A GENERAL BIBLIOGRAPHY OF THE GAMBIA

SUPPLEMENT VI

1996-1999

By

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Brisbane, California,
February 2002
CONTENTS

INTRODUCTION ii–iv
ABBREVIATIONS v–viii
SUBJECT INDEX ix–xvi
BIBLIOGRAPHY OF THE GAMBIA 1–194

INDICES:
- PERSONAL NAMES 195–224
- ORGANIZATIONS 225–232
- GAMBIAN PLACE NAMES 233–235
- ITEMS IN LANGUAGES OTHER THAN ENGLISH 236
- INDEX OF PERIODICALS 237–243
- CONFERENCES, SEMINARS, ETC 244
- UNPUBLISHED PAPERS 245
- THeses, disSertATIONS, ETC 246
A General Bibliography of The Gambia.


Gambian Studies No. 43.

After completing Supplement V, which was issued in March 1998, I turned my attention to other topics, thinking that people would be able to obtain information from the Internet, various databases, and such bibliographies as were still being published. Many libraries seemed to be less interested in obtaining printed bibliographies.

But notes and cards accumulated in my office, and eventually in 2001 I decided to bring together a further volume covering 1996-1999, as well as including earlier items which had come my way. Professor Peter Weil, for example, had passed on to me a great deal of the material he had acquired in the course of his early research in The Gambia. In addition a study of Alex Haley’s work (Gambian Studies No. 39) added to my material on ‘Roots’. So about 12% of the entries are items from before 1996.

But other published sources had dried up. The Gambia National Library had ceased to publish an annual list of its Gambian acquisitions. The old Joint Acquisitions List, giving African material acquired by a number of American Universities was no longer published.

So where do the entries in Supplement VI come from? Luckily, for several of the crucial years, I was supplied with copies of the Daily Observer, and other newspapers by a friend. These were years when the paper was at its best, free to express its views. So material from Gambian newspapers accounts for 42% of the entries.

It was discovered also that much valuable material appears in local magazines such as (Tourism) Concern, and Touraco: Journal of the West African Bird Study Association, etc. These comprise 7% of the total.
Various databases provide most of the entries found in major scientific journals. MEDLINE provides medical references (13%), CURRENT CONTENTS which covers the periodicals received by the University of California system, another 12%.

But basic library research is still necessary. There are a number of periodicals, West Africa, New African, etc. which have to be regularly consulted, (4%) as their contents are not listed in the major journal databases. Newspapers - The Times (London), The New York Times, the Christian Science Monitor, etc. (2%) have printed indices. Library Catalogs (the Library of Congress, the library system of the University of California, of Stanford, of San Francisco State University provide another 2%. General browsing - checking reference books, etc. turn up another 2%. Dissertation Abstracts International and the ERIC database provide 1%.


In all about 12% of the entries are derived from library research.

The remaining items come from a variety of sources, each generally amounting to 1% or less.

a Provided by the author.
b Provided by a deal in African material.
c Seen on bookstores, or on booksellers' lists.
d Brochures etc. provided for tourists.
e Publications, newsletters etc. or organisations interested in The Gambia. ("Links" etc.).
f Material brought back by friends who visited The Gambia.
g From footnotes or references in books and articles.
A small residue remains where the original source was not clear or not recorded. Items which have been included without being actually seen amount to 5% of the total.

I feel, however, that the volume still lacks adequate data on publications from various Government Departments. There is also a category in which a visiting expert has written a report and presented a copy to the appropriate department, but the material is "unpublished", though it may be consulted and used by other writers.

Thanks are due to the local Public Library in Brisbane, to the Public Library System in San Francisco, to the Library of San Francisco State University, to the University of California Medical Center Library in San Francisco, the University of California Library system at Berkeley.

Special thanks are due to the staff at the Library of the School of Oriental and African Studies, London; and the Partnership House Mission Studies Library, for the excellent research they did in answer to certain of my queries.

Individuals who have been to The Gambia, and provided me with material - newspapers, guide-books, local publications, etc. include Prof. Peter Weil, (University of Delaware), Bill Roberts (St. Mary's College, Maryland); Dr. Paulla Ebron; Dr. Judith Carney and Dr. Richard Shroeder; Elizabeth Stewart, and Susan Carpendale; Dr. Alice Bellagamba (Italy), Heidi Skramstad, (Chr. Michelsen Institute, Norway), et al.

The staff of Tourism Concern (in London), and the Marlborough Brandt Group, which has a link with Gunjur were also extremely helpful. Other "Links" the Yate-Genieri Link, and the Nova Scotia Gambia Association continued to supply information.
Material on the Internet

During the 1990s a major source for internet entries was http://grove.ufl.edu/alyons/

The editor provided a list of 500 links generated by Web Ferret, as well as shorter links to Gambia Related Resources. But this source ceased to exist in early 1998. Some of the major material from it was taken over by M. Camara, e.g. the bibliographical resources. So see http://home3.inet.tele.dk/mcamara/index.html and http://www.africanculture.dk/gambia/biblio/bib_menu.htm etc.

A second major source used was Infoseek, which listed nearly 500 items.
ABBREVIATIONS

(Degrees have not been included).

ABWE  Association of Baptist World Evangelism
ACARM  Association of Commonwealth Archivists & Records Managers
ACDHRS  African Centre for Democracy and Human Rights Studies
AFPRC  Armed Forces Provisional Ruling Council.
AGC  African Groundnut Council (Lagos, Nigeria)
AIDS  Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndrome
APRC  Alliance for Patriotic Re-Orientation and Construction
APSO  [Irish] Agency for Personal Service Overseas
AWM  Abiding Word Ministries
BBC  British Broadcasting Corporation (London)
BIAO  Banque Internationale pour l'Afrique Occidentale
BHJ  British Medical Journal
BMPRU  Book Production and Material Resources Unit
BP  British Petroleum

CA  California
CBE  Commander (of the Order) of the British Empire (UK)
CD  Central Division, Community Development
CILSS  Comité...Inter-Etats de Lutte contre la Sécheresse dans le Sahel. (Permanent Interstate Committee against Drought in the Sahel.)
CMAG  Commonwealth Ministerial Action Group
CPA  Commonwealth Parliamentary Association (London)
CRD  Central River Division
CRS  Catholic Relief Services

dalasi
DC, D.C.  District of Columbia (USA)
DCA  Democratic Congress Alliance (Political Party)
DEEG00  (A U.K. organization) Tourism for People's Development and Education.
DJ  Disc Jockey

eds  editors
(e.g.  (from Latin) = for example
EPI  Expanded Programme of Immunization
EPSHA  Environmental Protection and Social Help Association.
EU  European Union

FAO  Food and Agriculture Organization (UN)
FORUT  [A Norwegian Aid organization]
FROGS  Friends of Gambian Schools (England)
FY  Financial Year
FGM  Female Genital Mutilation
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Abbreviation</th>
<th>Full Form</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>GAFNA</td>
<td>Gambia Food and Nutrition Association</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GAAEA</td>
<td>Gambia Amateur Athletic Association</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GAMCOTRAP</td>
<td>The Gambia Committee Against Traditional Practices (FGM) Economic, Social</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GAMESCO</td>
<td>Gambian Agricultural, Managerial &amp; Cultural Organisational</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GAMSEM</td>
<td>Gambians for Self Employment</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GAMSU</td>
<td>Gambia Students' Union</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GARDA</td>
<td>The Gambia Rural Development Agency</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GAWFA</td>
<td>Gambia Women's Finance Association</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GCUN</td>
<td>Gambia Cooperative Union. Gambia Credit Union</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GDP</td>
<td>Gambia Democratic Party</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GNIC</td>
<td>Gambia National Insurance Corporation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GOVI</td>
<td>Gambia Organisation of the Visually Impaired</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GPP</td>
<td>Gambia People's Party</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GPU</td>
<td>Gambia People's Union/Gambia Press Union</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GRTS</td>
<td>Gambia Radio and Television Services</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GTC</td>
<td>Gambia Tourist Concern</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HBV</td>
<td>(A vaccination)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIV</td>
<td>Human Immunodeficiency Virus (causing AIDS)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IAPH</td>
<td>International Agency for Research on Cancer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IARC</td>
<td>Indigenous Business Advisory Service</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IBAS</td>
<td>International Fund for Agricultural Development (UN)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IFAD</td>
<td>International Labour Organization (UN)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ILO</td>
<td>International Monetary Fund (UN)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IMF</td>
<td>International Standard Serial Number (ISBN)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ISSN</td>
<td>Internation Union for the Scientific Study of Population</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IUSSP</td>
<td>Journal of the American Medical Association</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J.P.</td>
<td>Justice of the Peace</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>km</td>
<td>Kilometre</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>KWNP</td>
<td>Kiang West National Park</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>L.N.</td>
<td>Legal Notice</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LP</td>
<td>Long-playing (record)</td>
</tr>
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<td>LTC</td>
<td>Land Tenure Center (Wisconsin)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>M</td>
<td>Million</td>
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<td>MA</td>
<td>Massachusetts (USA)</td>
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<tr>
<td>MBE</td>
<td>Member of the Order of the British Empire (UK)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MD</td>
<td>Maryland (USA)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MFDC</td>
<td>Mouvement de Force Democratique de Casamance</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MLC</td>
<td>Member of the Legislative Council</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MOH</td>
<td>Ministry of Health</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MOJA</td>
<td>Movement for Justice in Africa</td>
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<tr>
<td>MP</td>
<td>Member of Parliament</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MRC</td>
<td>Medical Research Council</td>
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<tr>
<td>Abbreviation</td>
<td>Definition</td>
</tr>
<tr>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>NAMPA</td>
<td>National Association of Performing Artists.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NARI</td>
<td>National Agricultural Research Institute</td>
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<tr>
<td>NATT</td>
<td>National Think Tank</td>
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<tr>
<td>NCAC</td>
<td>National Council for Arts and Culture</td>
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<tr>
<td>NCP</td>
<td>National Convention Party</td>
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<td>n.d.</td>
<td>no date</td>
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<tr>
<td>NEA</td>
<td>National Environment Agency</td>
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<tr>
<td>NGO</td>
<td>Non-Governmental Organisation</td>
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<tr>
<td>NIA</td>
<td>National Intelligence Agency</td>
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<tr>
<td>NIICCA</td>
<td>[A Canadian organization]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRP</td>
<td>National Reconciliation Party</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>OH</td>
<td>Ohio (USA)</td>
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<tr>
<td>OPEC</td>
<td>Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries</td>
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<tr>
<td>ORG</td>
<td>Officer of the National Order of the Republic of The Gambia.</td>
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<td>OSU</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>p</td>
<td>page</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>pp</td>
<td>pages</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PCR</td>
<td>People's Democratic Organisation for Independence &amp; Socialism</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PDOIS</td>
<td>People's Democratic Organisation for Independence &amp; Socialism</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PDP</td>
<td>People's Democratic Party</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHPNP</td>
<td>Participatory Health Population and Nutrition Project</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PIEC</td>
<td>Provisional Independent Electoral Commission</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PPP</td>
<td>People's Progressive Party</td>
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<tr>
<td>PWD</td>
<td>Public Works Department</td>
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<tr>
<td>Rev.</td>
<td>Reverend</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RIP</td>
<td>(from Latin) = Rest in Peace</td>
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<tr>
<td>ROC</td>
<td>Republic of China</td>
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<td>Rtd</td>
<td>Retired</td>
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<tr>
<td>RVH</td>
<td>Royal Victoria Hospital</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SAPROM</td>
<td>Stay Green Foundation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SGF</td>
<td>Soroptomist International of Banjul</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SIB</td>
<td>Supreme Islamic Council</td>
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<tr>
<td>SoS</td>
<td>Secretary of State</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TV</td>
<td>Television</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>UDP</td>
<td>United Democratic Party</td>
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<tr>
<td>UEP</td>
<td>University Extension Program</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>UK</td>
<td>United Kingdom</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>UN</td>
<td>United Nations UNESCO Cultural Organisation</td>
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<tr>
<td>UNDP</td>
<td>United Nations Development Program (New York)</td>
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<tr>
<td>UNFPA</td>
<td>United Nations Fund for Population Activities</td>
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<tr>
<td>UNICEF</td>
<td>United Nations Children's Fund</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>UP</td>
<td>United Party (A political Party)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>URD</td>
<td>Upper River Division</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>USA</td>
<td>United States of America</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>USAID</td>
<td>United States Agency for International Development</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>UT</td>
<td>Utah (USA)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Acronym</td>
<td>Full Form</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>VDCs</td>
<td>Village Development Committees</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VISA</td>
<td>Village Initiative Support Activities/Assistance</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VISACA</td>
<td>Village Savings and Credit Association</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VP</td>
<td>Vice President</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VSO</td>
<td>Voluntary Service Overseas</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WEC</td>
<td>World Evangelical Crusade</td>
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<tr>
<td>WFP</td>
<td>World Food Program</td>
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<tr>
<td>WHO</td>
<td>World Health Organisation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WW II</td>
<td>Second World War</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
# SUBJECT INDEX

## GENERAL WORKS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>BIBLIOGRAPHIES</th>
<th>item numbers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Books in print</td>
<td>1-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>GENERAL BIBLIOGRAPHIES</strong></td>
<td>4-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LIBRARIES IN THE GAMBIA</td>
<td>5-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LIBRARIANSHIP</td>
<td>6-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BOOK TRADE</td>
<td>7-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RECORDS MANAGEMENT AND STORAGE</td>
<td>8- 9-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>GAMBIAN NEWSPAPERS</th>
<th>10- 23</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>GAMBIAN MAGAZINES</td>
<td>24</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MAGAZINES/NEWSLETTERS PUBLISHED ABROAD</td>
<td>25- 27</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GAMBIA GOVERNMENT PUBLICATIONS (DEPARTMENTAL)</td>
<td>28- 31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMPUTERS/INTERNET</td>
<td>32- 38</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**ANNUAL PUBLICATIONS (GENERAL)** see Supplement V

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>DIRECTORIES - GAMBIAN AND INTERNATIONAL</th>
<th>39- 43</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>DICTIONARIES AND ENCYCLOPEDIAS</td>
<td>44- 45</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POSTERS ETC</td>
<td>46- 59</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GENERAL ACCOUNTS, HANDBOOKS, PAMPHLETS</td>
<td>60</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FLAG, COAT-OF ARMS, THE NATIONAL ANTHEM</td>
<td>61- 64</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## GEOGRAPHY

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>THE RIVER GAMBIA</th>
<th>65</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MAPS</td>
<td>66</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ATLAS</td>
<td>67</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SCHOOL TEXTBOOKS</td>
<td>68</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BANJUL</td>
<td>69- 72</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VARIOUS TOWNS, VILLAGES, DISTRICTS</td>
<td>73- 81</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## TRAVELLERS' ACCOUNTS/ TOURIST MATERIAL

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>TOURIST GUIDES</th>
<th>82- 96</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ACCOUNTS BY RESIDENTS AND TRAVELLERS</td>
<td>97- 116</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## HISTORY

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>STONE CIRCLES</th>
<th>117- 121</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>EARLY SITES</td>
<td>122- 233</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PRESERVATION OF MONUMENTS AND RELICS</td>
<td>124- 130</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ORAL TRADITIONS</td>
<td>131- 132</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GENERAL ACCOUNTS</td>
<td>133- 135</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SPECIFIC THEMES AND PLACES</td>
<td>136</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>James Island</td>
<td>137- 175</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Alex Haley's 'Roots'</td>
<td>176- 193</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The Gambia and 'Roots'</td>
<td>194- 217</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Local History</td>
<td>195- 196</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RELIGION</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>----------------------------------------------</td>
<td>--------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ROYAL CATHOLIC CHURCH</td>
<td>218-226</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>METHODIST CHURCH</td>
<td>227-232</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ANGLICAN CHURCH</td>
<td>233-237</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VARIOUS CHRISTIAN SECTS</td>
<td>238-245</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ISLAM</td>
<td>246-251</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AHMADIYYA</td>
<td>252-260</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>SOCIAL SCIENCES</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>STATISTICS</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Demography</td>
<td>261-262</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Migration</td>
<td>263-264</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>General Statistics</td>
<td>265-268</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>POLITICAL SCIENCE</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>GENERAL</td>
<td>269-271</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POLITICS (GENERAL)</td>
<td>272-273</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GENERAL ELECTION - 1960</td>
<td>274-279</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>&quot; &quot;</td>
<td>280-291</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>&quot; &quot;</td>
<td>292</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POLITICS IN THE 1970s.</td>
<td>293-294</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>&quot; &quot;</td>
<td>295-299</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>THE COUP D'ETAT AND AFTER</td>
<td>300-565</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WOMEN'S ACTIVITIES</td>
<td>566-592</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>THE FGM ISSUE</td>
<td>593-615</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FOREIGN POLICY (GENERAL)</td>
<td>616</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>THE GAMBIA AND INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS</td>
<td>617-630</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INTERNATIONAL AID (USAID)</td>
<td>631-634</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AID FROM VARIOUS SOURCES</td>
<td>635-663</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NGOs in GENERAL</td>
<td>669-675</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Peace Corps (USA)</td>
<td>676-679</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Crossroaders (USA)</td>
<td>680-681</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LINKS BETWEEN SPECIFIC PLACES</td>
<td>682-688</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HUMAN RIGHTS</td>
<td>689-700</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RELATIONS WITH SPECIFIC NATIONS</td>
<td>701-742</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DIPLOMACY - TREATIES</td>
<td>743</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
ECONOMICS

GENERAL SURVEYS 744
LABOR 745
TRADE UNIONS 746- 749
BANKING ECONOMICS 750- 752
MONEY 753
INVESTMENT 754- 755
LAND TENURE 756
WATER RESOURCES 757- 762
CONSERVATION 763- 768
ENVIRONMENTAL ACTION PLAN 769- 776
HOUSING/ URBAN MANAGEMENT 777- 784
COOPERATIVES 785- 789
PUBLIC FINANCE 790- 791
TAXATION 792- 793
SOCIO-ECONOMIC RESEARCH 794- 802
NUTRITION FIELD WORKING PARTY (JENYER) 803
UNDP GAMBIA RIVER BASIN PROJECT 804- 815
COASTAL PROTECTION 816- 817
GAMBIAN PRODUCTS 818

FORESTRY 819- 825
TREE PLANTING PROGRAMS 826
GROUNDNUT PRODUCTION 827- 829
RICE PRODUCTION 830- 833

SMALL BUSINESS SECTOR 834- 838
INSURANCE 839

MINING - ILMENITE 840
PETROLEUM EXPLORATION ETC 841- 845
WOOD FUEL 846
TOURISM 847- 943
LIVESTOCK PRODUCTION AND MARKETING 944- 946
FISHING INDUSTRY 947- 951

ECONOMIC CONDITIONS 1950-1960 952
" " 1990 onwards 953- 979
CUSTOMS DUTIES AND REGULATIONS 980

LAW

LAW (GENERAL) 981- 984
THE CONSTITUTION 985- 991
LAWS, ORDINANCES, ACTS 992-
CRIME, CORRUPTION ETC 993- 995
DRUG TRAFFIC 996
COMMISSIONS OF INQUIRY 997-998
### Administration

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Pages</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Civil Service</td>
<td>999-1001</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Local Administration</td>
<td>1002-1011</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Police Force</td>
<td>1012</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Armed Forces</td>
<td>1013-1015</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Social Services

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Pages</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>General</td>
<td>1016</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Community Development</td>
<td>1017-1021</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Maternal and Child Welfare</td>
<td>1022-1026</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Public Health - Control of Epidemics ETC</td>
<td>1027-1030</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- Control of Hesal</td>
<td>1031-1035</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fitness Centers</td>
<td>1036</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Medical Services</td>
<td>1037-1038</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Visually Impaired</td>
<td>1039-1040</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Health Education (Aids, etc.)</td>
<td>1041-1043</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nursing</td>
<td>1044-1046</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Psychiatric Services</td>
<td>1047</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Red Cross</td>
<td>1048</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Family Planning Etc.</td>
<td>1049-1060</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Young People's Organizations</td>
<td>1061-1066</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Drugs</td>
<td>1067-1069</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Voluntary Associations</td>
<td>1070-1072</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Refugees</td>
<td>1073-1079</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Education

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Pages</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>General</td>
<td>1080-1118</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Commerce, Communications & Transportation

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Pages</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Overseas Commerce (General)</td>
<td>1119-1120</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Imports ETC</td>
<td>1121-1123</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Markets, Shops</td>
<td>1124-1127</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Radio, Telecommunications</td>
<td>1128-1138</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Radio Gambia</td>
<td>1139-1141</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Transportation</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- Ports</td>
<td>1142-1143</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- Maritime Transport</td>
<td>1144-1145</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- Air Transport</td>
<td>1146-1150</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ferries</td>
<td>1151</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Public Transportation</td>
<td>1152-1156</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
CUSTOMS AND FOLKLORE

SEASONAL CELEBRATIONS 1157-1165
ISLAMIC EVENTS 1166-1167
ROOTS FESTIVAL 1168
FOLK BELIEFS 1169-1170
FOLKTALES (in English) 1171
FOLK MEDICINE 1172-1174

GAMBIAN LANGUAGES

GENERAL 1175-1176
CODE SWITCHING 1177-1179
MANDINKA LANGUAGE 1180-1181

SCIENCES

HYDROLOGY – Coastal zone 1182-1185
  - Gambia River 1186
GEOLoGY 1187-1189
ECOLOGY 1190
BOTANY 1191-1193
FISH 1194-1198
DRAGONFLIES 1199
REPTILES 1200
SALAMANDERS ETC. 1201
BIRDS 1202-1233
MAMMALS 1234-1236

ETHNOGRAPHY
General 1237-1240
Early Portuguese 1241-1243
Fulbe 1244
Jola (Diola) 1245-1248
Mandinga 1249-1254
Wolof 1255-1260

APPLIED SCIENCES

MEDICAL SCIENCES

NUTRITION/MALNUTRITION 1261-1281
MEDICAL ENTOMOLOGY 1282
SANITATION AND PUBLIC HEALTH/HEALTH EDUCATION 1283-1289
GENERAL MEDICAL SURVEYS 1290-1293
INFERTILITY, MATERNAL MORTALITY, ETC 1294-1299
PEDIATRICS 1300-1343

xiii
INCIDENCE, DISTRIBUTION, AND CONTROL OF VARIOUS DISEASES

- MALARIA
  Community Studies 1344-1350
  Bed net study 1351-1364
  Chemotherapy 1365-1370
  Epidemiology, Pathology 1371-1378
  Immunology 1379-1389
  Vaccine trials 1390-1398
  Parasitology 1399-1402

- SCHISTOSOMIASIS 1403
- YELLOW FEVER 1404
- TRACHOMA 1405-1416
- CARDIOLOGY 1417
- AIDS 1418-1426
- DIABETES 1427
- MEASLES 1428-1429
- HAEMOPHILUS INFLUENZAE 1430-1444
- HEPATITIS B 1445-1452
- MENINGITIS 1453-1460
- PNEUMONIA 1461-1469
- POLIOMYELITUS 1470-1472
- TUBERCULOSIS 1473-1478
- CANCER 1479
- VENEREAL DISEASES 1480
- AFLATOXIN 1481

LABORATORY TECHNIQUES 1482-1484

MISCELLANEOUS 1485-1507

ENGINEERING AND TECHNICAL PLANNING

PUBLIC UTILITIES 1508-1509
SANITATION, RECYCLING 1510
ENERGY SOURCES 1511

AGRICULTURE

GENERAL 1512-1515
MIXED FARMING CENTRES 1516
SEED IMPROVEMENT 1517-1518
PEST CONTROL 1519
RICE 1520-1521
SESAME 1522
HORTICULTURE 1523-1525
ANIMAL HUSBANDRY

- VETERINARY REPORTS 1526-1537
- LIVESTOCK DEVELOPMENT/PRODUCTION 1538-1542
- DOMESTIC FOWL 1543
- BEEKEEPING 1544-1548

FOOD ECONOMICS

FOOD PREPARATION 1549-1550

CRAFTS

FASHION 1551
TEXTILES/DYEING 1552-1556
POTTERY 1557

THE ARTS

MUSEUMS AND THE Gambian CULTURAL HERITAGE 1558-1562
FILMS, TV PROGRAMS, VIDEOTAPES 1563-1564
SCULPTURE 1565

PHILATELY 1566

MUSIC

GENERAL 1567-1572
LOCAL DJs 1573-1575
RECORDING STUDIOS, PIRATING 1576-1579
GOSPEL MUSIC 1580-1581
KORA MUSIC 1582-1585
INDIVIDUAL MUSICIANS 1586-1603
BROCHURES, REVIEWS 1604-1605
DRUMMING 1606-1616
MODERN DANCE BANDS AND FOLK GROUPS 1617-1647
TRADITIONAL SONGS 1648
ROLE OF TRADITIONAL MUSICIANS 1649-1650
NEW RECORDS 1651-1652
DANCE 1653
GAMBIAN CULTURE 1654-1656
ARTS FESTIVALS 1657-1674
FANAL 1675
RECREATIONAL ACTIVITIES

HOTELS 1676
SPORTS - GENERAL 1677
ATHLETICS 1678
CRICKET 1679
FOOTBALL - SOCCER 1680
WRESTLING 1681-1682
KARATE 1683
CINEMA, VIDEO 1684-1689
NATURE RESERVES 1690-1699

LITERATURE

JOURNALISM & FREEDOM OF THE PRESS 1700-1713
POETRY 1714-1718
DRAMA 1719-1720
FICTION 1721-1725
SHORT STORIES 1726-1728
ESSAYS 1729-1730
CHILDREN'S BOOKS 1731-1735
SPEECHES, ETC 1736-1738

BIOGRAPHY

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