1987, 1080.

(481) Suso, Sainey
"Action Aid in Jali,"

(482) "Backing for Gambian Reform,"
West Africa, 7 September 1987, 1749.

(483) "USA Grants The Gambia Six Million US Dollars,"

(484) Freedom from Hunger Campaign

-----

Jon

(485) Bruton, et al.
Whose Development? Geographical Issues in West
Africa - from The Gambia and Senegal.
Birmingham (England): Development Education Centre,
Maps.
*(486)* Action Aid The Gambia
Half Year Report, January-June 1987:
The school has an inside and an outside.

*(487)* Action Aid The Gambia
Half Year Report, July-December 1987:
Working Together for a Better Village Life.

(Source: The Gambia National Bibliography 1987.)
FOREIGN POLICY-
RELATIONS WITH SPECIFIC NATIONS

Algeria


Austria

(490) Mbye, Sukai

(491) "A New Austrian Ambassador: To Strengthen the Ties Between Gambia and Austria," The Senegambia Sun, 2 January 1984, 1.

Australia


(493) Saine, Papa

Canada


Republic of China (Taiwan)

(495) "Chinese (Taiwan) and Gambia Relations Strengthened," The Gambia News Bulletin, 12 July 1969, 3.

Peoples Republic of China (Beijing)

(496) "Two New Ambassadors in Banjul," The Senegambia Sun, 16 January 1984, 1.

(497) "President Jawara's Reply to the new Chinese Ambassador," The Senegambia Sun, 16 January 1984, 12.
(498) "Ten Years of Sino-Gambian Links,"

(499) "Ten Years of Sino-Gambian Relations,"

(500) "More Sino-Gambian Ventures to Follow, Says Diplomat,"

(501) "Chinese Minister Holds Talks,"
West Africa, 30 November 1987, 2366.

Denmark

(502) "Danish Ambassador Presents Credentials,"

(503) "The Gambia-Denmark sign pact,"
West Africa, 30 September 1985, 2049.

Egypt

(504) "Ambassadors Present Credentials at State House,"

France

(505) "New French Ambassador Takes Up Post,"

German Democratic Republic

(506) "Legates Present Credentials,"

Greece

(507) Mbye, Sukai
"Sharing a Common Interest,"

Guinea Bissau

(508) "Ambassador Presents Credentials,"

(509) "The Gambia, Bissau to sign Friendship Treaty,"
Indonesia

(510) "First Indonesian Ambassador to The Gambia Received,"  
The Senegambia Sun, 21 November 1983, 1.

Iran

(511) "Jawara on Peace Mission (to Near East),"  
West Africa, 1 April 1985, 648.

(512) "Sir Dawda Renews Appeal to Iran, Iraq,"  

Iraq

(513) "Turkish and Iraqi Ambassadors Present Credential,"  

Israel

(514) "No Israeli Ties- Sir Dawda,"  

(515) "The Relations Between Gambia and Israel is One of Principle,"  

Democratic Kampuchea = Cambodia

(516) "Legates Present Credentials,"  

Korea (South)

(517) Sainé, Pap  
"Sir Dawda's Visit to Seoul and Karachi,"  
The Senegambia Sun, 10 September 1984, 1.

(518) "Sir Dawda's Korean Visit- Another Cementing Tie,"  

(519) Cole, Ebrima  
"The Gambia S. Korea Initial Accord,"  

(520) Cole, Ebrima  
"Gambia- S. Korea Joint Communique,"  

(521) "Jawara's Visit to the Republic of Korea:  
Joint Communiqué,"  
The Senegambia Sun, 1 October 1984, 2.

(522) "Gambia and South Korea Sign Technical Cooperation,"  
Kuwait

(524) "First Kuwaiti Ambassador Presents Credential,"

(525) "Jawara in Kuwait,"

(526) "Kuwait on a Diplomatic Gulf Offensive,"

(527) "Kuwaiti Minister Checks-in,"
West Africa, 7 September 1987, 1764.

Libyan Arab Republic

(528) "Libya Desirous of Opening New Page with Gambia,"

(529) Macdonald, Susan
"Libyan Minister in West Africa,"
West Africa, 17 December 1984, 2609.
(Includes a visit to The Gambia by Mr. Ali Abdessalam Triki.)

(530) "Libyan Delegation Visits,"
West Africa, 9 June 1985, 1240.

Libya

Mali

(532) "Ambassador Presents Letters of Credence,"

Mauritania


Nigeria

(534) "Gambians Airlifted from Nigeria,"

(535) "Buhari Hails Sir Dawda Africa's Illustrious Son,"

(536) "Nigeria-Gambia Joint Communiqué,"
(537) "Lagos-Banjul Accord,"
West Africa, 30 July 1984, 1553.
(Exploration of new areas of cooperation in
the field of petroleum, fisheries, and man-power.)

Norway

(538) "Norwegian Ambassador Presents Credentials,"

Pakistan

(539) "Pakistan Accord,"
West Africa, 1 October 1984, 209.

(540) "Sir Dawda Given Rousing Welcome in Pakistan,"

(541) "Joint Communiqué (Issued at the end of the State
Visit of His Excellency Alhaji Sir Dawda Kairaba
Jawara, President of Gambia to Pakistan,"

(542) "Three Ambassadors Present Credentials,"

Palestine Liberation Organization (PLO)

(543) Gaye, Baboucar
"Yasser Arafat in Banjul: 'Deep Appreciation of
Sir Dawda's Support,'"
The Senegambian Sun, 30 January 1984, 1.

Saudi Arabia

(544) "Saudi Arabia's Ambassador Presents Credentials,"
(545) "Gambie. Mo. Gueye en faveur d'une Senegambie," (French)
Le Monde, 13 August 1981.
(Brief paragraph.)

(546) Fleury, Jean-Marc
Senegambia- Something Old, Something New.
IDRC (Canada). Feature (IDRC-F190e), December 1981.
4 pp. (International Development Research Centre,
Ottawa, Canada.)

(547) Gautron, Jean-Claude (French)
"La confédération de la Sénégalie: entre l'union et
le protectorat," (Includes copies of the Agreement and Protocols.)

(548) Great Britain: Foreign and Commonwealth Office
The Confederation of Senegambia.
(Background Brief No. 305).

(549) Nordlinger, Christopher W.
"Africa's Senegambia: A Confederation More of Form
than Substance,"

*(550) Dijk, Meine Pieter van (Dutch)
"Senegal, Gambia, Senegambia: recente ontwikkelingen
in West Afrika,"

(551) Bentsi-Enchill, Nii K.

(552) "Senegambia: Start of a New Era?"

(553) N'Jie, M. D.
"Senegambia: Confederation a reality,"

(554) Manley, Roy
"Report from Banjul: A Marriage of Necessity-
or Exciting African Experiment?"
Commonwealth, 23(6), June 1983, 206.

(555) Harrison, Christopher
"A Double Act in West Africa. [Gambia-Senegal link,]
The Guardian (London), 24 June 1983, 4? 8?
Morrison, Godfrey  
"Letter from Banjul: Turning a Shotgun Wedding into Union,"  
The Times, 3 September 1983, 5.

Diouf, Pierre  
"Senegambian Bureaucracy: No National or Role Conflicts,"  
The Senegambia Sun, 3 October 1983, 3.  
(Interview with the Executive Secretary of the Senegalo-Gambian Secretariat, Pierre Diouf.)

Gaye, Sulayman & Saine, Pap Marcel  
"Interview with the Secretary General of the Presidency of the Senegambia Confederation,"  
The Senegambia Sun, 31 October 1983, 7.

Gaye, Sulayman & Saine, Pap Marcel  
"Meet Mr. Pierre Joof, Sec. Gen. Confederal Presidency,"  
The Senegambia Sun, 31 October 1983, 6.

Gaye, Suleyman & Saine, Pape Marcel  
"Documentary Feature on Confederal Secretariat and Commentary on Confederation,"  
The Senegambia Sun, 31 October 1983, 3, 6 & 7.

Achade, Jean  
"Senegambia: The Confederal Council of Ministers Meets Today in Dakar,"  
The Senegambia Sun, 14 November 1983, 5.

"Confederal Budget is Adopted,"  
The Senegambia Sun, 21 November 1983, 3.

Hydara, Deyda  
Seminar on the Senegambia Confederation. (PPP & PS - Parti Socialiste)  
The Senegambia Sun, 19 December 1983, 3.

M'Bai, Fafa E.  
"The Senegambian People Look Up To Us,"  
(Closing address by the Attorney General at the first joint seminar (PPP/PS) on the Senegambia Confederation.)

"Senegambia in Perspective: Special Interview with Dr. Jeggan C. Senghor,"  
The Senegambia Sun, 30 January 1984, 3 & 9.
"Sir Dawda: Success of Confederation Will Depend On Satisfaction of basic needs of people,"
The Senegambia Sun, 6 February 1984, 1 & 3.

Hydara, Deyda
"Confederation Day Celebrations in The Gambia,"
The Senegambia Sun, 6 February 1984, 1 & 7.

"Abdou Joof's Message to the Senegambians: A Ray of Hope,"
The Senegambia Sun, 6 February 1984, 4.

Gueye, Souleymane
"Senegambian Consciousness: An Aspect of the Role of the Secretariat,"
The Senegambia Sun, 5 March 1984, 8.

Hydara, Deyda
"Confederation: Parliamentarians Ratify New Protocols,"
The Senegambian Sun, 9 April 1984, 1 & 3.

"Commission Told to Approach Senegambian Cooperation Coherently,"

"Confederal Council of Ministers: Moves Towards Economic and Monetary Union,"
The Senegambia Sun, 7 May 1984, 1.

Gueye, Souleymane
"Senegambia: Military Integration, a Basic Component of the Confederation,"
The Senegambia Sun, 21 May 1984, 8-9.

"Senegambia on Customs and Monetary Union,"
The Worker, 11(15-16), 29 May 1984, 1.

"Senegambia: Third Year Deadline for Economic Union?"

"Newsmen Meet,"
West Africa, 4 June 1984, 1196.
(Conference of information officials from The Gambia and Senegal.)

"Gambia: Sir Dawda's Reservations,"
Africa Confidential, 25(14), 4 July 1984, 4-5.

Diop, Mamadou
"Senegambie: les obstacles,"
(579) "Confederal Economic Committee Meets,"

(580) "The Confederal Council of Ministers Convenes in Dakar,"
The Senegambia Sun, 20 August 1984, 3.

(581) Gueye, Souleymane
"Is the River Gambia an Obstacle to the Construction of Senegambia?"
The Senegambia Sun, 15 October 1984, 7.

(582) Gueye, Souleymane
The Senegambia Sun, 15 October 1984, 6.

(583) "Senegambia: Another Step Forward,"
The Senegambia Sun, 15 October 1984, 1.
(Council of Ministers meets in Dakar.)

(584) "Senegambia Confederation Council of Ministers Meet,"

(585) Dampha, Jereba
"Jawara: Backtracking?" (Letter)
West Africa, 22 October 1984, 2123.

(586) Momoh, Eddie
"Senegambia: Signs of Strain in the Confederation,"
West Africa, 29 October 1984, 2158-2159.

(587) Conateh, Swaebou J.S.
"Senegambia Confederation,"
West Africa, 12 November 1984, 2279.

(588) Jahateh, Dakiru
"Senegambia- Return to Colonialism?"
West Africa, 26 November 1984, 2412.

(589) "Senegambia: Delicate Stage in Negociations,"
Africa Now, January 1985, 22.

(590) "Senegambia: Few Signs of Real Progress,"
West Africa, 7 January 1985, 35.
(Second Session of the Senegambian Confederation Parliament.)

(591) "Draft Report on Confederation Submitted for Approval,"

(592) Conateh, Swaebou
"1st February- Third Anniversary of Confederation Day,"
(593) Njie, Modou
"Rooting for Senegambia," (Letter)
West Africa, 11 March 1985, 480.
(Reply to letter from Dr. Dakiru Jahateh,
26 November 1984. #588.)

(594) "Sir Dawda Speaks on Controversial Issues,"

(595) Gaye, Baboucar
"Senegambia: The Rumbles Within,"
West Africa, 1 April 1985, 608.
SEE ALSO: # 1834.

(596) The Senegambian Confederation.
Banjul: Ministry of Information and Tourism,
1985. 3 pp. FS(SG) 3/85. Fact Sheets on
The Gambia.

(597) Macdonald, Susan
"Jawara Interview Angers Dakar,"
West Africa, 29 April 1985, 854.

(598) Sar, Anna
"Uneasy Bedfellows,"

(599) Macdonald, Susan
"Senegambia: The Pains of Unity,"
Concord Weekly: Nigeria's International News Magazine;
23 May 1985, 21.

(600) Bessis, Sophie
"Gambie...Un legs absurde de la colonisation," (French)

(601) "Senegambia: Signs of Impatience,"

(602) Partitioned Africans: Ethnic Relations Across
Edited by A.I. Asiwaju.
F.A. Renner
"Ethnic affinity, partition and political

*(603) Garba-Jahumpa, Bashiru
a "The Politics of African Integration (Gambia and Senegal).
(Source: African Research and Documentation, No.43,
1987, 45.)

b "Independence, cooperation or full integration:
The Gambia's Relations with Senegal 1960-1975."
201pp.
(Source: A London Bibliography of the Social Sciences, 1988)
Gaye, Baboucar M.
"Gambian Malaise," (Letter)
West Africa, 10 June 1985, 1177.

"Confederal Council of Ministers on State of Confederation,"

Daziron, Isabelle
"La Sénégalie, quel avenir?" (French)
Afrique Contemporaine, 135, juillet-aout-sept.
1985, 56-59.

Senghor, Jeggan C.
The Logical Basis for Senegambian Integration.
Banjul: Book Production and Material Resources
Unit, 1985. 43 pp.
(Reprinted from Africa Quarterly (New Delhi), 22(1).)

"Senegambia: Strains Remain?"
West Africa, 18 November 1985, 2445.

Sallah, Halifa
The Sene-Gambia Confederation: Facts, Fears, Myths,
Doubts and The Truth (Part One).
Banjul: The Nation's Publishers, 3 Box Bar Road,

"Senegambia Points,"
West Africa, 6 January 1986, 7-8.
(Corrections to an article in West Africa, 18
November 1985, 2445.)

"Four Years of Confederation,"

"Senegambia- Maintaining Sovereignty in an
Association of West African States,"
The Parliamentarian: Journal of the Parliaments
of the Commonwealth, 67(1), January 1986, 14-16.

"Senegambia: The Fourth Anniversary,"

Maiga, Oumar (French)
"Senegambie. Plus vite, plus loin.... mais sans
épines,"
Coppa, Paul Joseph
"Senegambian Confederation: Prospect for Unity on the African Continent,"

Abstract and review by:
Saine, Abdoulaye S. M.

Gaye, Baboucar
"More Confederation Cracks,"
West Africa, 7 July 1986, 1448

"Senegambia: Confederation Ministers Meet,"

Manjang, Ousman (A member of MOJA-G)
"The Senegambia Confederation: Marriage of Confusion - 1."
West Africa, 3 November 1986, 2307, 2310-2311.

-------- - 2 "
West Africa, 10 November 1986, 2358-2360.

Damba
"Senegambia: Marriage of Construction,"
The Gambia Onward, 4 December 1986, 1-3.

"Senegambia: Uneasy,"
Africa Confidential, 28(7), 1 April 1987, 8.

"Senegambia Federation Evaluation,"
IDA: Development Anthropology Network.

"Senegambian Confederation,"
West Africa, 1 June 1987, 1080.

Conateh, Swaebou
"Why the Senegalo-Gambian Secretariat Had To Close Down,"

"Senegalo-Gambia Permanent Secretariat Over-taken by Confederation,"
(Announcement of closure of the Secretariat).

"Permanent Secretariat Dissolved,"
West Africa, 30 November 1987, 2362.
"The President and Foroyaa on the Sene-Gambia Confederation,"
Foroyaa (Supplement), 9/87, 30 December 1987, 16-30.
(Deals with the questions of economic and monetary union and with the protocol on defence.)

**********

Sierra Leone

(628) "Gambian Accredited,"
(Alhaji Abou R.M.Sallah presents his letters of Credence to the President of Sierra Leone.)

Somali Democratic Republic

(629) "Three Ambassadors Present Credentials,"

Spain

(630) Fofanah, Fodey
"The Fear of Repatriation,"
(Gambian immigrants in Spain.)

Sweden

(631) "Swedish and British Ambassadors Present Credentials,"

Thailand

(632) "Gambia, Thailand Establish Diplomatic Relations,"

(633) "Three Ambassadors Present Credentials,"

(634) "Thai/Gambia Cooperation- South-South Cooperation,"
Turkey

(635) "Turkish Ambassador Presents Credentials,"

(636) "Turkish and Iraqi Ambassadors Present Credential,"

United Kingdom of Great Britain

(637) "New British High Commissioner Designate to The
Gambia (Mr. John Donald Garner..)
The Senegambia Sun, 5 November 1984, 1.

(638) "Swedish and British Ambassadors Present Credentials,"

United States of America

(639) "New American Ambassador to The Gambia,"
The Senegambia Sun, 26 March 1984, 1
(Appointment of Robert T. Hennemeyer.)

(640) "New US Envoy (Robert Thomas Hennemeyer) named,"
West Africa, 2 April 1984, 749.

(641) Saine, Pap
"The Gambia and the U.S. Share Commitment to
Democracy" -Sir Dawda Tells Ambassador Hennemeyer,
The Senegambia Sun, 25 June 1984, 1.

(642) "U.S. Ambassador Presents Credential,"
(Mr. Robert Hennemeyer.)

(643) "Reagan Welcomes Re-opening of Gambian Embassy
(in Washington),"

U.S.S.R.

(644) "The Gambia Restores Cultural Ties with USSR,"

(645) "Soviet Ties Re-established,"
West Africa, 26 November 1984, 2422.

Vatican

(646) "Ambassadors Present Credentials at State House,"
West Germany

(647) "West German, Algerian Ambassadors Present Letters of Credence,"

(648) "Jawara in Bonn,"
West Africa, 2 November 1987, 2184.

Yugoslavia

(649) "Yugoslavia Sends New Ambassador,"

Zaire

(650) "Mobutu's Man Checks-In,"
West Africa, 19 January 1987, 133.
266-286 - Protocols on the Institutions of the Confederation.

(652) "Agreement Between the Republic of The Gambia and the Republic of Senegal Concerning the Establishment of a Senegambian Confederation. (Dakar, December 17, 1981),"
International Legal Materials, 22, March 1983, 260-266.

(653) "Pacte entre la République de Gambie et la République du Sénégal,"
Afrique Contemporaine, 21, mars-avril 1982, No. 120, 25-27.
(French text of agreement.)

(654) "Exchange of Instruments,"
(Exchange of Instruments of Ratification of the Protocols on Confederation, Defence and Security between Senegal and The Gambia.)

(655) "Agreement between the Republic of The Gambia and the Republic of Senegal, Concerning the Establishment of the Senegambian Confederation,"
The Senegambian Sun, 29 August 1983, 3.
12 September 1983, 3.
19 September 1983, 3.
8 August 1983, 4.
15 August 1983, 3.
21 August 1983, 3.
ECONOMICS

GENERAL SURVEYS

(656) ABECOR
London: Barclays Bank Group, Economics Department

June 1984  2 pp.

(657) ABECOR COUNTRY REPORT

WAGES AND EARNINGS

(658) Republic of The Gambia: Central Statistics Division
Quarterly Survey of Employment and Earnings.

(659) Republic of The Gambia: Central Statistics Department, Ministry of Economic Planning & Industrial Development
Banjul: Central Statistics Department, August 1986. 49 pp.

(660) "Wages to go up,"
West Africa, 23 February 1987, 396.

(661) Shipton, Parker
Reproduced from typescript. 21 June 1987. 60 pp.
Cambridge, MA: Harvard Institute of International Development.

TRADE UNIONS

(663) "The Gambia: New Lease for Workers' Union,"
(Interview with Alhaji M. E. Jallow, Secretary-General of the Gambia Workers Union.)

(664) Hydara, Deyda
"The Gambia's Peculiarity: No Effective Trade Union,"
The Senegambia Sun, 17 September 1984, 1 & 12.
(Work of Professor Roger Rideout on Labour Legislation.)

(665) "Towards a new Labour Legislation? Deyda Hydara
Talks to Professor Roger Rideout for the Senegambia Sun,"
The Senegambia Sun, 17 September 1984, 9.
continued       15 October 1984, 3.

(666) "Labour Relations: A Desired Change,"
The Gambia Onward, January 1985, 3-4.

(667) Perfect, David

(668) "Comeback for Gambia Workers' Union,"

*(669) Perfect, David
"Organized Labour and Politics in The Gambia."

EMPLOYMENT

*(670) ILO Regional Office for Africa, Addis Ababa, and
Report of the First National Tripartite Seminar on
Population and Nation Building with reference to
Employment Problems and Social Progress.
STRANGE FARMERS

(671) Review of Lucie Gallistel Colvin (Ed.)
The Uprooted of the Western Sahel...1981

#292 in Supplement II


(672) Sillah, Baikoro
"Strange' Farmers Back,"

(673) Swindell, Kenneth
"Seasonal Agricultural Circulation: The Strange Farmers
of The Gambia," pp. 178-201

*In: Circulation in Third World Countries.*
Edited by R. Mansell Prothero & Murray Chapman

(674) Swindell, Kenneth
Farm Labour.

Review by
Derrick, Jonathan

(675) Robertson, A. F.
The Dynamics of Productive Relationships:
African Share Contracts in Comparative Perspective.
Cambridge/London/New York: Cambridge University Press,
(Senegambia: *sama manila* - 206-265, 305-311.)

(676) Sallah, Tijan Momadou
"Agricultural Tenancy and Contracts: An Economic
Analysis of the Strange Farmer System in The Gambia."
Ph.D. Dissertation, Virginia Polytechnic Institute &
State University. 178 pp. (Economics)

Abstract: Dissertation Abstracts International, 48(8),
Central Bank of The Gambia
Annual Report 1982/83  71 pp
1983/84
1985/86  70 pp.
1986/87
Banjul.

"Interview with Pap Abdoulie Ndoye, Manager
BIAO, Banjul,"
The Senegambia Sun, 29 August 1983, 9.

"New Headquarters for Gambia Commercial and
Development Bank,"
The Senegambia Sun, 21 February 1984, 12.

"Gambia Commercial and Development Banks Loan
Recovery Crisis,"

Souvenir Programme: Banque Internationale pour
le Commerce et l'Industrie du Senegal, Banjul Branch.

The Official Opening of the New BICIS Banjul Branch
Building on Monday, 18th February 1985 by His
Excellency Alhaji Sir Dawda Kairaba Jawara, G.M.R.C.,
G.G.M.G. President of the Republic of The Gambia.
Banjul.  4 pp.

"A Bank in Disarray,"
West Africa, 6 April 1987, 658.
MONEY

(683) "The Gambia Devalues Her Currency,"

The Senegambia Sun, 5 March 1984, 3 & 9.

(685) Gaye, Baboucar M.
"A Downward Turn for the Dalasi,"
West Africa, 5 March 1984, 484.

(686) Gaye, Baboucar M.
"The Gambia Devalues: Special Interview with the Hon. Minister of Finance and Trade,"
The Senegambia Sun, 5 March 1984, 7.

(687) "Senegambia: Monetary Union Pressed,"
West Africa, 10 March 1984, 635.

(688) Daffeh, Junkunda
"The International Monetary Crisis, the I.M.F. and the Gambian Devaluation,"
The Senegambia Sun, 12 March 1984, 8.

(689) Prest, Michael
"IMF Seeks Gambian Debt Pact,"
The Times (London), 6 September 1985, 19.

(690) "The Dalasi to Find its own Level,"

(691) "The Gambian Dalasi Floats,"
West Africa, 27 January 1986, 204.

(692) "Gambia to Adopt CFA Currency?"
New African, June 1986, 42.

CONSERVATION

(693) "(Prince) Philip on Visit,"
(Visit on his capacity as President of the World Wildlife Fund (WWF).)
HOUSING

(694) "National Housing Committee Formed."

(695) Gaye, Baboucar M.
"Bakoteh Housing Estate: 200 Housing Units for Low-Income Workers."
The Senegambia Sun, 21 February 1984, 12.

CO-OPERATIVE SOCIETIES

*(696) Ramanan, S. G. V.
Policy and Procedures of Production Oriented System of Lending for Agriculture.

(697) Curriculum: Co-operative Training Centre Yundum.
Banjul: Department of Co-operation, April 1984. 75 pp.

(698) "Financial Assistance Puts Gambian Farmers in a World Class,"

(Based on an article in The Gambia Times by Mr. S. G. V. Ramanon, World Bank Credit Advisor.)

(699) Gaye, Baboucar M.
"The Co-operative Scandal."
West Africa, 28 October 1985, 2280.

PUBLIC FINANCE

(700) Abstract of the Net Revenue and Expenditure of the Settlement of St. Mary's, Gambia, for the year 1822.
Microfilm.

(701) Financial Management Consulting Team
(Janneh, A.K.; Poon, Joanna; Roberts, Hannah)

*(702) Platt, C. J.
Tax Systems of Africa, Asia and the Middle East.
(Includes a section on The Gambia.)
Financial Management Consultation Team
(Thomas B. Sowe, Mariama Ceesay, Abdoulie Tamedou)
Report on the Central Revenue Department.
Banjul, 1985. 82 pp.
(Source: Gambia National Bibliography-1985)

Njie, G.M.S.
Evaluation of the New Disbursement System of the Accountant General's Department.
Banjul: Management Development Institute, May 1987. 21 pp

The Republic of The Gambia
Report on Staff Audit of Local Authorities in The Gambia.
Kanifing: Management Development Institute, June 1987. 55 pp. + 38 pp. (Appendices)

CUSTOMS DUTIES AND REGULATIONS

"Customs Officials of Senegambia and G/Bissau meet,"

ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT- PLANS AND ANALYSES

Republic of The Gambia: Ministry of Economic Planning and Industrial Development
Five Year Plan for Economic and Social Development 1981/82-1985/96.

Seido, Banku
"Constraints on Agriculture,"
(Discussion of food aid and bottlenecks in Gambian economic and agricultural planning by a member of MOJA-G.)

Sompo-Ceesay, Boubacar
"Planning and Development in The Gambia,"
The Senegambia Sun, 24 October 1983, 9.
(710) Faye, Serign Omar
"The Need for Incorporation of the Environmental Issue into the Development Machinery,"
The Senegambia Sun, 9 January 1984, 2.

(711) "The Geese that Lay the Golden Eggs: We Cannot Afford to See Our Farmers Unfit,"
The Senegambia Sun, 6 February 1984, 8.
(Speech by the Vice President and Chairman of the Cabinet Committee on Drought Control.)

(712) Kanoute, Amadou
"Lecture by M. Amadou Kanoute of En. D.A. on the theme Development and The Environment,"

(713) Tennyson, Brian
"On the Move in The Gambia?"
The Round Table, No,291, 1984, 274-277.

(714) Harris, David
"UK-Funded Research Programme Helping Gambian Farmers,"
Overseas Development, June 1985, 5.
(Program at Sapu.)

(715) "Elsewhere in The Gambia...."
Overseas Development, June 1985, 5.
(Mentions: new road bridge at Oyster Creek, electricity generating station at Farafenni, and Community and Rural Development Training Centre at Mansa Konko.)

(716) World Bank
September 6, 1985.

(717) Rake, Alan
"After Rice Success, Will Bridge-Barrage be Next?"

(718) N'Jie, M. D.
"Government Vows to 'Offload Excess',"

*(719) Reilly, W.
"Managerial Constraints to Rural Development in Africa. Lessons from The Gambia and Elsewhere,"
"Village Food Systems in West Africa,"  
with Africa (International African Institute),  

"Sociological Study in Five Lower River Division  
Villages,"  
(A summary of research carried out in five  
villages (Sankwia, Misira, Jalang Bereh, Jassong,  
Bureng) by Dr. D. Phillips, sponsored by the  
International African Institute, London.)

Kargbo, Alimami M.  
"An Economic Analysis of Rice Production Systems  
and Production Organization of Rice Farmers in  
The Gambia."  
321 pp.

Abstract: Dissertation Abstracts International  
44/12 A p. 3755-A.

Tall, Housainou A.  
"Farmer Decision Making and Agricultural Development:  
The Choice Between Export Crops and Food Security  
in a Gambia Village."  

(Source: African Research and Documentation, No.41,  

Carney, Judith A.  
"Food Distress in Household Agricultural Production,  
The Gambia."  
Paper presented at the African Studies Association  
Annual Meeting, November 23-26, New Orleans, Louisiana.  
1985

THE NUTRITION FIELD WORKING PARTY  
AND GENIERI (JENYER) VILLAGE

Berry, W. T. C.  
Before the Wind of Change.  
(The Gambia: 81-110.)
U.S. Agency for International Development
Gambia River Basin Development Project (OMVG):
Project Paper Amendment 1.
(Seeks additional funds for further studies.)

Gambia River Basin Development Organisation
Agricultural Study Related to the Bridge-Barrage
at Balingho on the River Gambia.
Topographical Report (Draft), July 1983.
Haslemere (Surrey), U.K.: Land Reclamation and
appendices.

"Studies of the Gambia River Basin,"
The Senegambia Sun, 17 October 1983, 3.
24 October 1983, 8.
(University of Michigan and Harza Engineering's
studies.)

Webb, Patrick J. R.
"Of Rice and Men: The Story Behind The Gambia's
Decision to Dam its River," Ch.11, 120-130.

In: The Social and Environmental Effects of Large
Dams. Volume Two: Case Studies.
Edited by Edward Goldsmith and Nicholas
Hildyard.

"Gambia River Basin: Socio-Economic and
Environmental Studies,"
The Senegambia Sun, 28 May 1984, 10.

Gambia River Basin Development Organization
Dakar (Senegal)
Draft Indicative Plan for the Integrated
Development of the Gambia River.

Gambia River Basin Development Organization
Dakar (Senegal)
Council of Ministers, XII th Ordinary Session,

Gambia River Basin Development Organization
Dakar (Senegal)
Annex 2.1. Comments on the Design Study of
The Anti-Salt Bridge/Barrage at Balingho, The
Gambia.
*(794) Gambia River Basin Development Organization
Dakar
Terms of Reference, Agricultural Studies Related
to the Anti-Salt Barrage Project.

(735) "OMVG: Dams Against Drought,"

(736) "Minister Seeks Fund for Bridge/Barrage,"
(Funds sought from West Germany.)

(737) "OMVG Adopts 'Austerity Budget',"
West Africa, 19 August 1985, 1720.

Rural Development in the Gambia River Basin.
Prepared for the U.S. Agency for International Development (USAID) and Gambia River Basin Development Organisation (OMVG).

(739) The University of Michigan: Gambia River Basin Studies

(740) The University of Michigan: Gambia River Basin Studies
Aquatic Ecology and Gambia River Basin Development.

(741) The University of Michigan: Gambia River Basin Studies
Water-Associated Diseases and Gambia River Basin Development.
Prepared for U.S. Agency for International Development (USAID) and Gambia River Basin Development Organisation (OMVG)
(742) The University of Michigan: Gambia River Basin Studies
Terrestrial Ecology and Gambia River Basin Development.
Prepared for U.S. Agency for International Development (USAID) and Gambia River Basin
Development Organisation (OMVG)
Ann Arbor, MI: Center for Research on
Economic Development, University of Michigan.

(743) Rake, Alan
"A Dam Nuisance for Gambia,"

(744) UN: Governing Council of the United Nations.
Development Programme. Programme Planning.
Country and Inter-Country Programmes and Projects.
Fourth Country Programme for The Gambia.

Note by the Administrator.

(745) "OMVG Summit,"
West Africa, 23 February 1987, 396.

(746) "OMVG: In Search of Funds,"
West Africa, 9 November 1987, 2196.

(747) "Sir Dawda Confident of Financial Support
for OMVG Project,"
Rice Production

*(748) Kargbo, R., B.
"Rice Production in The Gambia"

(749) Dey, Jennie
"Rice Farming Systems: Case Studies of Current Developments and Future Alternatives in Upland Rice and Inland Swamp Rice."
Expert Consultation on Women in Food Production, Rome, Italy, 7-14 December 1983.
" 2 23 pp.

(750) U.N. FAO: Technical Cooperation Programme


Rome: FAO, October 1983 TCP/GAM/2303(Ma)
(Section by Jennie Dey. Annex C. 79-106-"The Rice Industry of The Gambia,'

(751) Hobson, Sarah
"The Lost Harvest (Women and farming in The Gambia)"
Ideas and Action, 71, 1986, 3-12. (Includes text of the film, and reactions.)

(752) Manneh, Baboucar
"Self Sufficiency in Rice: Not Just the Hectarage,"
The Senegambia Sun, 7 November 1983, 8.

(753) "Jahally-Pacharr: The 1st Harvest by the 1st Lady,"
The Senegambia Sun, 28 May 1984, 1, 2, 3, 7.
FORESTRY, FOREST EXPLOITATION

*(754) Gotz, E.
Timber Trees of The Gambia.
Edited by Stiftung Walderhaltung in Afrika and
Bundesforschungsanstalt fur Forst-und-
Holzwirtschaft.
Hamburg: Stiftung Walderhaltung in Afrika,
(Source: National Bibliography of The Gambia, 1987)

(755) Hydara, Deyda
"Interview with the Director of the Forestry
Department (Mass Taal): 'The Gambia is Potentially
Vulnerable,"
The Senegambia Sun, 6 August 1984, 9.

(756) "On the Rational Exploitation of Our Forest
Resources- The President,"

TREE PLANTING CAMPAIGNS

(757) "Jawara Renews Call to Sustain Tree Planting,"

(758) "Address by His Excellency the President on the
Occasion of the Official Launching of the 7th
Annual National Tree Planting Programme at
Jambour Western Division on Saturday 28th July
1984..."
The Senegambia Sun, 6 August 1984, 3.

(759) "7th National Tree Planting Festival,"
The Senegambia Sun, 6 August 1984, 1.

(760) Gaye, Baboucar M.
"National Tree Planting Festival,"
The Senegambia Sun, 6 August 1984, 2.

*(761) Mann, R.D.
Tree Planting. Illustrated Sheets for Teaching.
How to start fruit tree nurseries and methods of
transplanting trees. Prepared for Methodist
Mission, Agricultural Programme, Brikama, Gambia.
INDUSTRY- GENERAL

Salt

(763) Nath, Kamla

Ice

SMALL BUSINESS SECTOR

*(765) Ministry of Economic Planning and Industrial Development: Indigenous Business Advisory Service

(766) Fact Sheets on The Gambia. FS(SBS) No.4/85 The Small Business Sector.

NATIONALISATION OF INDUSTRY AND TRADE

(767) "N.T.C. Celebrates 10th Anniversary," The Senegambia Sun, 21 February 1984, 12.
(The National Trading Company.)


GROUNDNUT PROCESSING

*(769) The Gambia: Ministry of Economic Planning & Industrial Development
Development of G.P.M.B.'s Groundnut Processing Sector.
**PRIVATISATION**

(770) "Government to Privatise State Companies,"
(Banjul Breweries, CFAO (Gambia Ltd.), Standard Chartered Bank.)

(771) "Privatisation Programme,"

(772) Carayol, Ahmed
"Government Divestiture Cannot Succeed Without Public Enterprise Reforms- Jawara,"
(Address to the Gambia Chamber of Commerce and Industry.)

(773) "Atlantic Hotel to be Privatised,"

**INSURANCE**

(774) Darbo, Kawsu
"G.N.I.C.- How it all began,"

(775) "Gambians Take Over Insurance Industry,"

(776) "Insurance Taken to the Doorstep of the Rural People,"

**PETROLEUM EXPLORATION**

(777) "Seneqambia Promotion,"
West Africa, 21 April 1986, 842.

**ENERGY**

*(778)* Sow, Fatou (French)
"Energie et développement en Afrique noire: le cas de la Gambie,"
*(779) Cham, I.B.  
Energy Consumption and Energy Conservation Potential in the Commercial Sector.  

(Source: Gambia National Bibliography 1985.)

*(780) Bobb, Saffie et al.  

(Source: Gambia National Bibliography 1987.)
TOURISM

Migot-Adholla, S.E.
"Review Essay: 
Tourism in Developing Countries. 
Trick or Treat? A Report from Gambia. 
by Tina Esh and Ilith Rosenblum. 
1975. 
Uppsala: Scandinavian Institute of African Studies."
Ufahamu, 6(2), 1976, 169-172.

Sidibe, Binta Jammeh
"Gambian Culture and The Tourists," 
In: Socioeconomic Impact of Tourism-Final Report (1978) 
Annex III, pp. 1-44, deals with:
A Modesty in dress
B Patterns of relationships between people of different ages
C Charity and Begging
D Generosity
E Visiting
F Prostitution and homosexuality
G Ceremonial obligations (weddings, namings, funerals.)


"Tourism- The Gambia," 

Monday, James
"Tourism," 

Altenhoner, S.
"Socio-economic Impact of Tourism in Gambia," 
(Source: African Research and Documentation, No.41, 1986, 48.)

"The Gambia," 
(788) Forrester, Veronica
"Gambian Tourism Attracts German Interest,"

(789) Farver, Jo Ann M.
"Tourism and Employment in The Gambia,"

*(790) Jallow, J.
"Problems of National Tourism Offices- The
Gambia Experience,"
Unpublished paper presented at the Ninth International

(791) The Republic of The Gambia
Tourism Statistics 1982/83.
Banjul: Central Statistics Department, Ministry of
Economic Planning and Industrial Development,

(792) "Gambia Hosts Int'l Congress on African Tourism,"

(793) "Interview with Pa Omar Faal of Damel Travel
Services: "From Harding to Damel,"
The Senegambia Sun, 4 June 1984, 7.

(794) Gaye, Baboucar M.
"The Gambia: "Not just another destination,'
A Sun Special Interview with The Gambia's
Minister of Tourism, Mr. Landing Jallow Sonko,"
The Senegambia Sun, 4 June 1984, 3.

(795) Taal, Dr. Alieu Badara Saja
"International Trends in Tourism- Gambia Tourist
Industry in Perspective,"

(796) Gottschalk, Arthur
"All Change at the African Travel Association,"
New African, July 1984, 47.
(ATA Conference held in The Gambia,
May 26 to June 1, 1984.)

(797) Momoh, Eddie
(798) "Tour Operators Forecast Rise in Gambian Tourist Traffic,"

(799) "Tourism in The Gambia,"
The Senegambia Sun, 15 October 1984, 2.
   (Interview with Junaidi Jallow.)

(800) "Tourist Season Opens,: Minister Pleads for Hospitality, Friendship and Peace,"

(801) "Suntours to Bring in Tourists,"
   (Finnish interest in The Gambia.)

(802) Rake, Alan
"Gambian Tourism: The Roots Factor,"

(803) Forrester, Veronica
"Welcoming the Visitors,"
   (Report on the International Tourism Exchange in Berlin- the World's largest tourist fair.)

(804) "Local Money for Local Colour,"

(805) "More British Tourists,"

(806) " Tourist Agreement with The Gambia,"
West Africa, 30 June 1986, 1394.
   (Between Ghana and The Gambia.)

*(807) World Bank
The Gambia Tourist Impact Study.
   (Craft markets and artisanal products: 82-83.)
Steffen, Barbara Diane
"Tourism and Culture Change in West Africa. Bakau Old Town: A Case Study."


Republic of The Gambia
Tourism Statistics 1985/86.

"An Open Invitation,"
West Africa, 22 June 1987, 1198.
(Report on an international conference on tourism held in Douala, Cameroon. Contains a paragraph on the Gambian situation.)

"Tourism in The Gambia- a New Challenge,"

Wheeler, A.C.R. & M.P. Van Dijk
The Impact of the Development of Tourism on Employment in Gambia.
FISHERIES INDUSTRY

*(813) The Department of Fisheries Work Programme on Joint Ventures (Presented at the 11 Session Committee on Fisheries held in Rome (Italy) on 19 April 1977.


(817) "Improving Fisheries Infrastructure: Fish Processing Complex and Ice/Plant at Gunjur and Brikama," The Senegambia Sun, 24 April 1984, 1 & 12.


(819) "Call for Expansion of Fisheries," West Africa, 22 October 1984, 2148.

(820) "CECAF: Interview with Gambia's Director of Fisheries," The Senegambia Sun, 29 October 1984, 2.


*(822) Lloyd-Evans, Anna Results of the 1984/1985 Frame Survey.

Njai, A.E.  
"Fermenting and drying fish in Gambia (considerations and possible impact of commercial solar drying in the artisanal fisheries sector.)"  

#823 and #824 published in:  


# 823 pp. 173-184.  
# 824 pp. 185-197.

"President told Fishermen that they have an important role in the economy,"  
ECONOMIC CONDITIONS (GENERAL)

(826) "Gambia's Bumper Harvest,"
(Baboucar Gaye interviews Mr. Kabba Jallow,
Managing Director of The Gambia Produce Marketing
Board.)

(827) Republic of The Gambia
Budget Speech by the Honourable Sheriff Saikouba
Sisay, M.P., C.R.G., Minister of Finance and
Mimeographed.

(828) "The 1983/84 Budget Speech,"
The Gambia News Bulletin, 13 July 1983, 3-4;
20 July, 3-4; 27 July, 3-4; 3 August, 3-4;
10 August, 3-4; 17 August, 4; 31 August, 4-5;
3 September, 4; 7 September, 4; 14 September, 4-5.

(829) Mbye, Sukai
"Sisay Dilates on the Economy,"

(830) Njie, A. A.
"House Debates on Budget Proposals,"

(832) Momoh, Eddie
"Gambia Budget: Sisay's Medicine,"

(832) Kumasi, Nana & Fitzgerald, Patrick = Humasi
"Banjul Inches Away from Groundnuts, Britain,"

(833) "The Gambia says No to 'Easy Way Out',"

(834) N'jie, M. D.
"The German Connection,"

(835) Momoh, Eddie
West Africa, 8 January 1984, 60-61.
(A review of 1983.)

(836) Gaye, Babucar
"Drought, Drought, Go Away,"
(837) Republic of The Gambia  

(838) "Statement by His Excellency the President on the Stabilization Programme for 1984-85," The Senegambia Sun, 5 March 1984, 3 & 9.


(840) Conateh, Swaebou  


(842) Carayol, Ahmed A.  

(843) Njie, A. A.  

(844) "Budget Speech by the Honourable Sheriff Saikouba Sisay," The Senegambia Sun, 2 July 1984, 3 & 8; 16 July 1984, 9-10; 23 July 1984, 8-9.

(845) Gaye, Baboucar  

(846) "Groundnut Slump Requires Sacrifices," African Business, September 1984, 48-


(848) N'Jie, M. D.  
(849) Facts Sheets on The Gambia
1/85 The Economy.
Banjul: Ministry of Information and Tourism.

(850) Gaye, Baboucar
"Year of the Rat-Race,"
West Africa, 4 February 1985, 204-205.
(A review of 1984.)

(851) Republic of The Gambia
Budget Speech by the Honourable Sheriff Saikouba
Sisay, Minister of Finance and Trade in Parliament
On Friday 28th June, 1985.
Banjul: (Ministry of Finance & Trade), 1985. 49 pp.

(852) "Budget Session Begins,"

(853) "The 1985/86 Budget Speech,"
10 July, 2-4; 17 July, 4; 24 July, 4; 31 July, 4;
7 August, 4.

(854) Gaye, Baboucar M.
"The Gambia Budget: Adjustment Continues,"
West Africa, 8 July 1985, 1362-1363.

(855) "Food Shortages Crisis,"
West Africa, 22 July 1985, 1513.

(856) Sidibeh, Omar
"Government Echo,"
West Africa, 12 August 1985, 1654.

(857) Republic of The Gambia
Address to the Nation on Economic Recovery
Programme by His Excellency the President
Alhaji Sir Dawda K. Jawara, delivered on
Banjul: Government Printer. 6 pp.

(858) Gaye, Baboucar
"Killing Two Birds With One Stone,"
West Africa, 9 September 1985, 1864-1865.
(New economic recovery programme announced by
President Dawda Jawara.)

(859) N'Jie, M.D.
"Planners Walk an Economic Tightrope,"

(860) "Foreign Exchange Crisis, Sisay Explains,"
West Africa, 9 September 1985, 1883.
(861) Gaye, Baboucar M.
"Jawara Meets the Farmers,"
West Africa, 30 September 1985, 2064.

(862) "President Concludes Meeting the Farmers Tour,"

(863) "Farmers Expect Bumper Harvest,"
West Africa, 14 October 1985, 2178.

(864) Dibba, Sherif Mustapha
Statement by the National Convention Party in
Connection with the 1984/85 Budget Speech and
the Current Economic Situation in The Gambia.

(865) "Petrol and the Economic Crisis in The Gambia,"

(866) Njie, M.
"Gambia Sacrifices for Economic Recovery,"
Africa, December 1985, 76.

(867) Gaye, Baboucar M.
West Africa, 13 January 1986, 63-64.

(868) "The Gambia: Confederal Economics,"
West Africa, 20 January 1986, 122-123.

(869) "Recent Economic Developments,"
Standard Chartered Review, April 1986, 16.

(870) Fact Sheets on The Gambia
No. FS/ERP/5/86
The Economic Recovery Programme.
Banjul: Ministry of Information and Tourism,
April 1986. 3 pp.

(871) Republic of The Gambia
Budget Speech by the Honourable Sheriff
Salikouba Sisay, Minister of Finance and Trade
in Parliament on Friday 27th June, 1986.
Banjul. 60 pp.

(872) "Gambia Raises Petrol Prices,"
West Africa, 7 July 1986, 1435.

(873) Gaye, Baboucar
"An ERP Budget,"
West Africa, 7 July 1986, 1415-1416.

(ERP = Economic Recovery Programme.)