Gambian Studies: No. 44

A GENERAL BIBLIOGRAPHY OF THE GAMBIA

SUPPLEMENT VII

2000-2002 (with some earlier items.)

bу

DAVID P. GAMBLE

Brisbane, California December 2003.

CONTENTS

INTRODUCTION	ii	
ABBREVIATIONS	iii	-v
SUBJECT INDEX	vi-	хi
BIBLIOGRAPHY OF THE GAMBIA	·] -	138
INDICES:		
- PERSONAL NAMES	139-	160
- ORGANIZATIONS	161-	168
- PERIODICALS	169-	173
- THESES, DISSERTATIONS	174	
- GAMBIAN PLACE NAMES	175-	176
- ITEMS IN LANGUAGES OTHER	177	

INTRODUCTION

The following work is based primarily on research carried out in the Library of the University of California in Berkeley,

The Medical Library of the University of California Medical School in San Francisco

& The Library of San Francisco State University.

The Main Public Library in San Francisco.

After work on the Bibliography had started I received a copy of The

Gambia National Bibliography: Annual Cumulation 1996-2000, published in 2001.

Many of the items listed are rarely to be found outside The Gambia. Consequently
I have incorpororated many items into the present work, such items being
indicated by Source: GNB. Some items from the Library of Congress catalog
are shown by Source: LC. A very full bibliography on education was found in

Marcus Powell's An Analysis of Policy Implementation in The Third World (1999).

People in The Gambia who provided other materials are Pierre Gomez, who was working on Gambian literature, and Ida Jallow.

Besides newspapers from The Gambia, the Internet, through Africa News Service, provided the text of many articles, especially from the Independent.

In the present bibliography about 26% are items which I have not peronally seen, and are marked *. They are taken from other bibliographies and footnotes in books and articles.

Twenty nine % are older items - which predate the year 2000.

ABBREVIATIONS

ABWE Association of Baptist World Evangelism ABC American Broadcating Corporation African Centre for Democracy and Human Rights Studies ACDHRS. ADB African Development Bank / Agricultural Development Bank AHT AKA Also known as A & P. ANFED Adult & Non Formal Education Directorate **APGWA** Association for Promoting Girls and Women's Advance-APRC Alliance for Patriotic Re-orientation and constructic ATM Agricultural Technical Mission British Broadcasting Corporation BBC CA California (USA) CCF Christian Children's Fund **CFMA** CIFOR CMAG Commonwealth Ministerial Action Group **COLWA** Children and Orphans Living with HIV/AIDS CPJ Committee to Protect Journalists (USA) CRD Central River Division CT Connecticut (USA) CTA Centre for Technical (Training in ?) Agriculture Abstracts DAI Dissertations/International DC District of Columbia (USA) DWR Department of Water Resources **ECOS** Economic Community of West African States **ECOWAS** Ed Editor . Edition **EFDA** EU European Union Educational Resources Information Centre (USA) ERIC FAO Food & Agriculture Organization (UN) Financial and Private Enterprises FAPE FGM Female Genital Mutilation First International Bank FIB Gambia Food & Nutrition Association GAFNA **GAMCOTRAP** Gambian Committee on Traditional Practices Gambia Fisheries Development Agency GAMFEDA GAMSEM Gambians for self employment Gambia Agricultural Research & Diversification GARD (project) GAW Gamworks ? Gambia Environmental Plan of Action **GEAP GESDI** Gambia Economic and Social Development Institute **GFMC** Gambia Forest Management Concept **GGFP** Gambia German Forest Project

GITEC

GNB Gambia National Bibliography GNOSC Gambia National Olympic & Sports Committee Government of The Gambia GOTG GOVI Gambia Organization for the Visually Impaired **GPTC** Gambia Public Transport Corporation GPU Gambia Press Union **GRTS** Gambia Radio and Television Service Gambia Teachers' Acociation GTA GTTI Gambia Technical Trades Institute GTZ (German) Deutsche Geellschaft for Technische Zusammenarbeit (Organization for Technical Aid) HIV Human Immuno-deficiency virus IBC International Bank for Commerce ICC International Criminal Court **ICTB** International Council of Tourist Partners IDEP Institut Africain de Developpement Economique et Planification IFAD International Fund for Agricultural Development ILL Illinois (USA) IMF International Monetary Fund INC Incorporated ITC International Trypanotolerant Centre **IUSSP KPMG** Peat, Marwick, Gambia LC Library of Congress (USA) Limited Ltd М Million MA Massachusetts (USA) MD Maryland (USA) MDI Management Development Institute Мε Е. Monitoring & Evaluation MFDC (Casamance) Mouvement de Force Democratique de Casamance MOJA Movement for Justice in Africa MOU Memorandum of Understanding MP Member ofParliamen MRC Medical Research Council MRG Member of the National Order of the Republic of The Gambia NADC National Agricultural Data Centre NASS National Agricultural Sample Survey NAWFA National Women Farmers' Association **NBC** National Broadcasting Corporation (USA) NC North Carolina (USA) National Convention Party . NCP NDI National Democratic Institute (USA) NEA National Environment Agency n.d. no date NEPAD New Partnership for Africa's Development NGO Non-Governmental Organization NH New Hampshire (USA) NIA National Intelligence Agency ΝJ New Jersey (USA)

NP-SC National Public Service Commission NM I NOV I B Nederlandse Organisatie voor Internationale Bijstand (Netherlands Organisation for International Assistance National Resources Management NRM NRP National Reconciliation Party NS Nova Scotia (Canada) Nova Scotia- Gambia Association NSGA 0AU Organisation of African Unity Ohio (USA) 0H **PADEF** Projet d'appui à la diffusion a l'enseignement du français PD01S People's Democratic Organisation for Independence & Socialism Primary Health Care PHC **PHSD** PVO Private Voluntary Organization RF I Radio France International ROC Republic of China **RPTES** Review of Policies in the Traditional Energy Sector SoS Secretary of State STD Sexually Transmitted Disease TN Tennessee (USA) Technical and Vocational Education & Training TVET UDP United Democratic Party UK United Kingdom UMI UN United Nations UNDP Development Program П UNEP Environmental Program ń 11 Fund of Population Activities UNFPA UNHCR High Commissioner for Refugees UNICEF Children's Fund UP UNIFEM Fund for Women University Press United States of America USA United States Agency for International Development USAID Upper River Division " URD VA Virginia (USA) VP Vice-President VS0 Voluntary Service Overseas (UK) VT Vermont (USA) West Africa Women's Business Network WABNET World Bank WB WEC World Evangelical Crusade WFP World Food Program WHO World Health Organization WIN WMUML W۷ West Virginia (USA) World War WW

SUBJECT INDEX

GENERAL WORKS	ltem	numbers
BIBLIOGRAPHIES Books in print Booksellers'Lists GENERAL BIBLIOGRAPHIES BIBLIOGRAPHIES ON SPECIFIC TOPICS THE GAMBIA NATIONAL LIBRARY	2	1- 2- 4- 5- 6
GAMBIAN MAGAZINES MAGAZINES AND NEWSLETTERS PUBLISHED ABROAD NEWSLETTERS FROM GAMBIA GOVERNMENT DEPARTMENTS ANNUAL REPORTS - NGO'S COMPUTERS/INTERNET	22 25 30	1- 21 2- 24 5- 29 1- 34
ANNUAL PUBLICATIONS (GENERAL) DIRECTORIES ABBREVIATIONS DICTIONARIES & ENCYCLOPEDIAS PICTORIAL JOURNALISM ETC. GENERAL ACCOUNTS, HANDBOOKS, PAMPHLETS FLAG, COAT-OF-ARMS AND NATIONAL ANTHEM	48 50 51 56	- 55° - 59 - 65
GEOGRAPHY THE GAMBIA VALLEY & COAST MAPS, CHARTS, PLANS ETC BANJUL VARIOUS TOWNS AND VILLAGES		- 69 - 72
TRAVELLERS' ACCOUNTS, /TOURIST MA	TERIA	<u>L</u>
TOURIST GUIDES ETC. ACCOUNTS BY RESIDENTS AND TRAVELLERS		- 93 - 108
STONE CIRCLES EARLY TRAVEL GENERAL ACCOUNTS EARLY EXPLORATION SPECIFIC THEMES AND PLACES Royal African Company Albreda Slave trade Job Ben Solomon General Information 'Roots'	113 118 118 121 122 123	0 1- 112 3- 115 6- 117 8 9- 120 1 2
The Gambia and 'Roots'	. 128	3-130

Events 1776-1875 Twentieth Century History Local History	131 132 133-	142
RELIGION		
ANGLICAN VARIOUS CHRISTIAN SECTS ISLAM AHMADIYYA TRADITIONAL BELIEFS	146-	145 150 152
SOCIAL SCIENCES		
STATISTICS Migration Census Data Economic Survey Agricultural Data Health Statistics	154 155- 160 161- 167-	166
POLITICAL SCIENCE		
GENERAL POLITICS WOMEN'S ACTIVITIES THE FGM ISSUE	170 171- 271- 284	-
INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS		
FOREIGN POLICY (GENERAL) THE GAMBIA AND INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS INTERNATIONAL AID NGOS IN GENERAL ActionAid LINKS BETWEEN SPECIFIC PLACES HUMAN RIGHTS RELATIONS WITH SPECIFIC NATIONS TREATIES	285- 287- 305- 317 318 319- 322- 336- 369-	304 316 321 335 368
ECONOMICS		
LABOR BANKING ECONOMICS INVESTMENT LAND TENURE LAND UTILISATION WATER RESOURCES CONSERVATION ENVIRONMENTAL ACTION PLAN PUBLIC FINANCE ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT: PLANS AND ANALYSES	372- 377- 385 386- 388 389- 395- 398- 409- 419-	384 387 394 397 408 418

SOCIO -ECONOMIC RESEARCH GENIERI LINK FORESTRY/ FOREST EXPLOITATION COMMERCIAL FARMING SMALL BUSINESS SECTOR PRIVATIZATION MINING PETROLEUM EXPLORATION & CONTRACTS FUEL REQUIREMENTS TOURISM ANIMAL MARKETING POULTRY FISHING INDUSTRY	422- 423 424- 425 426- 441 442 443 444 445 446- 448 449- 451 452- 471 472 473 474- 481
ECONOMIC CONDITIONS- GENERAL	482- 486
CUSTOMS DUTIES AND REGULATIONS	487- 488
LAW	
LAW (GENERAL) CONSTITUTION	489- 493 494- 495
NATIONAL ASSEMBLY COMMISSIONS OF INQUIRY	496 497
CRIME, CORRUPTION	498- 507
DRUG TRAFFIC	508- 510
ADMINISTRATION	
CIVIL SERVICE LOCAL ADMINISTRATION	511 512- 514
POLICE	515- 517
ARMED FORCES	518
SOCIAL SERVICES	
GENERAL COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT	519- 520 521
MEDICAL SERVICES	522- 531
PUBLIC HEALTH- AIDS HEALTH EDUCATION	532- 542 543- 552
THE HANDICAPPED- GENERAL THE BLIND	553 554
PSYCHIATRIC SERVICES FAMILY PLANNING	555 556- 561
MATERNAL AND CHILD WELFARE	562- 570
CHILDREN'S WELFARE DRUGS	571 - 584 585
PROSTITUTION VOLUNTARY ASSOCIATIONS	586 587 - 588
RED CROSS	589

EDUCATION

GENERAL SCHOOLBOOKS, INSTRUCTIONAL MATERIAL	590- 639 640- 644
COMMERCE, COMMUNICATIONS & TRANSPORT	ATION
TRADE (in General) LOCAL TRADE, MARKETS,ETC RADIO, TELECOMMUNICATIONS TRANSPORTATION	645- 657 658- 659 660- 665
General Ports Air Transport & Services FERRIES	666 667- 670 671- 678 679
CUSTOMS AND FOLKLORE	
COSTONS AND FOERCORE	
FOLKTALES	680- 681
GAMBIAN LANGUAGES	
FULA JOLA WOLOF/MANDINKA KRIO MANDINKA WOLOF	682 683- 688 689 690 691- 698 699- 700
<u>SCIENCES</u>	
METEOROLOGY GENETICS BOTANY ZOOLOGY FISH & VARIOUS SEA CREATURES ARACHNIDS, REPTILES INSECTS BIRDS MAMMALS	701 702 703 704 705- 707 708- 715 716 717- 722 723
ETHNOGRAPHY - General Fulbe Jola Krio/Creole Mandinka Wolof	724- 726 727 728- 729 730 731- 732 733- 737

APPLIED SCIENCES

MEDICAL SCIENCES

NUTRITION GENERAL MEDICAL SURVEYS INFERTILITY, MATERNAL MORTALITY PEDIATRICS -MALARIA	738- 746 747- 749 750- 754 755- 778
Community Studies Bed net Study Chemotherapy Immunology Epidemiology, Pathology Vaccine Trials	779- 782 783- 786 787- 792 793- 795 796- 800 801- 807
-YELLOW FEVER -TRACHOMA -CARDIOLOGY -AIDS	808 809- 815 816- 817 818- 823
-HEPATITUS B -MENINGITIS -PNEUMONIA -TUBERCULOSIS	824- 825 826- 829 830 831- 835
-CANCER -VENEREAL DISEASES -RSV INFECTION -EPILEPSY -AFLATOXIN	836- 837 838- 839 840- 841 842 843
MISCELLANEOUS	844- 846
LABORATORY TECHNIQUES	847

ENGINEERING AND TECHNICAL PLANNING

(no new entries)

AGRICULTURE

General Seed Improvement	848- 856 857
Rice	858- 868
Sesame	869 - 871
Horticulture	872- 882
ANIMAL HUSBANDRY	
- VETERINARY REPORTS ETC.	883- 905
LIVESTOCK DEVELOPMENT	906

907

FOOD ECONOMICS

FOOD PREPARATION

CRAFTS

TEXTILES INDUSTRIAL CRAFTS	908 909
THE ARTS MUSEUMS AND THE GAMBIAN CULTURAL HERITAGE	E 910- 912
PHILATELY	913
MUSIC	
GENERAL MODERN DANCE BANDS & FOLK GROUPS NEW RECORDS GAMBIAN CULTURE SPECIAL PERFORMANCES & ARTS FESTIVALS FANAL	914- 916 917- 955 956- 962 963- 964 965- 979 980
RECREATIONAL ACTIVITIES	
HOTELS ATHLETICS CRICKET FOOTBALL - SOCCER WRESTLING	980b 981 982 983- 984 985- 986
PHOTOGRAPHY	987
NATURE RESERVES	988- 996
<u>LITERATURE</u>	
GENERAL JOURNALISM AND FREEDOM OF THE PRESS BIOGRAPHIES OF GAMBIAN AUTHORS TRADITIONAL EPICS POETRY	997-1000 1001-1013 1014-1015 1016 1017-1019
DRAMA STUDIES OF LOCAL WRITING FICTION REVIEWS OF VARIOUS WORKS SHORT STORIES CHILDREN'S BOOKS SPEECHES, ETC	1020-1021 1022-1024 1025-1030 1031-1040 1041 1043 1044
BIOGRAPHY	
INDIVIDUALS	1045-1061

GAMBIANS ABROAD

1062

1063-1101

GENERAL WORKS

Bibliographies

(1) List of Books in Print

On Internet Bowker's Books in Print .

Booksellers' Lists

- (2) amazon.com
- (3) Africa Book Centre Ltd, 38 King Street, London WC2E 8JT.

General Bibliographies (See also: #1078)

(4) Gamble, David P.

A General Bibliography of The Gambia. Supplement VI: 1996-1999.

(Gambian Studies #43.)

Brisbane, California, February 2002, 246 pp. (1806 items).

Bibliographies on specific topics. (See also: #1079)

- *(5) Directory of agricultural publications in the Department of Planning.

 Banjul: The Department of Planning. 36 pp.

 The Gambia National Bibliography gives 2 dates 1997 and 2000.
- *(6) Forster, Hannah
 ACDHRS documentation guide/ prepared and revised by Hannah Forster.
 Banjul: African Centre for Democracy and Human Rights Studies.
 1998, 18 pp. Text in English and French.
 (Source: GNB)

Livestock: See #883.

The Gambia National Library

* (7) Mbye, Abdou Wally
"The role of The Gambia National Library in the development of the
book sector,"
Banjul: The National Library, 1997. 12 pp.
(Paper submitted at a seminar on the development of the book sector in
Eastern and Anglophone West African Countries.)
(Source: GNB)

Record Management and Storage

*(8) Cain, Piers; Alan Doig, Rachel Flanary and Kimberly Barata "Filing for corruption: transparency, openness and record-keeping. (Corruption and Democracy),"

Crime, Law and Social Change, 36(4), Dec. 2001, 407-426.

See also: #1080.

Current events

(9) "Independence Special: Milestones. (See also #1063) Compiled by Isatou Badjan,"
Weekend Observer, 17-20 February 2000, 23.

(Lists major events 1965-2000).

Gambian Newspapers

- (10) "Government Archive,"

 The Nation, No.17, 1966.

 (Mentions the "Intelligencer" and the members of the board.)
- (11) The Independent.

 Edited by Baba Galleh Jallow.

 Vol.1, no.1, July 1999.

 Kanifing: Jallow & Jallow. Thrice weekly.

 (Source: GNB)
- (12) Conteh, Lamin

 "Baba Galleh, Yorro on <u>Independent</u>'s One Year Anniversary,"

 The Point, 5 July 2000, 3.

 [Baba Galleh Jallow Editor in Chief: Alagi Yorro Jallow Managing Editor]
- * (13) The Spectator

 Edited by Jeggan Grey-Johnson.

 Vol.1 no.1, Sept.1999.

 Banjul: NMI Ltd. Weekly.

 (Source: GNB)

GAMBIAN MAGAZINES

- (14) Roots News 1997.

 Banjul: National Council for Arts and Culture, 12 pp. 1997.
- *(15) Africa's new type of man: special issue.

 Vol.1, Jan. 1998.

 Banjul: Office of the President.

 (Photo magazine)

 (Source: GNB)
- *(16) Sport Magazine .

 Edited by Ebou Sohna .

 Vol.1 no.1 Jan 1999 .

 Kanifing, 1998 , weekly .

 (Source GNB)
- *(17) Economic Watch.
 Vol.1 no.1 Aug. 2000.
 Banjul: Department of State for Finance and Economic Affairs.
 - (18) Gamsu Newsletter/ Voice of the Students. Vol.4(3), Aug/Sept. 2000.
- (19) "Gambian fashion magazine soon,"

 To be named <u>Lifestyle</u>; organized by Vogue Afrique.

 <u>Sunday Observer</u>, 25 June 2000, 20.
- (20) Scouting Magazine
 (Launched at the Little Trees Skills Centre, Bakoteh)
 Daily Observer, 7 July 2000, 3.
- (21) Joof, Amie
 "Bilingual Youth Magazine Launched,"

 The Independent, 22 January 2001.

 (Future Watch magazine in French and English, for the youth of both Senegal and The Gambia.)

MAGAZINES AND NEWSLETTERS PUBLISHED ABROAD

- (22) Nova Scotia-Gambia Association: Newsletter.
 No.15, January 2000, 12 pp.
- No.17 February 2001, 12
- (23) NSGA Nova-Scotia -Gambia Association: Magazine. Fall/Winter 2002, 15 pp.
- Yate-Genieri News
 Yate (England).

 Summer/Autumn 2001, 4 pp.
 Winter 2001, 4 pp.
 Summer 2002, 4 pp. (#425)

NEWSLETTERS FROM GAMBIA GOVERNMENT DEPARTMENTS ETC.

- *(25) Earth News: The Gambia Environmental Newsletter.
 No.1, 1997.
 Banjul: National Environment Agency, 1997.
 (Source: GNB)
- *(26) Esprit de corps: the official newsletter of The Gambia National Army. Vol.1, No.1, Feb.1996.

 Banjul: National Army, 1996. Bi-monthly. (Source: GNB)
- *(27) Gambia Civil Aviation Authority: Corporate News.

 Yundum: Gambia Civil Aviation Authority, 1998.

 Quarterly.

 (Source: GNB)
- *(28) Management Development Institute (MDI) Newsletter.

 No.1 June 1998.

 Kanifing, Management Development Institute. Quarterly (Source: GNB)
- *(29) The GAW Newsletter.

 Edited by Nana Grey-Johnson.

 No.1, July 1999

 Kanifing: Gamworks Agency.

 (Source: GNB. GNB has both the date 1995, and 1999)

See also #1092.

ANNUAL REPORTS - NGOs

*(30) United Nations Development Programme
The Gambia Development Cooperation: 1995 Report.
Banjul: UNDP, 1996, 185 pp.
(Source: GNB)

COMPUTERS/ INTERNET

- *(31) Internet News, Vol.1, no.1, Dec. 1999. Banjul: UNDP, 1999.
- (32) Saine, Abdoulage
 "Gambia: Home truths from abroad,"

 New African, April 2000, 44-46.

 (Cyberspace community- Gambia L of over 600 Gambians, 45-46.)
- (33) Badjan, Isatou
 "Gambia Chapter of Internet Society Launched,"
 The Independent, 12 March 2001.
- (34) Sowe, Juldeh J.

 "Action Aid donates computers,"

 The Independent , 5 Oct. 2001.

 (Twelve computers donated to the Dept.of State for Education.)

ANNUAL PUBLICATIONS

(35) Africa South of the Sahara 2000. 29th ed.
London: Europa: Publications.
(The Gambia: 500-516).

2001 30th ed.

2002 31st.ed.

(The Gambia: 407-424).

- (36) Africa 2001 (The World Today Series) 36th ed. Harpers Ferry, WV: Stryker-Post Publications. (The Gambia: 42-43).
- (37) The African American Almanac 8th ed.

 Gale Group 2000 .

 (The Gambia: 255-256).
- (38) Background Notes on Countries of the World: Republic of The Gambia. 10 Jan 2002. 6 pp.
- (39) The Hutchinson Guide to the World. 3rd ed. Phoenix, Arizona: Oryx Press, 1998. 666 pp. (The Gambia: 94-95).
- (40) The International Year Book & Statesmen's Who's Who. 50th ed. 2003. East Grinstead (UK). 2002. 1666 pp. (The Gambia: 465-467.)
- Nations of the World: A Political, Economic & Business Handbook. 2000/01. First edition.

 Lakeville, CT: Grey House publishing. 2000, 1537 pp.

 (The Gambia by Rennie Campbell 484-488).
- (42) Rand McNally: World Facts & Maps. USA: Rand McNally, 2000, 224 pp. (The Gambia: 119-120).
- (43) The Statesman's Yearbook. (Edited by Barry Turner)
 The politics, cultures and economies of the world.
 London: New York: Palgrave. 2057 pp. 2002.
 (The Gambia: 677-681).

2003 .

2060 pp.

(The Gambia: 680-683).

(44) Time Almanac 2003 with Information Please.

Boston. 2002. 1039 pp...

(The Gambia: 775-776).

- (45) West Africa Annual. (Sixteenth edition) = 2000
 - (The Gambia: 196-234).
- (46) The World Almanac and Book of Facts 2001.

 Mahwah: New Jersey: World Almanac Books, 2001.

 (The Gambia: 790).
- (47) The World of Learning 2000. [Fiftieth edition]
 London: Europa Publications, 2000.
 (The Gambia p.550).
 Lists Gambia Ornithological Society
 MRC Dunn Nutrition Unit
 Gambia National Library
 Gambia National Museum
 Gambia College, Brikama

..... 2003 (53rd edition). (The Gambia: 577).

DIRECTORIES

*(48) The Gambia business directory 1999.

Banjul: Toplink Communications.

(Source: GNB. This shows a date of 1994.)

See also #522 Health sector
#667 Shipping
agencies
#1064 Phones etc.

*(49) The Gambia business directory 2000-2001.

Banjul: Toplink Communications, 2000.
(Source: GNB)

ABBREVIATIONS

(50) Abbreviations and Acronyms used in The Gambia (Past and Present).

Compiled by David P. Gamble.

(Gambian Studies #40)

Brisbane, CA. April 2001, 56 pp.

DICTIONARIES AND ENCYCLOPEDIAS

- (51) "The Gambia" & "Gambia, river",

 The Columbia Encyclopedia, 6th ed. 2000, p. 1081.

 Columbia University Press.
- (52) The Encyclopedia Americana.

 Danbury, Connecticut, 2000. Vol.12.

 "The Gambia" by Harry A. Gailey, 261-263.
- (53) Encyclopedia of Associations: International Organizations. 35th edition.

 Part 2. Indices.

 Detroit etc.: Gale, 2000.

 (The Gambia: 2038-39).
- "The Gambia" & "Gambia River",

 The New Encyclopaedia Britannica. Volume 5 . Micropaedia.

 Chicago. 1998 edition, 102-3 & 103-4.
- (55) The World Book Encyclopedia .
 Chicago: World Book , Inc. 2001 .
 (The Gambia, in Volume 8, 18-20, by Harry A. Gailey.)

PICTORIAL JOURNALISM

- (56) Paschal Eze
 ''A Photospeak Gambia Under Way,''
 (Visit by photographer Ross Van Horn.)
 Daily Observer, 20 March 2001.
- (57) Florio, Jason
 "The estate of things to come Makasutu,"

 Geographical, June 2001, 40-48.

 73(6)

 (A photographic study).
- (58) A Day in the Life of Africa.

 San Francisco: Tides Foundation, 2002, 288 pp.

 Includes 3 photographs by John Stanmeyer.

 36-37 Tanji woman carrying tub of fish 260-1 "fishing canoes 232-3 Banjul Christian cemetery.
- (59) "Photograph of opposition leaders in 1963,"
 (Pierre S.N'Jie, Ibrahima Garba-Jahumpa, M.B.Jones.)
 West Africa, #4340, 26 August- 1 Sept. 2002, 48.

(Russian)

GENERAL ACCOUNTS, HANDBOOKS, PAMPHLETS.

- *(60) Smirnov, E.G. (Evgenil Glebovich)
 Réspublika Gambiia: spravochnik
 Moscow. 1996.
 (Source: LC)
- *(61) Hesseling, Gerti
 Senegal/Gambia: mensen, politiek, economie, cultuur.
 Amsterdam: Koninklijk Instituut voor de Tropen;
 s-Gravenhage: NOVIB. 1996.
 (Source: LC)
- *(62) Government of The Gambia
 Country position paper for the World Food Summit.

 Banjul, 1996, 51 pp.
 (Source: GNB)
 - (63) "Country Report: The Gambia," Courier, 186, 2001, 49-66.
 - (64) The Gambia: Country Study Guide.

 Washington, DC: International Business Publications,
 2002, 289 pp. + appendices. (of Russian origin).
- (65) "US State Department Suggestions," in #64, pp. 148-169.

FLAG, COAT-OF-ARMS AND NATIONAL ANTHEM

(66) Ceesay, Hassoum
'The history of The Gambia national anthem and flag,"
Daily Observer, 7 July 2000, 10.

COINS

(66b) Krause, Chester & Clifford Mishler
2002 Standard Catalog of World Coins.
Iola, WI: Krause Publications, 2001 ?
(The Gambia :756-760).

The Gambia valley and the coast (See also #1081)

(67) Sanyang, Sheikh A-Kinky
(Article on the characteristics of the Gambian valley and the coast.]

The Independent, 1 Feb. 2002

Lists of Maps, Charts, Plans, etc.

- * (68) Maps and aerial photograph publications list 1996-97.
 Banjul: Department of Lands and Surveys, 1996. 71 pp.
 (Source: GNB)
 - (69) Gamble, David P.

 Maps of The Gambia in the Map Collection and Senegambian Book
 Collection of David P. Gamble.

 (Gambian Studies #41)
 Brisbane, CA., February 2002. 81 pp.

See also: #113.

Banjul

- (70) Saho, Bala and Bill Roberts
 "Walking Tour of Banjul": A History of Major Architectural Works.
 in Together in Friendship, 2001, 89-97.
- (71) Njie, Alieu Badara
 "Banjul's shanty town demolished,"
 The Independent, 7-9 July 2000, 12.
- (72) Cham-Joof, Alhagi A.E.

 Gambia: Land of Our Heritage.

 Banjul, n.d. (1999?), v+ 42 + 76 pp. extracts.
 - 1-10 Early days of Banjul
 - 11-21 Local government
 - 22-36 Main features of Banjul
 - 37-42 Programme Ventures

(Then extracts from Gazettes dealing with history, the Barra war of 1831, the role of the military in the First World War, the district organization in 1894, district and village lists in 1925, district organization in 1959.)

Various Towns and Villages

(73) Okhai, Michael Roberts
'My Town: Barra,"
BBC Focus on Africa, Apr-June 2002, 13(2), 69.

TRAVELLERS' ACCOUNTS/ MATERIAL FOR TOURISTS

- *(74) The Gambia in Brief.

 Banjul: The Gambia Information Services, 1994? 34 pp.

 (Source: GNB)
- *(75) Your companion guide to the Gambia designed and written by Caira Enterprises Inc.
 Banjul, 1996. 16 pp.
 (Source: GNB)
- *(76) The Gambia: Visitors' Guide.

 (Edited by) Kingsley Oghogho, Miranda Carol, Tom Coker.

 Banjul: Roc International, 1997, 70 pp.

 (Source: GNB)
- (77) Nwanna, Gladson I.

 Do's and Don'ts Around the World. A Country Guide to Cultural and Social Taboos and Etiquette Africa.

 Baltimore, Maryland: World Travel Institute, 1998. 438 pp. (The Gambia: 140-148).
- (78) Haggins, Jon
 "The Gambia: Land of history and art."
 New York Amsterdam News, 9-15 March 2000, 91(10), p.30.
- (79) Fitzpatrick, Mary
 Read This First: Africa
 Melbourne, Oakland, London, Paris: Lonely Planet Publications,
 2000, 428 pp.
 (The Gambia: 268-273).
- (80) Review of Michael Tomkinson: <u>Gambia</u>. Geographical, October 2001, 85.
- The Gambia: The Smiling Coast goes Up-Market...

 Welcome to the Smiling Coast.

 [Colored illustrated guide for tourists]
 20 pp. + covers n.d.n.p. [Obtained Jan 2001]
 Designed by Super Graphics. Printed by the National Printing & Stationery Corporation.
- (82) Africa on a Shoestring.

 Melbourne, Oakland, London, Paris: Lonely Planet Publications,
 2001. 936 pp.

 (The Gambia: 323-337).
- (83) Remy, Mylene (French)

 La Gambie aujourd'hui.

 Paris: Les Editions: du Jaguar, 2001, 247 pp.

 Illustrated, colored photographs, maps.

- (84) Emms, Craig and Linda Barnett

 The Gambia.

 The Bradt Travel Guide (UK): The Globe Pequot Press (USA), 2001, 262 pp.

 [Reviewed: Africa Business, January 2002, 49.]
- (85) Joof, Amie
 "Paradise on the Beach: Splendor in the Garden,"
 The Independent, 28 Sept. 2001.

 (Describes the Bungalow Beach Hotel.)
- (86) "Great Escapes,"

 Sunday Mirror (London), 11 Nov. 2001, 60.

 (Mentions The Gambia Experience.)
- (87) Sachs, Andrea
 "Caribbean Feast: Gambia Roots,"

 The Washington Post, 24 March 2002.

 (Crown Travel offering tour to The Gambia).
- (88) Powell, Imani
 "Going to Gambia (Annual Gambia Roots Homecoming Festival),"

 Essence, 33, May 2002, 222.
- -- (89) "Going to Gambia," (Same reference as #88)

 Essence, 33(11), May 2002, 222.

 (Organized trip for Gambia Roots Homecoming Festival).
 - (90) Lasky, Jane
 "Watch out for your security when travelling in Gambia,"
 Daily Herald (Arlington Heights, ILL), 23 June 2002, 9.
 - (91) "Avian Africa: The Gambia,"

 The Sunday Times (London), Travel Section, 1 Sept. 2002, 1.

 (Trip organized by The Gambia Experience.)
 - (92) Sénégal, Gambie, 2002.

 Paris: Hachette: le guide du routard, 2002, 260 pp.

 (La Gambie: 220-247).
 - (93) Wickers, David
 "Behind the Brochure: The Gambia Experience November 2002October 2003,"
 The Sunday Times (London), 18 August 2002. Travel Section, p.3.

Accounts by Residents and Travellers

- (94) Jeng, Papa <u>Modern Gambia</u>. Stockholm: African Triangle, 1995.
- (95) Janssen, Sylvia
 "GPTC express bus from Basse to Banjul".
 1996.
 [On Internet].
- (96) McBeath, Chris
 "Experiencing Gambia by cab; only a guide on wheels can deliver
 its full W. African flavor,"
 [On Internet. UMI newspaper database].
- (97) Elie, Lolis Eric
 (1) "Bond stands test of time,"

 <u>Times-Picayune</u>, 6 April 1998, B, 1:1.

 (Memories of visit).
 - (2) "Times change for grandchild of chief," <u>Times-Picayune</u>, 10 April 1998, B, 1:1. (Return visit to Mansajang).

[On Internet: UMI Newspaper database]

- (98) Wah, Daniel D.
 "'Together Under the Baobab Tree' has indeed landed,"
 The Point, 14 January 2000, p.6 & 2.

 (Review of book by Rosemary Long.)
- (99) Williams, Jeannette
 "Guatemala, The Gambia, and Graduation: A Student's Perspective,"

 Metropolitan Universities: An International Forum, 11(1),

 Summer 2000, 53-59.
- (100) Onishi, Norimitsu
 "On Africa's Fluid Borders: My Land is Your Land,"

 The New York Times [International], Sunday 16 April 2000, 3.

 (Describes the situation at Farafenni.)
- (101) "Inside we are the same",

 UNESCO Sources, 1 May 2000. (On line EBSCO)

 (A Group of teenagers from France and Belgium followed the old slave route in 1998-99, including a visit to The Gambia.)
- (102) "The Gambia II: A Traveller's tale,"

 African Business, #267, July/August 2001, 46-47.

 (Experiences of a package tour The Gambia Experience.)
- (103) Drammeh, Lamin
 "British Tourists impressed,"
 The Daily Observer, 9 Nov. 2001.

- (104) Roberts, Bill, Janet Haugaard, Pam Hicks

 <u>Together in Friendship</u>.

 St, Mary's College of Maryland, St. Mary's City, MD., 2001, 98 pp.
- (105) Roberts, Bill
 "Building Bridges for Creative Learning from the Bay to
 the Bantaba,"
 In Together in Friendship, 2001, 1-9.
- (106) Jordan, Shawn Tyrell, AKA Musa Ceesay
 "An African American's Pilgrimage to the Homeland:
 Roots, National Progress, and Personal Growth,"
 In Together in Friendship, 2001, 17-24.
- (107) Reynolds, Keisha
 ''Mother Africa and Child Me,''
 In Together in Friendship, 2001, 11-16.
- (108) Sattin, Anthony
 "Rhythm Nations,"

 <u>Sunday Times</u> (London), 10 February 2002, Travel Section.

 (Deals with both Dakar (Senegal) and The Gambia, where he stayed at Ker Sering.)

Stone Circles

(109) "The Stone Circles of The Gambia,"

In <u>The Gambia: Country Study Guide</u>, 2002, 53-57 & 62-64.

Early Travel

(110) Review of David P.Gamble & P.E.Hair, Eds.
The Discovery of River Gambra by Richard Jobson, 1623.

by Richard Rathbone English Historical Review, 115, June 2000, 725-726.

General Accounts

(See also: #1084)

- (111) Reader, John
 Africa: A Biography of the Continent.
 London: Penguin. New York: Knopf, 1998.

 (p.574 brief mention of the Gambia river.)
- (112) Review of Dawda Faal: A History of The Gambia AD1000 to 1965. Sunday Observer, 11 June 2000, 16.

Early Exploration

- (113) Lopes, Carlos

 Kaabubke: Espaço, Territorio e Poder na Guine-Bissau, Gambia e

 Casamance Pre-Coloniais.

 Lisboa: Comissao Nacional para as Comemoracoes dos Descrobrimentos

 Portugueses. 1999, 294 pp.

 (Contains a number of old maps.)
- (114) Alvise da Cadamosto (1432-1488), p.112 in Explorers and Discoverers of the World.

 Edited by Daniel B. Baker.

 Detroit, Washington DC, London: Gale Research Inc. 1993. 637 pp.
- (115) Mungo Park (1771-1806) pp. 428-430 in Explorers and Discoverers of the World.
 Edited by Daniel B. Baker.
 Detroit, Washington DC, London: Gale Research Inc. 1993, 637 pp.

Royal African Company etc.

(116) Capt. Heatley- Description of trading at Gillofree Port (= Jufure) in the 18th century.

A & P., 1789, LXXXIV(646a), pt.1 Privy Council Report.

- Quoted by Roger Anstey: The Atlantic Slave Trade and British Abolition 1760-1810.

 New Jersey: Humanities Press, 1975, 20.
 - (117) Saho, Bala SK
 ''James Island' [In History Corner with Hassoum Ceesay.]
 Weekend Observer, 28-30 January 2000, 21.

Albreda

(118) Visit of Chevalier de Boufflers to Albreda in 1786. (French)
Described in his "Lettres d'Afrique a Madame de Sabran",
[Letters 299-316], pp. 246-256 in the edition published by
BABEL (Actes Sud), 1998.

(The French resident and the trading establishment were
found to be in a very poor condition.)

Slave Trade

- Thomas, Hugh
 The Slave Trade: The Story of the Atlantic Slave Trade 1440-1870.

 New York: Simon & Schuster, 1997.

 (Various references to The Gambia.)
- (120) Barry, Boubacar
 Senegambia and the Atlantic Slave Trade.
 Cambridge: Cambridge U.P. 1998. 358 pp

 [Translated from the French:
 La Sénegambie du xve au xixe siècle: traite négrière, Islam et Conquête coloniale.
 Paris: L'Harmattan, 1988.]
 (Various references to The Gambia.)

 See also #1067.

Job Ben Solomon etc.

Austin, Allan D.

African Muslims in Antebellum America.

Transatlantic Stories and Spiritual Struggles.

New York & London: Routledge, 1997. 194 pp.

(Contains chapters on Job Ben Solomon from Bundu

General Information (See also: #1082)

Lamine Kebe (a Serahuli).

(122) Stewart, John

African States and Rulers. Second edition.

McFarland & Co: Jefferson North Carolina & London.
1999, 420 pp.

(Entries for British West Africa, French Gambia,
Senegambia Colony, Senegambia Confederation, Fort James,
Gambia.)

'Roots'

(123) Remarks by Captain Heatley [A & P., 1789, LXXXIV (646a) pt.1 (Privy Council Report)]

on customs and procedures at Gillofree Port.... quoted in Roger Anstey

The Atlantic Slave Trade and British Abolition 1760-1810. Humanities Press, 1975, 20.

- (124) Carman, John
 "ABC rejects its 'Roots'. NBC, ironically, to celebrate silver anniversary of miniseries,"
 San Francisco Chronicle, 15 January 2002, DI & D5, col.4.
- (125) Gamble, David P.

 Postmortem: A Study of the Gambian Section of Alex Haley's 'Roots',

 (Gambian Studies #39).

 Brisbane, CA, August 2000, 140 pp.
- (126) Caryn James
 "Both Timeless and Timely: 'Roots' at Quarter-Century,"
 The New York Times, (Weekend..Performing Arts Section)
 18 January 2002, B1 & B37.
- (127) Crouch, Stanley
 "The 'Roots' of Alex Haley's great fraud,"
 The New York Daily News, 18 Jan. 2002.

The Gambia and 'Roots'

- Haggins, Jon
 "Juffureh, The home of Alex Haley's ancestors,"

 New York Amsterdam News, 16 March 2000, 91(11), 30 .

 Butty, James
- "In Search of Ancestors: Modern Science to the Rescue,"
 West Africa, #4228, 29 May-4 June 2000, 9-10.

 (Photograph of exhibition at Jufure.)
- (130) Jobarteh, Musa
 "Letter from Janjanbureh,"
 The Point, 14 June 2000, 8.

 (Discussion of participation in 'Roots' Festival.)

Events 1776-1875

(131) Ashcraft-Eason, Lilian
" 'She voluntarily hath come': A Gambian woman trader in Colonial
Georgia in the Eighteenth Century,"
In Identity in the Shadow of Slavery.

Edited by Paul E.Lovejoy.

London & New York: Continuum, 2000, 244 pp.

Chapet 12 202-221 deals with Fenda Lawrence from Kau-ur (1772)

Late Nineteenth Century History

Twentieth Century History

(132) Copson, Raymond W.
"Summit at Casablanca,"

American History, April 2002, 60-68

(President Roosevelt's visit to Casablanca to meet

Local History

(133) Bellagamba , Alice
"A matter of trust: political identities and interpersonal relationships along the River Gambia,"

Paideuma: Mitteilungen zur Kulturkunde , 46, 2000, 37-61.

(Deals with Fulladu.)

Churchill and DeGaulle, with a stopover at Bathurst.)

- (134) Bellagamba, Alice Ricordati di ieri. Storia et storie in una regione del Gambia.

 Torino: L'Harmattan Italia. 2000, 243 pp. (See also: #1083).
- (135) Bellagamba, Alice (Italian)
 "Ciò che è rimasto della schiavitu: fiume Gambia, siti storici e
 memoria culturale,"

 Terra d'Africa (Milano), 10, 2001, 51-82.

 (Deals with slavery.)
- (136) Bellagamba, Alice
 "Being a chief: conflicting representations of wealth and power in colonial Gambia. Cherno Kady Baldeh's life and deeds,"

 Paper presented at the 43rd Annual African Studies Association Meeting.

 Nashville, TN, 16-19 November 2000. 16 pp.
- Ceesay, Hassoum
 "British gunboat diplomacy in The Gambia: The Barajally incident 1877,"

 Daily Observer, 4 August 2000, 12.
- (138) Saho, B.S.K.
 "Memories of The Gambia: What happened at Sankandi and Battelling between 1899-1901,"
 The Point, 3 July 2000, 10.
- Onishi, Norimitsu
 "Farafenni Journal: Soldier's Tale: How War in Burma Altered Africa,"

 The New York Times [International], 15 April 2000, A4.

 (Interview with Bakary Dibba who served in Burma in WWII)

- (140) "Independence Day, 1965 as remembered by James MB Abraham," Daily Observer, 17-20 February 2000, 18-19.
- (141) Cham Joof, Alhaji A.E.

 Picture Rama: Golden Ages of The Gambia:

 Places Institutions & Personalities,

 compiled by Alhaji A.E.Cham Joof MRG.

 Banjul, nd (1999?)

 32 pages of photographs and 2 letters illustrating

 major events & his travels abroad (often connected

 with scouting). UK, Berlin, Moscow, Athens, Ghana,

 Senegal, etc.
- (142) Sabally, Tunko M.
 "Freedom Tree" Monument in Janjangbureh to be Revived,"
 The Independent, 16 March 2001. (Internet)

Anglican

Joof, Paa Joseph R.
"The Anglican Diocese,"

Daily Observer, 8 June 2000.

(65th anniversary of the creation of the Diocese of Gambia and the Rio Pongas).

Various Christian sects.

- (144) "Brotherhood of the Cross and Star receive guests from England,"

 Daily Observer, 2 June 2000, 3.

 (An organization founded in Nigeria.)
- *(145) Saether, Maria
 "I did it alone in prayer: a study of rituals and conversion accounts among evangelical Christians in The Gambia."
 Thesis in partial fulfilment of the Cand. Polit. degree.
 University of Tromso (Norway), 1999. 110 pp.
 (Source:GNB)

Islam

- *(146) Jobe, Sheikh Zl-Hajj Abdoulie M.

 The Ideal Prophet.

 Banjul: King Fahd Central Mosque. 173 pp.
 (Source: GNB)
- *(147) Jallow, Abu Bakr Zaidy

 Bughyat al.sa'il waghun yat al-'aqul.

 (= The desire of the enquirer and the wealth of the wise.)

 Abu Bakr Zaidy Jallow; [translated by] Faizan-ur-Rahman.

 Islambad: Da'wah Academy IIU. 106 pp. 124pp.

 Text in Arabic and English.

 (Source: GNB)
 - (148) "Mawlud Nabi (The Birth of the Prophet)
 Wahtani Ajuma with Alhaji Tafsir Gaye, Deputy Imam of Banjul.
 Daily Observer, 16 June 2000, 12.

 - (150) Ashy Abdullah
 "Haja Maimuna Savage's Koranic Cassette Launched,"

 The Point, 7 January 2000, 4 & 6.

 (Translation of the Holy Koran into English by

 Haka Maimuna Savage.)

Ahmadiyya

- (151) Conteh, Lamin
 "Ahmadiyya Amir's Mawlud-Nabi Message,"
 The Point, 28 June 2000, 6.

 (Birthday of the Prophet Mohamed.)
- (152) "Ahmadiyya Muslim beliefs,"
 [Speech by Oustass Hamidou Mbye at The Gambia Ahmadiyya Muslim Jamaat's 25th Jalsa Salana. (14 Apr. 2001)]
 The Independent, 1-3 June 2001, p.6.

Traditional Beliefs

(153) Sonko, Dr. Karamo
"Lessons from an African village [Sintet],"
African Business, June 2002, 43-44.

STATISTICS

Migration (154)

Harman, Danna

"Against all odds, teens chase elusive African dream: Three brothers from Gambia set out on a journey to find wealth in Angola's dangerous diamond fields,"
Christian Science Monitor, 2 July 2002, 7.

Census Data

- * (155) Population and Housing Census 1993: Housing and Household Characteristics.

 Banjul: Central Statistics Department, 1996, 120 pp.
- Population and Housing Census 1993: Gender Statistics.

 Banjul: Central Statistics Department, 1996, 101 pp.
- Population and Housing Census 1993: National Migration Analysis.

 Banjul: Central Statistics Department, 1996, 16 pp.
- * (158)

 Population and Housing Census 1994: Spacial Distribution of the Population and Socio-cultural characteristics.

 Banjul: Central Statistics Department, 1996, 139 pp.
- * (159) Population and Housing Census 1993: Statistics on Settlements.

 Banjul: Central Statistics Department, 1996, 40 pp.

(155-159 from GNB)

See also #565.

Economic Survey

*(160) 1992-1993 Household Economic Survey Report.

Social Dimension of Adjustment.

Banjul: Central Statistics Department, 1994. 160 pp.
(Source GNB)

Agricultural Data

- Webb, J.L.A

 The agricultural statistics of The Gambia: a user's guide.
 USAID project 625-0012. Technical document No.2. 1986.
 A joint publication of the Gambia River Basin Development Organisation and The Planning Division.
- *(162) Webb, J.L.A.

 The Gambia in graphs: a summary of the national agricultural statistics. USAID project 625-0012. Technical document No.3.

 A joint publication of the Gambia River Basin Development Organisation and The Planning Division.
- *(163)
 National Agricultural Data Centre (NADC), Department of Planning,
 Ministry of Agriculture.

 Statistical Yearbook of The Gambia agriculture.

 Based on 1992-92 National Sample Survey (NASS).

- *(164) NADC 1994/95 National Agricultural Sample Survey.
- *(165) NADC Statistical Yearbook of Gambian Agriculture: 1994.
 - [NADC National Agricultural Data Centre, Department of Planning, Ministry of Agriculture and Natural Resources.
- *(166) NADC Statistical Yearbook of Gambian Agriculture: 1997.

Health Statistics

- *(167) Health Statistics of The Gambia.

 Banjul: Ministry of Health, Social Welfare and Women Affairs.

 1994 ? 11 pp.

 (Source GNB)
- *(168) Gambia: Health Situation & Statistics Report.

 Arlington: Center for International Health Information. 1995?
 14 pp.
 (Source GNB)
- *(169) In-patient statistics: Royal Victoria Hospital (1989-1993).
 Banjul: Royal Victoria Hospital. 1994 ? 13 pp.
 (Source GNB)

POLITICAL SCIENCE

General

(170) Gomez, Patrick
"Pan Africanism comes to The Gambia,"

The Independent, 1 June 2001.

(Symposium on Pan Africanism on the occasion of the anniversary of African Liberation Day.)

Politics

- *(171) National Democratic Institute (NDI)

 Findings of an NDI assessment mission of The Gambia

 April 9-15.

 Washington DC: National Democratic Institute, 1995, 9 pp.

 (Source :GNB)
 - (172) [Plot to overthrow the government foiled.] West Africa, #4210, 24-30 January 2000, 37.
 - (173) Jadama Sadibu
 "The Gambia in the new millenium,"
 The Daily Observer, 6 January 2000.
- (174) Secka, Momodou
 "Gambia MPs flex their muscles,"
 West Africa, #4219, 27 March-2 April 2000.
 (Reaction to desired discussion of a crude oil agreement between the Nigerian and Gambian Governments.)
- (175) Ceesay, Hassoum
 "From green uprising to national reconciliation: The
 People's Progressive Party in The Gambia 1959-1973."
 [History Corner]
 Weekend Observer, 25-27 February 2000, 20.
- U.N. & G.O.T.G.

 National Human Development Report

 Banjul. n.d. 2000 ? 68 pp.

 In: The Gambia: A Country Guide, 2002 #64

 (Theme:Governance in The Gambia; Human Development; Globalisation.)
- (177) "8 Students, journalist reportedly killed,"
 Los Angeles Times, 11 April 2000, (World in Brief A-10)
- (178) "Students protest police killings of 12 in Gambia,"
 Chicago Tribune (Internet edition), 17 April 2000.

 (From Associated Press, dated 12 April 2000).

- (179) "Gambia: Students Shot,"
 Africa Confidential, 14 April 2000, 41(8), p.8.
- (180) "Student riot fueled by alleged murder may have killed 10,"

 Chicago Tribune (Internet edition), April 2000.

 (From Tribune News Services)
- (181) Secka, Momodou Musa
 "Bloody Monday,"
 West Africa, #4223, 24-30 April 2000, 11.
- (182) "The soldiers overreacted," [Interview with former President, Sir Dawda Jawara,]
 West Africa, #4223 , 24-30 April 2000, 12.
- (183) "Trouble in paradise,"

 West Africa, #4223, 24-30 April 2000, 6.

 (Shooting of students etc.)
- (184) Jaiteh, M.L.

 "News watch on the Commission of Enquiry,"

 The Point, 2 May 2000, 3. (Misprint? = 7 June 2000)
- (185) "More revelations at the Commission," Daily Observer, 30 May 2000, 2.
- (186) Jow, Pa Samba
 "PDOIS support group formed,"

 Daily Observer, 12 June 2000, 1-2.
- (187) Naban, Ismaila M.S.
 "The UDP on Sensitisation Tour of Sanjal,"
 The Gambia News and Report Magazine, 13-19 June 2000, 10 & 18.
- M.K.Ceesay & Alfusainey Conateh
 "The Student Demonstrations: Week Three of the Enquiry."

 The Gambia News and Report Magazine, 13-19 June 2000,
 9, 11-15, 17
- (189) M.K.Ceesay"The Student Demonstrations: Week Four of the Inquiry,"

 The Gambia News and Report Magazine, 20-26 June, 8-18. 2000.

 (Pages 8,9, 14, 15 print data as 9-15 May.)
- (19th) "Gambia: Dead or Alive,"
 New African, June 2000, 14.
- (191) Lamin Darboe & Augustus Mende
 "One killed, several injured in UDP/APRC Clash,"
 Daily Observer, 19 June 2000, 1-2.
- (192) "Following detention of UDP leader, others Article 19 petitions Gambia Government,"

 The Independent, 23-25 June 2000, 12.

- (193) "UDP Tour- One person dies in ambush like attack,"
 The Gambia News and Report Magazine, 20-26 June 2000, 3.
- (194) "Darboe speaks on Basse incident," Daily Observer, 23 June 2000, 1-2.
- (195) "The URD incident- a question of morality," Independent, 26-29 June 2000, 7.
- (196) Conteh, Lamin
 "22nd July Movement is alive- says Waa Juwara,"
 The Point , 21 May 2000 (misprint? = June), p.3
- (197) "The Attorney General on the Coroner's Inquest and other issues," Foroyaa, 50/2000, 22-26 June 2000, 1, & 2.
- (198) "Commission of Inquiry into the queries raised in the Auditor General's report holds inaugural meeting,"
 Foroyaa, 50/2000, 22-26 June 2000, 1, 3, 8.
- (199) "A national tragedy which must be contained. The facts and the lessons,"
 Foroyaa, 50/2000, 22-26 June 2000, 1,4,6,9.
- (200) "The UDP leader and 24 others appear before Magistrate Borri Touray in Basse,"
 Foroyaa, 50/2000, 22-26 June 2000, 1,4, 8-
- (201) Alhagie Mbye
 "Disgruntled police officers react as National Guard assumes police functions,"
 The Independent, 26-29 June 2000, 12.
- (202) "More revalations at the Commission of Inquiry," Foroyaa, 50/2000, 22-26 June 2000, 1 6A B C D, 7 12.
- (203) Mendy, Augustus
 "What I saw during the UDP-APRC clash in Basse,"
 Daily Observer, 26 June 2000, 17.
- (204) "Kanteh on the run? The former commissioner of North Bank Division, Alagie Kanteh has fled The Gambia,"

 Daily Observer, 28 June 2000, 1.

 (Removed from office.)
- (205) M'Bai, Pa Nderry
 "Crude Oil debate intensifies,"
 Daily Observer, 29 June 2000, 1-2.
- (206) Edie, Carlene J.
 "Democracy in The Gambia: Past, Present and Prospects for the Future,"
 Africa Development, XXV (3 & 4), 2000, 161-198.
- (207) "Sittings of the Commission of Inquiry into the queries raised in the Auditor General's Report,"

 Foroyaa, 51/2000, 26-29 June 2000, 1,3.

- (208) "More witnesses testify before the Commission as it reaches its climax....

 Foroxaa, 51/2000, 26-29 June 2000, 1, 6A B C D, 7.
- (209) Jobarteh, Musa
 "Letter from Janjanbureh," [See also #1085]

 The Point, 5 July 2000, 10.

 (Deals with political clashes UDP/APRC.)
- (210) Ann, Baboucar
 "Gamsu Perspective of April 10th,"
 GAMSU NEWSLETTER, 4(3), Aug/Sept. 2000, 1.GAMSU Voice of the Students.
- (211) Hughes, Arnold
 "Democratisation' under the military in The Gambia: 1994-2000,"
 Commonwealth & Comparative Politics, 38(3), November 2000, 35-52.
- (212) Saine, Abdouaye S.

 "The soldier-turned-presidential candidate: a comparison of flawed "democratic" transactions in Ghana and Gambia,"

 Journal of Political and Military Sociology, 28(2),

 Winter 2000, 191-209.
- (213) "Year 2000 was of mixed fortunes for Gambia says the British High Commissioner, John Perrott,"

 The Independent, 8 January 2001.
- (214) "Sharia at last?"

 New African, #391, February 2001, 10.
- (215) Mbye, Alhagie
 "Voter registration controversy,"
 West Africa, #4262, 12-18 February 2001, 22.
- (216) Mbye, Alhagie
 "Levelling the playing field?"
 West Africa, #4263, 19-25 February 2001, 16-17.
- (217) "Gambia: Political Optimism,"
 New York Times, 21 February 2001, A6.
- (218) "When Lawmakers are Lawbreakers," The Independent, 5 March 2001.
- (219) Mbye, Alhagie
 "Politicians appeal to Commonwealth,"
 West Africa, #4265, 5-11 March 2001, 19.

 (Against ban on former politicians taking an active partDecree 89 of 1995.)
- (220) Mbye, Alhajie
 ''Auditor-General sacked,''
 West Africa, #4265, 5-11 March 2001, 18-19.

- (221) Akosah-Sarpong, Kofi
 - Review of Momodou Luom

 An Analysis of the Gambian Coup of 1994.

 Carleton University, Ottawa, Ontario, Canada.
 - West Africa, 26 March-1 April 2001, p.45. #4269
- (222) [Yahaya Jammeh and Shari'ah law.] Christianity Today, 48(6), 20 April 2001, 23-...
- (223) Trawally, Momodou
 "Yahya Jammeh to stand for re-election,"
 The Gambia Daily, 4 June 2001, 1.
- (224) Bah, Omar
 "President Jammeh was wrong"
 [re documentation necessary to obtain a voting card.]
 The Independent, 8 June 2001.
- (225) Mbye, Alhagie
 "Jammeh signs indemnity bill,"
 West Africa, #4280, 18-24 June 2001, 24-25.
- (226) "Extreme Errors,"

 The Independent, 29 Jun 2001.

 (Re Independent Electoral Commission).
- (227) Banutu Gomez, Michael Ba
 "The concept of intergenerational leadership. A study of the
 influence of traditional African leadership practices in
 government organisational culture in The Gambia, West Africa."

 Ph.D. Dissertation. Case Western Reserve University, 2001, 144 pp.
 DAI 62(1), July 2001, 234 A. Order No. DA 3001091.
- (228) Aya Kasasa
 "Fantanka for The Gambia,"
 Courier, 186, 2001, 50-52.
- (229) "Interview with Dr. Alhaji Yahya A.J.J.Jammeh by Aya Kasasa and Mamadou Tangara,"
 "We should take the lead in our own development,"
 Courier, 186, 2001, 53-55.
- (230) Interview with Sidia Jatta, by Mamadou Tangara. Courier, 186, 2001, 56-57.
- (231) Mbye, Alhagie
 "Suspicions over voter registration,"
 West Africa, #4284, 16-22 July 2001, 26.

- (232) Jallow, Cherno Baba
 "The July 22nd Revolution" Two Sides of the Same Coin,"
 The Independent, 23 July 2001.
- (233) Mbye, Alhagie
 "Jawara 'going home'."
 West Africa, #4288, 13-19 August 2001, 22-23.
- (234) Mbye, Alhagie
 "Will Jawara return home?"
 West Africa,#4290, 27 Aug-2 Sept. 2001. 16.
- (235) Gaye, Adama why ?"
 West Africa, #4289, 20-26 August 2001, 10.
- (236) Mbye, Alhagie (Duplicate entry)
 "Will Jawara return home?"
 West Africa, #4290, 27 Aug-2 Sept 2001, 16.
- (237) "My vision and mission"

 Interview with President Yahya Jammeh
 by Adama Gaye & Tidiane Sy.
 West Africa, #4290, 27 Aug- 2 Sept. 2001, 10-15.
- (238) Mbye, Alhagie
 'Opposition parties form coalition,'
 West Africa, 27 Aug-2 Sept. 2001, 17.
 #4290
- (239) Jawla, B.S.
 "NRP's Nationwide tour: Hamat Bah hits Niumi,"
 The Independent, 10 Sept. 2001.
- (240) Hall, Ramou & Alagie Senghore
 "New Foreign Affairs Secretary Sworn-in,"
 [Baboucarr Blaise Jagne]
 Gambia Radio & TV News, 13 Sept. 2001.
- (241) Adoko, A.
 "The Gambia: governance and growth,"
 West Africa, #4292, 10-18 September 2001, 28-29.
- "Presidential and Parliamentary Elections Manifesto of the National Convention Party (NCP),"
 The Independent, 1 Oct. 2001.
- (243) The APRC Manifesto empowerment of the people. (Election Forum),"
 The Independent, I Oct 2001.

- (244) Dibba, Lamin
 "October 18 will see a new country- Sidia Jatta,"
 Independent, 5 Oct. 2001.
- (245) Mbye, Alhagie
 "Election code of conduct,"
 West Africa, #4295, 1-7 October 2001, 20.
- (246) "Gambia: The re-election game. A fixed vote and foreign indifference will put Jammeh back in power,"

 Africa Confidential, 42(20), 12 October 2001, 6-7.
- (247) Secka, Momodou Musa
 "Jammeh expects a smoother ride,"
 New African, #400, October 2001, 16.
- (248) Janko, Saloum Sheriff
 "NRP to revisit Gambia's Foreign Policy,"
 The Daily Observer, 15 Oct. 2001.
 (Campaign speech)
- (249) "Gambia in Presidential Polls amid violence."
 United Press International. 18 Oct. 2001 •
- (250) Onishi, Norimitsu
 "Gambia: I killed in election violence,"
 The New York Times, 18 October 2001, A6.
- (251) Eze, Paschal
 "Bloody Tuesday and African tourism,"
 West Africa, #4297, 15th-21st October 2001, 15-16.
- (252) "Jammeh wins Gambian election,"

 The Independent (London, England), 20 Oct. 2001, 15.
- (253) Gassama, Abdoulie & Ramou Hall
 "President Jammeh presides over victory celebration,"
 Gambia Radio & TV News, 22 Oct 2001.
- (254) "Victory for all,"
 The Independent, 22 Oct 2001.
- (255) Lington, Kingsley
 "Yayah Jammeh's Survival Techique,"
 Concord Times. (Freetown) .22 Oct 2001. Africa News Service
- (256) Sallah, Omar
 "More congratulate President Jammeh,"
 Gambia Radio & TV News, 24 Oct. 2001.
- (257) "Sword MP's new scare,"

 The People (London, England), 28 Oct. 2001, 26.

 (The author came under fire while monitoring presidential elections in The Gambia.)

- (258) Mbye, Alhagie
 "President Jammeh re-elected,"
 West Africa, #4299, 29 Oct-4 Nov. 2001, 17-18.
- (259) Colley, Ebrima
 "Ex-Supreme Court Judge (Justice A.R.Soluade) preaches reconciliation,"
 Daily Observer, 9 Nov. 2001.
- (260) Darboe, Ousman
 ''After four day detention without charge Dominic Mendy recounts
 NIA Ordeal accused of making sabotage statement against Gov't,"
 The Independent, 23 Nov. 2001.
- (261) Saine, Abdoulaye
 "A Nation at a Crossroad,"
 Independent, 23 Nov. 2001.
- (262) Asemota, Sidiq
 "Kemesing Jammeh takes Government to Court as the present
 Constitutional Amendment Bill becomes law."

 (K.J. is the minority leader in the National Assembly.)
 5 Dec. 2001. Africa News Service.
- (263) "The Independent Gambia, The Gambia. The dawn of a New World Order," West Africa, #4307, 24 December 2001-13 Jan. 2002, 35.

 (Thoughts on computer technology, terrorism, etc.)
- (264) "Ex-President accepts amnesty offer, says homecoming imminent," The Independent, 28 Dec. 2001.
- (265) Kanunteh, Sheik M.
 "Pa Mamady Njie, Executive Director of the African Exchange Forum,
 a US based organisation, indicates his support for President Jammeh.."
 Daily Observer, 29 Jan. 2002.
- (266) Arouni, Hassan
 "Gambia Goes Green Again,"

 BBC Focus on Africa, Jan-Mar 2002, 10-14.

 (Jammeh's comfortable victory in presidential elections).
- (267) Faye, Pa Malick
 "Jammeh confers honorary awards. Nine Senegalese government officials decorated,"

 Daily Observer, 21 Feb. 2002.
- (268) Bafalikike , Lokongo
 "Jammeh: 'Nepad will never work',"
 New African, September 2002, 18-19.
- (269) Saine, Abdoulaye
 "Post-coup politics in The Gambia,"
 Journal of Democracy, 13(4), October 2002, 167-172.

(270) Lowe, Sheikh
'Main opposition party (UDP - United Democratic Party) splits,"
West Africa, #4349, 28 Oct-3 Nov. 2002, 28.

(New party formed by Lamin Waa Juwara-National Democratic Action Movement.)

WOMEN'S ACTIVITIES

(271) Thomas-Slayter, Barbara and Genese Sodikoff
"Sustainable investments: women's contibutions to natural resource
management projects in Africa,"

<u>Development in Practice</u>, 11(1), 2001, 45-61.

(Uses Shroeder's work as the example from The Gambia.)

- *(272) Women and Laws Project [See also: #1086]
 Violence and its Effects on Women in The Gambia.
 WMUML, 1998
 - (273) "The Gambia Committee on Traditional Practices(GAMCOTRAP)," WIN News, 25(4), Autumn 1999, 31.
- *(274) Gambia Committee on Traditional Practices.

 Reaching Adolescents with a Message of Reproductive Health.
 Banjul: GAMCOTRAP, 1999.
- *(275) Women in top management in The Gambia
 Banjul: Gender and Management Unit, Management Development Institute (MDI)
 2000, 58 pp. (Source: GNB)
- *(276) "Speech by the VP and Secretary of State on Women's Affairs at the Special Session of the UN General Assembly, Women 2000." www/org/ga/webcast/statements/gambia5.htm.
 - (277) Peterson, Keri
 "The Gambia's Adolescent Girls Being Brought Into the Development
 Process: The Peace Corps' Role,"
 In Together in Friendship, 2001, 63-70. (#104)
 - (278) Reynolds, Keisha
 "Gambian Women and Their Struggle for Voice,"
 In Together in Friendship, 2001, 71-78. (#104)
 - (279) Jobateh, Musa
 ''Next 8 months critical, says APGWA Executive Director,"

 The Independent, 4 Jun 2001.
 - (280) "Marriage rights, obligations reviewed,"

 The Daily Observer, 14 Jun 2001.

 (A forty page report being reviewed.)
 - (281) "Marriage Rights, Obligations Reviewed," The Daily Observer, 18 Jun 2001.
 - (282) "Amelia Andrews-Njie is new Wabnet Vice President,"

 The Independent, 13 Aug 2001.

 (West Africa Women Business Network.)

(283) Jobarteh, Musa
''The Association for Promoting Girls and Women's Advancement
in The Gambia (APGWA) inaugurated its Political Education Unit
and Women's Resource Centre at the Sobeya Skill Training Centre.
Independent, 9 Jan 2002.

F.G.M

(284) Jawneh, Ebrima M.
"Female circumcision in Kombo South,"
Daily Observer, 6 June 2000, 6 •

See also # 548. & #776. #1066.

INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS

FOREIGN POLICY (GENERAL)

(285) Touray, Omar
The Gambia and the World: A History of the Foreign Policy
of Africa's Smallest State 1965-1995.
Hamburg: Institute of African Affairs [Germany], 2000, 209 pp.

Reviews:

Abdoulaye Saine: West Africa, #4254, 27 Nov-3 Dec 2000, 44.

Journal of Modern African Studies, 39(2), June 2001, 384-385.

(286) Saine, Abdoulaye
"The Gambia's Foreign Policy since the Coup, 1994-99,"
Commonwealth & Comparative Politics, 38(2), July 2000, 73-88.

THE GAMBIA & INTERATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS

- (287) Mendy, Augustus
 "Jammeh receives diplomats,"
 The Daily Observer, 12 Nov. 2001.
- (288) Mendy, Augustus
 "Australian High Commissioner, The South African High Commissioner,
 and Ambassador of Poland present credentials, and tell of areas of
 future cooperation,"
 Daily Observer, 7 Dec. 2001.
- (289) Pk Jarju
 [Senegal and Gambia pledge support to rout terrorism.]
 22 Feb. 2002 .(Africa News Service)
- (290) Camara, S.B.

 ''Gambia owes over \$650,000 to OAU,''

 The Independent, 14 Jun 2002.

0AU

(291) Amnesty International Report
(covering the period January to December 1999).

Amnesty International, 2000.
(The Gambia:106-107.)

Amnesty Internationa

....Report 2000 The Gambia: 106-107
.... 2001 " " 105-106
.... 2002 " 104-105

(292)	U.S. : Department of State Country Reports on Human Rights Practices for	•
	1998 Vol.1 Pub. 1999 . The Gambia : 165-174	
	1999 '' 2000 '' '' 211-220	
	2000 " 2001 " " 262-271	
	2001 " 2002 " " 288-303	
(293)	"Thirteenth Meeting of the Commonwealth Ministerial Action Group on the Harare Declaration (CMAG), Marlborough House, London, 2 May 2000." The Round Table, 355(1), July 2000, 421-426. (Section on The Gambia, 421.)	CMAG
(294)	''Gambia: Under-confident,'' Africa Confidential, 41(25), 22 December 2000, 8. (CMAG's views based on a visit in mid-November.)	CMAG
(295)	Williams, Obiozor "UNHCR marks African refugees day," Daily Observer, 20 June 2000, 9. (United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.)	UNHCR
(006)		
(296)	Eze, Mercy "Interview with Maria Teresa Hevia, UNICEF country representative," Daily Observer, 21 June 2000, 9.	UNICEF
(297)	Third United Nations Conference on the Least Developed Countries. Brussels, 14-20 May 2001. Country presentation for Gambia. 43 pp.	
	(Country Paper and Action Programme 2001-2010.)	
(298)	"Gambia in the Community of West African States (ECOWAS)," In: The Gambia: Country Study Guide, 2002, 236-256. (#64).	ECOWAS
(299)	Kujabi, Sainabou ''Gambian elected to position of vice president of the UNICEF Executive Board - 2000=2003," Daily Observer, 26 Feb. 2002.	UNICEF
(300)	Colley, Brima "Envoy of Kofi Annan meets President Jammeh," The Daily Observer, 26 Feb. 2002.	UN

- (301) "New Permanent Representative of Gambia [to UN ?], Mr. Crispin Grey-Johnson, presents credentials,"
 M2 Presswire, Coventry, 13 Mar. 2002.

 (302) "George Marc Andre is back at his Gambia desk...."

 The Independent, 18 Mar 2002.
- (303) Jammeh, Jalamang
 "George Marc Andre has returned to The Gambia...to
 continue his position as the European Union charge d'
 affaires,"
 The Independent, 18 Mar. 2002.
- (304) "M. Georges-MarcAndre, European Commission Charge d'Affairs in The Gambia...has resumed his duty following an absence of seveal weeks..."

 The Daily Observer, 21 Mar. 2002.

INTERNATIONAL AID

- (305) InterAction (American Council for Voluntary International Action.

 Diversity in Development: U.S. Voluntary Assistance to Africa.

 Project Descriptions by Country and Sector.

 Interaction, 1986, 620 pp.

 (The Gambia: 195-204.)
- *(306)

 Rizika, Jill

 Non-governmental organisations and resources management:

 Gambia: country assessment/ prepared by Jill Rizika.

 Washington DC: Private Voluntary Organisations and NGOs in Natural Resources Management, 1993. [29 pp.]

 PVO-NGO/NRMs Project. A USAID Funded Project.

 [Source: GNB]
- *(307)

 Barnes, Carolyn

 A strategic evaluation of gender and USAID's private sector program in The Gambia.

 Banjul: USAID /Banjul, 1994, 68 pp.

 (Source: GNB)
- *(308) United Nations Development Programme

 The Gambia Development Cooperation: 1994 report.

 Banjul: UNDP, 1995, 148 pp.
- *(309) United Nations Development Programme

 The Gambia Development Cooperation, 1996 report.

 Banjul: UNDP, 1997, 226 p.

 (Source GNB)

- *(310) Marshall, Katherine

 Vision and relationships in the international aid world:

 The Gambia- World Bank Kairaba Partnership Forum.

 Harvard Institute for International Development,

 Cambridge, Mass. Development Discussion Paper, No.602,
 1997.

 (Source: Library catalog)
- (311) Trawally, Momodou
 "Italy to provide solar panel factory,"
 The Gambia Daily, 4 June 2001, 12.
- (312) Tangara, Mamadou "Empowering the people. EU-The Gambia cooperation," Courier, 186, 2001, 58-60.
- (313) Secka, Momodou Musa
 "Government, WFP sign Memorandum of Understanding,"
 (World Food Program),"
 The Independent, 28 Sept. 2001.
- (314) Colley, Ebrima
 "Taiwanese present cheque for \$300,000 to VP,"
 [for Medical Aid],
 Daily Observer, 25 Geb. 2002.
- (315) Colley, Ebrima
 "Loan agreement from Kuwait for Farafenni/Lamin Koto road project.
 \$10,000,00. "
 29 Nov. 2001.
- (316) Janko, Saloum Sheriff

 "Agreement for a \$16 M US dollar project earmarked for the Gambia Government Free Zone Trade Project, approved by the World Bank,"

 The Daily Observer, 20 Mar 2002.

NGOs IN GENERAL

(317) Mayoux, Linda
"Beyond Naivety: Women, Gender Inequality and Participatory
Development,"

Development and Change, 26(2), 1995, 235-258.

p. 239 Brief mention of The Gambia & NGOS.

ActionAid

(318) <u>Yiriwa Kibaro</u> [Quarterly Development Magazine] Prepared by ActionAid, The Gambia.

Each issue has a special theme,

- 2(1) Aug.1994 Food and Agriculture
- 2(2) Nov.1994 Participatory Development
- 6(3) Oct 1995 Credit and Savings

Apr.1996

(318 cont.) 7(1)/ Environment and Sustainable Development

8(1) Aug.1997 Gender and Development

8(1) June 1998 Development: in the eyes of children.

10 (1) May 2000 Human Rights and Development

11 (1) Mar.2001 Emergencies: A Challenge to Development

Peace Corps

Various Links

- (319) The Marlborough Brandt Group (Link to Gunjur, Kombo South)
 - Newsflash. Dec. 2000 [8 pp.]
 - ii Annual Report for 1999, 16 pp.
- (320) Yate-Genieri Link see #424, #425.
- (321) Nova Scotia Gambia Association see p.167.

HUMAN RIGHTS

- *(322) A compilation of human rights news reports on selected

 African countries: Gambia.

 Banjul: African Centre for Democracy and Human Rights
 Studies, 1994. 69 pp.

 (Photocopied newspaper cuttings on human rights issues in The Gambia)
 (Source GNB).
- *(323) Training course on the use of International Human Rights

 Procedures (1996: Arusha).

 Summary reports on the 5th training course on the use of international human rights procedures.

 Banjul: African Centre for Democracy and Human Rights Studies, 1996. 30 pp.

 (Source GNB).
- *(324) Training course on International Human Rights Procedures
 for the Protection and Promotion of Women's Rights in Africa
 (1996: Durban).

 Summary report on the training course on international human rights procedures for the protection and promotion of women's rights in Africa.

 Banjul: African Centre for Democracy and Human Rights Studies, 1996, 38 pp.
 (Source: GNB).
- *(325) Training course on the use of International Human Rights
 Procedures (1997: Banjul).

 Summary reports on the 6th training course on the use of international human rights procedures.

 Banjul: African Centre for Democracy and Human Rights Studies, 1997. 24 pp. Text in English and French.

 (Source: GNB)
- *(326) Amnesty International

 The Gambia- Democratic reforms without human rights.

 (AFR 27/04/97).
 London: Amnesty International, Dec.1997.
- *(327) Celebrating 50 years of the universal declaration of human rights with illustrations (1948-1998).

 [translated by] African Centre for Democracy and Human Rights Studies.

 Banjul: Centre ..in collaboration with National Commission for UNESCO, 1999, 36 pp.

 (4 booklets translated into Mandinka, Wollof, Fula, and French.)
 - (328) "UNICEF Essay Competition: 'The rights and duties of a child."

 Daily Observer, 26 January 2000, 10.

 (Lists prizewinners in various categories.)

- (329) Ceesay, Ousman M.
 "Amnesty's No to Death Penalty in Gambia and Sierra Leone,"

 The Gambia News and Report Magazine, 20-26 June 2000, 7.

 (Discussions with Secretary General of Amnesty International Gambia, Momodu Lamin Sillah.)
- (330) Mbye, Alhajie
 "Human rights NGO coalition formed in The Gambia,"
 The Independent, 26-29 June 2000, 12.
- (331) "Gambia Government under fire as Amnesty [International] details human rights abuses,"

 The Independent, 19-22 June 2000, 1-2.
- (332) Badjan, Isatou
 "[Interview with] Zoe Tembo, the female human rights custodian,"
 (from African Centre for Democracy and Human Rights.)
 Independent, 26-29 June 2000, 7.
- (333) A'Gambia on Torture Countries List,"
 6 July 2001.
 Interdisciplinary Research Programme on the Causes of Human Rights
 Violations, Leiden University for the year 2000.
- (334) "Jammeh Petitioned on Dumo's Detention,"

 Daily Observer, 20 Nov. 2000.

 (Detention of Momodou Dumo Sarho, formerly a member of MOJA.)
- (335) "Democracy and Human Rights,"
 In The Gambia: Country Study Guide, 2002, 86-103. (#64)

Relations with Specific Nations

Casamance/ Refugees (See also #555).

- (336) Simpson, Chris
 "Casamance: peace at last ?"

 West Africa #4268, 2-8 April 2001, 12.

 (Agreement signed on March 16 at Ziguinchor.

 Presidents Wade and Jammeh involved in the peace efforts).
- (337) Conteh, Lamin
 "The Plight of Casamance Refugees in The Gambia,"
 The Point, 2 June 2001, 7.
- (338) Jarju, M.L.

 "Refugees storm Foni,"

 The Point, 2 June 2001, 8.

 (As a result of Senegalese military offensive against the MFDC.)
- (339) Mendy, Augustus
 "1,291 Casamance refugees in three days,"
 Sunday Observer, 10 June 2001, 1 & 2.
- (340) Sanyang, Sheikh Al-Kinky
 "Be patient and law abiding High Commissioner [for Senegal],"

 The Independent, 4 June 2001.

 (Refers to influx of refugees from the Casamance.)
- (341) Mbye, Alhagie
 "Casamance rebel factions meet in Gambia,"
 The Independent, 6 June 2001.
- (342) "UCHCR moves 4,000 Casamance Refugees,"
 18 Jun 2001.
 UN Integrated Regional Information Network.
- (343) Njie, Lamin
 "As Casamance conflict rages Red Cross warns of more refugee influx,"
 The Independent, 25 June 2001.
- (344) "Refugees attempt to go home,"
 [From The Gambia to the Casamance].
 5 July 2001. Comtex.
- (345) Njie, Lamin
 "UNHCR Gambia Commended,"

 The Independent, 9 Nov. 2001.
 (UN High Commission).
- (346) Makalo
 "Government blamed again,"

 [By Senegalese alleging that MFDC rebel fighters in the Casamance were able to retreat into Gambian territory.]

 Independent 24 May 2002.

Germany

(347) "Statement on Gambians in Germany,"
[by Immigration Department, Banjul.]
West Africa, #4224, 1-7 May 2000, 8.

Guinea Bissau

- (348) "Jammeh and Yallah agree to peace,"
 West Africa #4221, 10-16 April 2000, 20.
- (349) "A Daring Attack,"
 (Threat from the President of Guinea-Bissau)
 The Independent, 17 Jun 2002.
- (350) "Bissau opposition chide Yala over invasion threats," The Independent, 17 June 2002.
- (351) "Government reacts to Bissau allegations," Independent , 17 Jun 2002.
- (352) "Guinea Bissau foreign minister to visit Gambia to ease diplomatic conflicts,"
 Xinhua News Agency, 19 June 2002.

Libya

(353) Sagnia, Lamin
"170 Gambians to be evacuated from Libya,"
Daily Observer, 18 October 2000, 1 & 2.

Mauritania

(354) "In the wake of Aziz Faal's murder Mauretanian Consul speaks out,"
16 Nov. 2001.

Senegal

- *(355) Njie, Abdoulie M.
 "Economic Integration and Developing Countries with special reference to Senegambia."

 M Sc Extended Essay, University of Bradford, U.K. 1987.
- Hughes, Arnold and Janet Lewis
 "Beyond <u>Francophonie</u>? The Senegambia Confederation in
 Retrospect,"
 pp 228-243 in:
 State and Society in Francophone Africa since Independence.

Edited by Anthony Kirk-Greene & Daniel Bach. London: St. Martin's Press, 1995, 280 pp. (357) Simpson, Chris
"All Senegambians,"
West Africa, #4322, 22-28 April 2002, 20.

(Moves towards closer ties between Senegal and The Gambia.)

Sierra Leone

- (358) "Gambia/Sierra Leone. The evil that men do...."

 New African, #391, December 2000, 12-13.
- (359) "Ex-ruler deported,"

 The Times (London), 3 November 2000, 20.

 (Deportation of Valentine Strasser, of Sierra Leone, from The Gambia to Britain.)

United Kingdom of Great Britain & Northern Ireland

- (360) Mbye, Alhagie
 "Diplomatic row with Britain,"
 West Africa, #4293, 17-23 September 2001, 25.
- (361) [Expulsion of Deputy British High Commissioner (Bharat Joshi) and Marc-Andre of the EU.]
 The Independent, 14 Jan. 2002.
- (362) "As Gambian intransigence worsens, Britain expels Gambian diplomat. Cancel scholarships,"
 The Independent, 1 Oct. 2001.

United States of America

- (363) Manneh, Fatu Jaw
 "John Bojang speaks on April 10-11, Gambia-US relations,"
 [Gambian ambassador to the United States]
 Daily Observer, 4 July 2000, 14.
- (364) "Jackson McDonald replacing George W. Haley as Ambassador," The Independent, 19 Nov. 2001.
- (365) "Gambia commemorates the three month anniversaryof the September 11th attacks in the United States."
 11 Dec. 2001.
- (366) Colley, Ebrima
 "[USA lifts restrictions imposed in 1994.]
 The Daily Observer, 8 March 2002.

- (367) "The U.S.Government has ended restrictions on bilateral assistance...imposed in 1994,"

 The Independent, 11 March 2002.
- (368) Sey, Abdoulie
 "The Gambia: Forget the ICC, we are with America,"

 New African, #413, December 2002, 24.

 (The Gambia pledges not to extradict US soldiers for prosecution to the Hague based International Criminal Court.)

TREATIES

- *(369) ECOWAS: perspective on treaty revision and reform.

 Edited by Jeggan C. Senghore.

 Dakar: Institut Africain de Developpement Economique et de Planification. 1999, 83 pp. (IDEP monograph series)

 Text in English and French.

 (Source: GNB.)
 - (370) "Sedat Jobe signs ECOWAS Agreement", [for Conflict Prevention, Management, Resolution, Peace Keeping and Security in West Africa] The Point, 2 June 2001, 1 & 3.
 - (371) Secka, Momodou Musa
 "ECOWAS secretary signs security proposal,"
 The Independent, 8 Jun 2001.

ECONOM ICS

Labor

- (372) Krubally, Musa
 "Unemployment in The Gambia. What the youths say...."
 Sunday Observer, 18 June 2000, 16.
- (373) Krubally, Musa
 "Ousman Manjang talks..on how Gamsem fights unemployment,"
 [Gambians for self employment.]
 Sunday Observer, 25 June 2000, 16.
- (374) Colley, Ebrima
 "Review of The Labour Act 1990 organised by the Gambia Chamber of Commerce and Industry,"
 The Daily Observer, 4 Dec, 2001.
- (375) Olaosebikan Olayemi
 "The plight of the 'mbindan', [maids],"
 Daily Observer, 23 June 2000, 4.
- (376) Joharteh, Satang
 "The invisible plight of the 'child-domestic',"

 <u>Daily Observer</u>, 3 October 2000, 7.

Banking Economics

- *(377) Central Bank of The Gambia.

 Bulletin (Quarterly).

 1 Jan 1998
 2 Apr 1998
 [Source:GNB]
- (378) Eze, Mercy
 "Interview with Mory Gueta Cise, Managing Director, IBC,"
 (formerly BICI).
 Daily Observer, 7 June 2000, 9.
- (379) Williams, Obiozor
 "Standard Chartered Bank launches Moneygram in Basse,"
 Daily Observer, 3 July 2000, 16.
- (380) Eze, Paschal
 "Customers' verdict as First International Bank (FIB) clocks
 one,"
 Daily Observer, 6 July 2000, 16.
- (381) Siddiqi, Moin
 "A single currency for West Africa?"

 African Business, #257, September 2000, 16-17.

See also: #1087.

- (382) Mbye, Alhagie
 "Dalasi fall fuels inflation,"
 West Africa, #4263, 19-25 February 2001, 28-29.
- (383) Mbai, Pa Nderry
 "Public outcry over the declining dalasi,"
 The Point, 4 June 2001, 3.
- (384) Central Bank of The Gambia
 "Press release on the depreciation of the Gambian dalasi,"
 Daily Observer, 7 June 2001, 8.

Investment

*(385) Critical issues for American investors in the Gambia.
prepared for USAID by Labat-Anderson Incorporated.
Virginia: Labat-Anderson, Incorporated. 1993, 84 pp.

Land Tenure

- *(386) Government of The Gambia
 State Lands Act 1990.
 Parliamentary Paper, Banjul. 1991.
- *(387) ECOS International
 Study of land administration and pricing policy in The Gambia.
 submitted to The Ministry of Local Government and Lands, Banjul.
 Charlotte, North Carolina: ECOS International.

Land Utilisation

*(388) Ridder, R.

Land Use Inventory for The Gambia on the Basis of Landsat-TM Scenes.
Including a Comparison with Previous Investigations.
GTZ/Deutsche Forstservice, Feldkirchen, Germany. 1991.

Water Resources

- *(389) Mott MacDonald International et al.

 Sub-Saharan Hydrological Assessment West African countries:

 Country Report: The Gambia W.B. UNDP, ADB. 1992.
- *(390) Department of Water Resources

 Assessment of safe water supply coverage to the Gambian

 Population.

 Banjul: DWR, 1994.
- *(391) Njie, M.

 Monitoring the water supply and sanitation sector in The Gambia.

 Banjul: UNICEF/ Department of Water Resources. 1995.

- *(392) Njie, Ndey I,

 Decentralised Water Resources Management and Participation.

 Water Resources Management Strategy for Sub-Saharan Africa.

 Second African Advisory Group Meeting,

 Washington DC. 1995.
- *(393) Njie, Momodou

 Monitoring the water supply and sanitation sector in The Gambia.

 Banjul: UNICEF/ Department of Water Resources, 1995, 59 pp.

 [Source: GNB]
- *(394) The Gambia: Water supply in the rural areas.

 Dusseldorf: GITEC, Consult GmbH, 1996, 15 pp.

 [Source: GNB]

Conservation

- *(395) National Report: The Gambia.

 Banjul: Government of The Gambia. 70 pp. 1992.

 Document presented at the United Nations Conference on Environment and Development, Brazil. 1992.

 [Source: GNB]
- (396) Allen, Irma
 "The Gambia Environmental Awards Scheme- Creating Envrionmental Awareness Through Participation,"
 Ch. 14, 105-119 in:
 Environmental Education and Communication for a Sustainable World: Handbook for International Practitioners,
 Washington DC. 2000.
 (Edited by Brian A. Day and Martha C. Monroe. GreenCOM,
 The Environmental Education and Communication Project of the U.S. AID...)
- (397) Jambang, Malang DK
 "Free wildlife,"

 Daily Observer, 6 July 2000, 9.

 (Stresses need for conservation of the habitat.)

Environmental Action Plan

- *(398) Njie, Ndey-Isatou

 The Gambia environmental action plan

 presented by Ndey-Isatou Njie.

 Banjul: National Environment Agency, 1994, 16 pp.
- * (399) The Gambia Environmental Action Plan 1992-2001.
 Banjul: The National Environment Agency, 1992.
- * (400) Baldeh, Nyada and Elton Laisi
 State of the Environment Report.
 Banjul: The National Environment Agency, 1993.

 \star (401) Sectoral consultations on Natural Resources Management and the Environment , 1993 , Banjul .

The Gambia environment plan of Action (GEAP): the Overview and Strategy for implementation/presented by Ndey-Isatou Njie.
Banjul: National Environment Agency, 1993, 8 pp. [Source: GNB].

- (402) Manneh, Abdoulie
 "Profile of the National Environmental Agency (NEA),"
 Yiriwa Kibaro, 7(1), April 1996, 32-34.
- *(403) Environmental laws and regulations in The Gambia.

 Compiled by Gambian German Environmental Management Project and National Environmental Agency.

 Banjul:Government of The Gambia and AHT International GmbH, 1996, 665 pp.
- *(404) National Environment Agency
 State of the Environment Report The Gambia.
 Banjul, 1997, 125 pp.
 (By Baldeh, N.Y., E.Lais, and N.Grey-Johnson.)
- *(405) UNEP/FAO/PAP
 Integrated Coastal and Marine Areas Management in The Gambia.
 UNEP, Nairobi, Kenya, 1998.
- *(406) Hayes, Ann
 Environmental Clubs Manual: The Gambia.
 Banjul: The Peace Corps, New Type Press, 1998, 25 pp.
- *(407) Morgan, Thomas
 Peace Corps, Environmental Education Resource Manual.
 Banjul: Peace Corps, 2000.
 - (408) Conteh, Lamin
 "GAMFEDA Chair blames govt. for depletion of sea resources,"
 The Point, 16 June 2000, 3.

See also #1072, #1088

Public Finance

*(409) McMahon, P.

Report on the Scheme of Establishment of the Central Revenue

Department and Reorganization of the Revenue Collection System

in The Gambia.

Washington, D.C.: I.M.F. Fiscal Affairs Department, 14 Aug.1985.

- *(410) Goodridge, A.

 The Reform of the Government Accounting Service 1984-1991.

 The Gambia.

 Overseas Development Administration Project Report, Oct.1991.
- *(411) McPherson, M.F. and C.F.Zinnes
 The Gambia's Tax Reform in Historical Perspective in Taxes
 and Private Sector Activity in The Gambia, Overview and
 Recommendations for Change.
 Cambridge, Massachusetts: Harvard Institute for International
 Development. Feb. 1992.
- *(412) McPherson, M.F.

 Taxes and Discretion in The Gambia in Taxes and Private Sector

 Activity in The Gambia . Overview and Recommendations for

 Change .

 Cambridge, Massachusetts: Harvard Institute for International Development. Feb.1992.
- *(413) KPMG

 Highlights of the budget speech, Monday 3 July 1995.

 Banjul: KPMG, 1995, 5 pp.

 [Source: GNB]
- *(414) National Assembly: Finance and Public Accounts Committee
 Report on the Auditor General's report of December 1998.
 Banjul.
 [Source: LC]
- *(415) Budget speech (presented by) Dominic Mendy.
 Banjul: Department of State for Finance and Economic Affairs,
 1999.
 [Source: GNB]
- *(416) Budget speech (presented by Famara L. Jatta)
 Banjul: Department of State for Finance and Economic Affairs,
 1999 . (Presented on 24th Dec. 1999).
 [Source: GNB]
 - (417) Secka, Momodu
 "Gambia's rural budget,"
 West Africa, #4208, 10-16 January 2000, 34-35.
- (418) Colley, Ebrima
 "Debate on draft estimates of the budget,"

 The Daily Observer, 2 Dec. 2001.

 (Includes consideration of a home for the elderly.)

Economic Development: Plans and Analyses (See also: #1089)

- *(419) Capacity building in The Gambia: lessons learned from GARD and EFDA by Implementing Policy Change Project, Government of The Gambia.

 Banjul, 1995, 23 pp.
 [Source: GNB]
- *(420) Frimpong, Coby
 The Gambia financial and private enterpise development
 project: a study on the short-term economic outlook.
 Washington, D.C.: Annex International Inc. 1995, 14 pp.
- *(421) Valentine, Theodore R.

 The Gambia financial and private enterprises development support project (FAPE).

 Washington, D.C.: USAID, 1995, 109 pp.

Socio-economic research

- *(422) Cham, 0.
 "The impact of external debt on the Gambian poor," pp. 30-31,
 In Crawhall, N. (ed.)

 Beyond crisis management: Southern perspectives
 on the future of debt.
 London: Action Aid, 1998. 42 pp.
- (423) Daffeh, NB
 "Human Development Report ranks Gambia 161 out of 174 countries,"
 (The UNDP Human Development Report 2000.)
 The Independent, 3-6 July 2000, 3.

Genieri Link

- (424) "Genieri Visit, February 16-23, 2001." <u>Yate-Genieri Link, 2001, 31 pp. + 8.</u>
- (425) Yate-Genieri News,
 Summer 2002, 4 pp.
 (Includes update of the Genieri Village Map (=2002).

Foresty/ Forest Exploitation

- *(426) Forster, H.

 Evaluation of the National Forest Inventory of The Gambia.

 GGFP Report No.10.

 GTZ/Deutsche Forstservice, Feldkirchen, Germany.
- *(427) Seibert, K.

 Possibilities of Introducing Community Forestry in
 The Gambia, Part II.

 Gambia-German Forestry Project, Deutsche Gesellschaft for
 Technische Zusammenarbeit (GTZ).
 Deutsche Forstservice, Feldkirchen, Germany.
- *(428) Bojang, F.

 "Application of Community Forest Management Agreement:
 the Gambia Experience"

 Paper presented to the third RPTES workshop, Dakar, Senegal,
 31 October 4 November 1994.
- *(429) Bojang, F.
 "Forest History of The Gambia,"
 Unpublished mimeograph. 1994
- *(430) Dumbuya, F.

 Decentralisation and Nature Resource Management in The
 Gambia: a Case Study of the Kasila Community Forestry
 Programme.

 Ministry of Natural Resources, Policy Analysis and
 Planning Unit, Banjul. 1994.
- *(431) Forest Policy, Republic of The Gambia (1993-2003) Draft Banjul: Forestry Department.
- *(432) Gambian-German Forestry Project (GGFP), n.d. CFMA Award Form. Mimeo.
- *(433) Ribot, J.

 Local Forestry Control in Burkina Faso, Mali, Niger,

 Senegal and The Gambia. A Review and Critique of

 Participatory Policies. Review of Policies in the

 Traditional Energy Sector (RPTES).

 Discussion Paper Series,

 World Bank, Washington, D.C. 1995:
- *(434) Forestry Department/ Gambian Forestry Project (FD/GGFP)

 The Gambian Forest Management Concept . (Manuscript)

 Forestry Department/GGFP. Banjul. 1995.
- *(435) Bojang, F.
 "Forestry in The Gambia. A Country Paper prepared for the UNEP/CIFOR Project."
 Banjul: Forestry Department. 1995.

- *(436) Bojang, F.
 "Forest and Forestry Development in The Gambia,"
 Paper presented at a consultative Technical Workshop
 for The Preparation of National Environment Action Plan.
 Banjul, Forestry Department. 1995.
- *(437) Schindele, W. and F. Bojang

 Gambian Forest Management Concept. Part 1.

 The Forest Sector of The Gambia.

 GGFP Report No.29.

 GTZ/Deutsche Forstservice, Feldkirchen, Germany. 1995.

- *(438) Schindele, W. & Thoma, W.

 Gambian Forest Management Concept, Part II.

 The Development of The Gambian Forest Management Concept (GFMC).

 GGFP Report No.30.

 GTZ/Deutsche Forstservice, Feldkirchen, Germany. 1995.
- *(439) International Workshop on Community Forestry in Africa 1999: Banjul.

 Proceedings of the International workshop on community forestry in Africa: participatory forest management:

 a strategy for sustainable forest management in Africa.

 Rome: Food and Agriculture Organisation (FAO), 423 pp. 1999. Text in English and French. Includes list of community forestry publications.

 [Source: GNB].
- *(440) Danso, A.A.

 Report on Conservation, Management, Sustainable Utilization and Enhancement of Forest Genetic Resources in The Gambia.

 FAO Review of Information on Forest Genetic Resources.

 Unpublished. 47 pp. 2000.

 FAO: Department of Forestry, Rome, Italy.
 - (441) "Germany Funds CRD Forestry Project," The Independent, 30 April 2001.

Commercial Farming

(442) "Slim green beans in the supermarket,"

The Economist, 358, 24 March 2001 (#8214), 56.

(Comparison of Kenya and Gambia's attempts to meet Europe's appetite for out of season vegetables.)

Small Business Sector

*(443) Hendrikson & Associate consultants
Review of small scale industries in The Gambia.
Banjul: Hendrikson Associates, 1991.

Privatization

*(444) Krakoff, Charles E.

Privatization in the Agriculture sector in Africa:
the case of The Gambia Produce Marketing Board.
Wäshington, D.C. United States Agency for International Development, 1994. 52 pp.
Prepared by ABT Associates Inc. Cambridge, MA for AID/Washington Privatization and Development.

Mining [See also: #1090]

(445) "Atlantic Mines to explore for zircon" (found where ilmenite was mined.)

The Australian (Sydney, Australia), 26 June 2002, 24.

Petroleum Exloration & contracts

- (446) Chief Manneh
 "Prospecting for oil in The Gambia,"
 Sunday Observer, 11 June 2000, 1-2.
- (447) Naban, Ismaila M.S.

 ''Gambian brings Norwegian Oil Explorers,''

 The Gambia News and Report Magazine, 13-19 June 2000, 8 & 18.
- (448) Mbye, Alhagie
 "Nigerian oil deal resurfaces,"
 West Africa, #4266, 12-18 March 2001. p. 21.

Fuel Requirements

- *(449) Foley, G.

 The Gambia Energy Sector Review: Woodfuels and Household

 Energy, New and Renewal Energy Sources, Rural Electrification.

 Report prepared for the Nordic Consulting Group, Copenhagen,

 Oslo, and Stockholm. 1994.
- (450) Mbye, Alhagie
 "Gambian fuel price protest,"
 West Africa, #4268, 2-8 April 2001, 32.
- (451) Lowe, Sheikh
 "Fuel prices up again in The Gambia,"
 West Africa, #4352, 18-24 November 2002, 28-29.

Tourism

- *(452) Sallah, Halifa
 Report on a Seminar on Private Small-Scale and CommunityBased Tourism Enterprises. 1999.
- (453) Wally, Mamudu
 "The role of tourism in the conservation and sustainable use of biodiversity in The Gambia,"

 Daily Observer, 19 October 2000, 12.
- (454) "Homecomers should not be treated like tourists,"

 Daily Observer, 14 June 2000, 12.
- (455) Eze, Paschal
 "Touriscope: Bumsing incorporated,"
 Daily Observer, 31 May 2000, 15.
- (456) "The Gambia: Who benefits from the tourist industry?"

 African Business, July/August 2001, 44-45.

 (Interview with Adama Bah, of Gambia Tourism Concern.)
- (457) Joof, Amie
 "More good news for tourism,"
 The Independent, 6 Apr. 2001.
- (458) Joof, Amie
 "Culture with Tourism,"
 The Independent, 20 July 2001.
- (459) "ICTB- Iturbonews Tourism Awards 2001,"

 The Independent, 29 Oct. 2001.

 (International Council of Tourism Partners.)
- (460) Gomez, Patrick
 "The Gambia is your haven in Africa! -speech by Dr.Saidou S.Jallow,"

 The Independent, 9 Nov. 2001.

 (Opening of 2001/2002 season.)

- (461) Jeng, Malick
 "Nation wins International Tourism Award in UK,"
 The Independent, 16 Nov. 2001 •
- (462) Joof, Amie"Image revamp for The Gambia," 23 Nov. 2001.(Control of tourism to be handed over to a private consortium made up of hotels, airlines and ground handlers.)
- (463) Eze, Paschal
 "The Gambia's harvest of travel,"
 West Africa, #4306, 17-23 December 2001, 16.
- (464) Jobarteh, Musa [Cleansing exercises, "set-setal", especially in hotels and areas visited by tourists,"

 The Independent, 28 Dec. 2001.
- (465) Turner, Rita
 "Ecotourism in The Gambia,"
 in Together in Friendship, 2001, 25-36. (#104)
- (466) Eze, Paschal
 "Ambitious Gambian tourism plans,"
 West Africa, 21-27 Jan. 2002, 32-33.
 #4309
- (467) Eze, Paschal
 "Tourism: The Gambia to get even better,"
 New African, #404, February 2002, 36.
- (468) Sonko, Dr. Karamo
 "Bumpsters' to get the bum rush,"

 African Business, April 2002, 46-47.

 (Tourism expansion: Setting up of Gambia Tourism Authority (GTA) in November 2001.)
- (469) Barnett, Tricia
 "Tourism Concern: Beach Boys of The Gambia are an asset,"

 Geographic (UK), 74(8) August 2002, 81.

 (A brief note.)
- (470) Templeton, Tom
 ''Gambia imposes \$5 tourist tax,''
 Observer (London), Escape Section, Sunday, 13 Oct. 2002, 4.

(471) Hyde, Jeannette
"Fed up with the hard sell,"

The Observer (London), Escape Section, Sunday, 13 Oct 2002, 20.

(Describes the work of Dr.Harold Goodwin.)

Animal Marketing

*(472) Rabbit Production.

Banjul: Department of State for Agriculture, 1999, 32 pp.

[Source: GNB].

Poultry

*(473) Carr, Banjamin J. & Isatou D. Sawaneh

Market study of poultry products in The Gambia.

Banjul, 1994, 19 pp.

[Source: GNB].

Fishing Industry

- *(474) FAO
 Fish Smoking in The Gambia- Study on Fuelwood Consumption
 Costings and Earnings.

 Rome, Italy: FAO, November 1995.
- *(475) Industrial fisheries contribution to the economy:

 terminal statement prepared for the Government

 of The Gambia by Food and Agriculture Organisation.

 Rome: FAO, 1995, 15 pp.

 [Source: GNB].
- *(476) FA0

 The Gambia Fisheries Development Project:

 Preparation Report 99/008 ADB-GAM.

 Rome, Italy: FAO Investment Centre.
- *(477) Van Waerebeck, K., E.Ndiaye, A.Djiba, M.Diallo, P.Murphy, A.Jallow, A.Camara, P.Ndiaye & P.Tous.

 A survey of the Conservation Status of Cetaceans in Senegal, The Gambia and Guinea-Bissau.

 UNEP/CMS Secretariat, Bonn, Germany, 2000, 80 pp.

- (478) Dibba, Lamin M.

 "A landing port for travelers soon"

 declares Fisheries Director- Ousman Drammeh

 Independent, 16-18 June 2000, 5 ?

 19-22 June 2 ?
- (479) "President Inaugurates \$4 Million Fish Processing Plant," The Point, 30 May 2001, 10 & 12.
- (480) "Customs smell something fishy with Gambian Octopus imports," Mainichi Daily News, 19 June 2001.
- (481) Wilson , John
 "Salute to the captain fish: Angler's Retreat,"

 The Express (London), 30 Nov.2001, 77 .

 (Fishing competition at Tanji.)

Economic Conditions- General

- *(482) World Bank
 The Gambia: Development Issues and Prospects.
 Washington DC: World Bank/West Africa Region, Sept. 1985.
 No. 5693-GM.
- (483) "International Workshop on Social and Economic Exclusion Opens."
 Nov. 27, 2001
 (Fight against Social and Economic Exclusion and Poverty.)
- (484) Interim Strategy for Poverty Alleviation 11 (Interim SPA 11)

 Banjul: Department of State for Finance & Economic Affairs,
 5 Oct. 2000. 52 pp. + 4pp Appendices.

 In The Gambia: A Country Guide, 2002 at p.290. #64
- (485) Economic and Development Strategy. (Presented to the IMF)

 In The Gambia: Country Study Guide. 2002, 118- #64
- *(486) Grey-Johnson, Nana

 Assessment of the state of popular participation in the formulation and implementation of development policies and programmes: a case study of The Gambia.

 Banjul: 1994, 20 pp.

Subtitle. Enhancing dialogue, cooperation and interface between government and popular development organisations in The Gambia. Prepared for the PHSD of the UN Economic Commission for Africa, Addis Ababa.

[Source: GNB].

Customs Duties and Regulations

- *(487) Kellaway, R.
 Report on Gambian Customs,
 Banjul: British High Commission, 1986.
- *(488) Homan, B.M et al.

 A Review of Customs Practices and Procedures in The Gambia.

 Banjul: The Republic of The Gambia, 30 Sept.1988.

LAW

Law

*489 Jallow, Hassan B. The law of evidence in The Gambia.

Banjul: 1997, 31 pp •

[Source: GNB].

- *490 Gambia Monthly Law Reports. Edited by Amie Bensouda, B.Akambe, and Michael F. Lana. No .1, 19911998 Banjul. [Source: GNB].
- *491 Jallow, Hassan B. Law, justice and governance: selected papers. Banjul, 1998? 156 pp.
 - 492 Chief Manneh "Government to Decentralise High Courts- Solicitor General," The Daily Observer, 31 Oct. 2001.
 - 493 Asemota, Sidiq 'Muhammed Arif, a Pakistani born judge, arrived in The Gambia, 19 March 2002, as the country's new Chief Justice.

Constitution

- (Printed copy, 1997, 247 pp.) ₂494 Government of The Gambia The Constitution of the Republic of The Gambia 1997. Sound recording. 5 cassettes. 2000 • Banjul: Yellowgate (distributors), Read by Agnes John, Peter Comez, and Baboucarr Gaye (the producer). [Source: GNB]
- ×495 Sallah, Halifa History in the making: views on the juridicial foundation of the second Republic. Memorandum addressed to the Constitution Review Commission. Banjul, 1995. 52 pp.

(See also #1068) National Assembly

496 Mbake, Koli B.A. "The job of the National Assembly Member", (Letter) The Gambia News and Report Magazine, 13-19 June 2000, 7.

Commissions of Inquiry

Report of the Commission appointed under the Commissions of Inquiry

Act Cap.28 to inquire into the Conduct and Management of the

External Aid Fund.

Banjul, 1983, 99 pp. [See also #184, 185, 188, 189, 198, 202, 207, 208]

#1069.

Crime, Corruption

- 498 "Friends of Sani,"

 Africa Confidential, 41(2), 21 January 2000, 8.

 (0il deals with Chantrils etc. regarding Nigerian oil.)
- ''Gambia: Corruption plc,"

 New African, February 2000, 13

 (Report based on Auditor General's statement of accounts.)
- The Times (London), 1 November 2002, 11.

 (Kidnapped and murdered while in The Gambia.)
- 501 ''Gambia: Cycle of Violence: Attack on Radio I FM.''
 The Point , 11 August 2000 .
- Olufemi Jr.

 ''Attack on Radio One FM. Defended by George Christensen, A
 Protective Proprietor.''
 The Independent, 9 March 2001.
- ''Gambia deports five foreigners in alleged human trafficking."
 (3 Nigerians and 2 Moroccans).
 Xinhua News Agency, 2001, 7 Nov.
- 'What is going on ? Something is gravely amiss when living in The Gambia today," (Assaults, robberies, murders etc.)
 The Independent, 9 Nov. 2001.
- 505 Sallah, Omar
 "International Internet Collaboration Tips Off Security
 Agency of Scam Artists." 28 Nov. 2001.
- ''Famara Fofana('Pakaya') granted bail,''

 Accused of making money from the Mansakonko Sub-Treasury.

 18 Jan 2002.

507 Asemota, Sidiq [Arrest of 'Blood diamond' smugglers- Sierra Leonean and Belgian nationals.] 8 Mar. 2002.

Drug traffic

- Bojang, Seedy
 "Ex-Beauty Queen Amie Faye arrested in Freetown: 53 grams of cannabis found in UK-bound luggage,"
 The Independent, 29 Apr. 2002.
- 509 ''Drugs: A Transit Point: Secy Badjie,"
 The Point, 6 Apr 2001.
- 510 "Gambia used as transit point for drugs," Daily Observer, 5 Apr. 2001.

ADMINISTRATION

Civil Service

Peat, Marwick & Co.

Government of the Gambia. Civil Service Review,
Staff Development Study.

Peat Marwick Management Consultants, 1986, 150 pp.

[Recorded earlier.
Supplement III
G.S. #24, #974.

Local Administration [See also #1091]

- 512 Sanyang, Kalifu
 "Sandu Chief removed (Jung Bah),"
 (Removed on 21 June).
 Daily Observer, 26 June 2000, 1.
- 513 Sawaneh, Ebrima
 "Upper Badibou Chief removed,"

 The Point, 19 June 2000, 3 & 2.

 (Removal of Seyfo Matarr Gaye & Appointment of Alhaji Sambujang Jagne of Farafenni.)
- 514 "Elected Chief sacked: APRC Divisional Chairman made acting Chief.

 The Independent, 19-22 June 2000, 1-2.

 (Alhagie Sambujang Jagne appointed acting chief of Upper Baddibu to replace Seyfo Matarr Gaye of Ngayen Sanjal (who was appointed 14 May 1983.)

Work of Government Departments

Police

- (515) Jawo, D.A.

 "The Police versus Political Neutrality,"
 The Independent (nd) Oct 2001.
- (516) Banjakey, Valentine
 "Police adviser speaks (Tamsir Jasseh),"
 Daily Observer, 19 June 2000, 20.
- (517) POLICE POLICY BOOKS by F.R.I. Jammeh, Inspector General
 - Book 1 Notes on criminal law offences.
 - 2 Notes on the criminal procedure code.
 - 3 Evidence generally, criminal evidence & the fundamental of criminal investigation. 1996, 98 pp. + iv
 - 4 Police duties and force standing orders.
 - 5 Compilation of other Acts.
 - 6 Framing of charges criminal and statutory offences. 1996 57 pp. + ix Banjul: Government Printer.

The Armed Forces

(518) International Institute for Strategic Studies.

The Military Balance, 2002-2003.

London: Oxford University Press for the I.I.S.S. 2002.

(The Gambia: 203).

General

- Report on the Proceedings of the Parliamentary Seminar on the Role of the Non-Governmental Organisations (NGOs) in the Promotion of Socio-Economic Development in The Gambia, 26th-27th February 1985.

 Banjul. 66 pp.
- (520) Jarju, P.K.
 [British nationals organise Garden Fete (to raise funds for local charities),]
 The Independent, 4 Feb. 2002.

Community Development

*(521) Seibert, Karlheinz

Grassroots Consultancy (Phase 1).

Project Performance Report No.2 Part 1:

Recommendation- Village Approach.

Banjul: National Council for Arts and Culture,

Research and Documentation Division, Cultural Advisory Services, 1993.

Medical Services.

- *(522) Ministry of Health
 Resources for health: donors and non-governmental
 organisations in the health sector.

 Banjul: Ministry of Health, 1992, 26 pp. [Source: GNB]
- *(523) Strengthening PHC through implementing the Bamako initiative.
 Banjul:The Ministry of Health and Social Welfare. 38 pp. 1993.
 [Source: GNB].
- *(524) National Health Development Project Banjul, The Gambia: end of project evaluation report, conducted by WHO... World Health Organization, 1993, 118 pp.
 [Source: GNB].
- *(525) The Gambia social sector consultation: a strategy and programme of action for population, health and education.

 Banjul: Government of The Gambia, 1998, 33 pp.

 [Source: GNB].
- *(526) The advent of medical education in The Gambia: which way forward?

 Banjul: Gambia Medical and Dental Council, 1999, 15 pp.

 [Source: GNB].
- (527) Zimmerman, Rachel
 "Children in Gambia to receive malaria vaccine in clinical trials,"
 Wall Street Journal, 26 April 2001, B4. col.5.

- (528) "Cuban doctors on malaria assessment mission,"
 UN Integrated Regional Information Service.
 9 Nov. 2001.
- (529) "Charity [Sight Savers International] fights trachoma in The Gambia,"
 West Africa, #4257, 18 December 2000-14 January 2001, 27.
- (530) "UK Charity of the Year [Riders for Health] 2001 works alongside government of Gambia to achieve health care for all," 7 Jan 2002.

 (New Riders for Health transport programme underway.)
- (531) Sambou, Demba [Donation of nearly one million dalasis worth of medical items to Bansang Hospital etc. from Hands Together, a donor agency in Belgium.] 2 Feb. 2002.

Public Health - AIDS

- *(532) Second medium term plans for aids prevention and control 1992-1997:

 strategic plan.

 Banjul: Ministry of Health and Social Welfare, 1992, 18 pp.

 [Source: GNB]
- *(533) AIDS prevention and control in The Gambia.

 Banjul: Government of The Gambia with the collaboration of WHO and UNDP, 1993. 17 pp.

 [Source: GNB]
- *(534) Policies and guide-lines in HIV and AIDS.

 Banjul: Ministry of Health and Social Welfare.
 1995, 22 pp.
 [Source: GNB]
- *(535) The facts about aids: stop aids.

 Banjul: National Aids Control Programme, 1995 ?, 16 pp.

 [Source: GNB]
 - (536) "Standard Chartered Bank launches 'Staying Alive Campaign,' (dealing with HIV/AIDS).

 <u>Daily Observer</u>, 2 June 2000, 13.
- (537) Sallah, Omar
 "Banjul commemorates World HIV/Aids Day,"
 Gambia Radio & TV News, 2 Dec. 2001.
- (538) Sillah, Ebrima
 "Role Model," [Astou Njie, Beauty Queen]

 BBC Focus on Africa, Jul-Sept. 2001, 12(3), 54.

 (Help for children suffering from AIDS).
- (539) Sallah, Omar "Annual World Aids Day recognised", 2 Dec. 2001.

- (540) Cox, Kevin
 "N.S. group to help in African AIDS fight,"

 The Globe and Mail (Halifax, Nova Scotia), 10 August 2002, A6.

 (Youth leaders now to go to Sierra Leone.

 Teachers were being trained in The Gambia.)
- (541) "The Play's the Thing: NSGA Launches drama troupes in The Gambia," NSGA Magazine, Fall/Winter 2002, 14.
- *(542) O'Donovan, D., N.Lloyd-Evans & K. Manneh
 World Bank Rapid Assessment of STDs in The Gambia.

 Report for the Department of State Health, Banjul, The Gambia.
 1995.

Health Education

- (543) Devanney, Burris
 "Peer Health Education Project- January to June 2001,"
 (Summary...with notice of Annual General Meeting of the Nova Scotia Gambia Association) Aug. 2001.
- (544) Swick, David
 "NGO working to save lives: Improving conditions in Africa doesn't come without risks,"

 The Daily News (Halifax), 16 August 2002.

 (Deals with the Nova Scotia-Gambia Association working on Peer Health Education, focussing on HIV-AIDS awareness.
 The NSGA worker contracted malaria.)
- (545) Devanney, Burris
 NSGA's Peer Health Education Program: A Brief Progress Report.
 Nova Scotia -Gambia Association, [June] 2001, 1 p.
- *(546) Kaddy's clinic card and other stories.

 Gunjur: Gunjur Health Education Project, Department of State for Health. 1997?, 36 pp.

 [Source: GNB]
- *(547) Yamuah, Lawrence Kweku
 Understanding our disease made simple.

 Banjul: National Printing and Stationery Corporation, 1998, 154 pp.
 [Source: GNB]
- (548) Bah, Momodou
 "Citizens in Spain "Mad" over FGM Documentary,"

 The Independent, 8 Feb. 2002.

 (Reaction to a documentary shown in Spain of Gambian girls undergoing circumcision rites...)

- (549) Devanney, Burris
 ''A Day at the NSGA,''
 NSGA Magazine, Fall/Winter 2002, 5 & 9.
- (550) "What is the NSGA?"
 Peer Health Education in The Gambia,
 NSGA Magazine, Fall/Winter 2002, 4-5.
- (551) Perrott, Stephen
 "Peer Health Education in The Gambia: A West African
 Success Story,"
 NSGA Magazine, Fall/Winter 2002, 6-8.
- (552) Miller, Megan
 "Report from the Field: Medical Student Megan Miller
 in The Gambia,"
 NSGA Magazine, Fall/Winter 2002, 10-11.

The Handicapped- General.

(553) Njie, Lamin
"Health Secretary launches 'Coalition Support The Disabled',"
The Independent, 11 June 2001.

The Blind

(554) Ashy Abdullah
"GOVI's Veep Fatou Secka Appeals,"
The Point, 16 June 2000, 2.

(Miss Fatou Secka is Vice Chairman of The Gambia Organisation for the Visually Impaired (GOVI).)

Psychiatric Services

(555) Fox, Steven H. and Sharon S. Tang
"The Sierra Leonean Refugee Experience, Traumatic Events and Psychiatric Sequelae,"

The Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease, 188(8), August 2000, 490-495.

(Interviews with refugees in a camp in The Gambia.)

Family Planning

(556) Askew, I,, S.F.Njie and A. Tall
"Overcoming religious barriers to family planning in rural Gambia,"
Paper presented at the 19th Annual NCIH International Conference,
Arlington, VA, 1992.

- *(557) Tall, Aboubacry et al.

 Strengthening primary health care and family planning service delivery through training traditional birth attendants.

 Banjul: Save the Children Federation USA, The Gambia Field Office. 1993. 28 pp.

 [Source: GNB]
- *(558) Contraceptive Prevalence Survey.

 Banjul: Medical and Health Department, 1993.
- *(559) Pacque-Margolis, Sara

 Gambian contraceptive prevalence and fertility determinants

 survey 1990.

 Banjul: Ministry of Health and Social Welfare, 1993, 120 pp.

 (Source: GNB)
- *(560) GFPA three year plan 1996-1998.

 Banjul: The Gambia Family Planning Association, 112 pp. 1995.

 (Source: GNB)
- *(561) George, Sam H.A.

 A study into statutory laws and family planning practices and regulations.

 [Know your family planning rights project: research papers on customary, Islamic and statutory marriage laws and family planning regulation and practices and the employment status of women.]

 Banjul: The Gambia Family Planning Association, 199?, 56 pp. (Source: GNB).

Maternal and Child Welfare

- *(562) Bledsoe, Caroline and Allan Hill
 "Social Norms, Natural Fertility, and the Resumption of Postpartum
 "Contact" in The Gambia,"
 Paper for the IUSSP Committee on Anthropology and Demography seminar
 "New Approaches to Anthropological Demography," Barcelona, Spain,
 November 10-14, 1993. Revision June 1994.
- *(563) Ndure, Kinday Samba
 Improving infant & young child feeding practice in The Gambia:
 a summary report of weaning food and education message conducted
 by The Gambia Food and Nutrition Association (GAFNA),
 Banjul: GAFNA, 1993, 57 pp.
 (Source: GNB)
- *(564) Hill, Catherine A.
 "In investigation into family building patterns and fertility determination in the Gambia, West Africa."

 Master's thesis: University of London, 1994.

- *(565) Sonko, Sheriff
 National Fertility Analysis: Population and housing census 1993.
 Banjul: The Gambia: Central Statistics Department, Ministry of Finance and Economic Affairs.
- *(566) Nyabally, Lamin & Sheriff Sonko
 "An assessment of the influence of sex preference on fertility
 in The Gambia." Typescript. 1997.
 Evanston, ILL. Northwestern University: Program of African Studies.
- *(567) Bledsoe, Caroline, and William F. Hanks
 "Legitimate recuperation or illicit stalling. Time, contraceptive
 use, and the divided man in rural Gambia."

 Paper presented at the 1998 meeting of the Population Association
 of America, Chicago, 1998.
- *(568) Ratcliffe, A.A., A.G.Hill & G.E.L.Walraven
 "Two sides to the story, male and female reproduction in The Gambia."
 Boston, MA: Harvard Center for Population and Development Studies,
 1999. (Working Paper 99.07).
- (569) Bledsoe, Caroline N.

 <u>Contingent Lives: Fertility, Time, and Aging in West Africa.</u>

 Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2002, 396 pp.
- (570) Bledsoe, Caroline and Allan G. Hill
 "Social norms, natural fertility, and the resumption of
 postpartum "contact" in The Gambia," pp. 268-97
 In The Methods and Uses of Anthropological Demography,
 Edited by Alaka Malwade Basu and Peter Aaby,
 Oxford, Clarendon Press, 1998.

See also #1073

Children's Welfare

- * (571) Plan of operation for the development of services for children and women in The Gambia. United Nations Children Fund.

 Banjul: UNICEF, 1998, 60 pp. [Source:GNB]
- * (572) Situation analysis of children and women.

 Banjul: Government of The Gambia and UNICEF, 1998, 111p.

 [Source:GNB]
- * (573) National programme for the survival, protection and development of Gambian children 1992-2003.

 Banjul: Government of The Gambia, 199-, 145 pp.

 [Source: GNB]

*(574) The rights of the child. Initial report of The Gambia on the United Nations Convention on the Rights of the child. Banjul: Government of The Gambia, 1998, 40 pp. (Source: GNB) *(575) Graham, Isatou Alwar Cham Child labour in Sub-Saharan Africa. Banjul: African Centre for Democracy and Human Rights Studies. 1999, 16 pp. (Source: GNB) (576)"Gambia: hey, big boy !" Tobacco Control, 9(4), Dec. 2000, 361. (Distribution of cigarettes to young Gambians...) (577)"Miss Gambia's Colwa launch today," The Daily Observer, 2 May 2001. (Foundation for Children and Orphans Living with HIV/AIDS.) (578)Badjan, Isatou "Contending for the Gambian Child," The Independent, 12 Oct 2001. (Describes the work of Child Hope International.) (579)"Disabled children in The Gambia," The Independent, 28 Dec. 2001. (580)Sanyang, Sheikh Al-Kinky "Christian Children's Fund (CCF) Holistic Training ends," The Independent, 22 Jun 2001. (581)Jarju, P.K. "Child Protection Alliance Launched," The Independent, 18 Jun 2001. (582)"Gambia's moral dilemma," The Independent, 12 Apr. 2001. (Hooliganism in children.) (583)"Lawyer [Amie Bensouda] stresses rights of the child," (Interviewed by Isatou Badjan) Independent, 28 Sept. 2001. (Topics: Children in armed conflict; female genital mutilation, baby dumping, child labor, corporal punishment.) (584)Badjan, Isatou "Children in elections,"

(The effect of election behavior on children.)

The Independent, 5 Oct 2001 ·

Drugs

(585) John, Salieu H.

"B-8906 cares about you,"

(An inmate at Mile Two Prison),

Sunday Observer, 10 June 2001, 8.

Prostitution

(586) Kamara, Foday
"Over 60 Prostitutes Deported,"
Daily Observer, 6 Jun. 2002.

Voluntary Associations

- (587) "VSO celebrates 40 years in The Gambia," The Point, 28 June 2000, 5.
- (588) "Social Work Skillshare,"
 Orbit (VSO Magazine), London, 76/2000, 31.

Red Cross

(589) "Gambia Red Cross Volunteers Day- Feb.22." The Daily Observer, 22 Feb. 2002.

Education.

General

- *(590) The Gambia National Vocational Training Act. 1979.
 The Government Gazette, 1979.
- *(591) Njie, 0.
 "The needs of technical education and training in The education training system in The Gambia,"
 Scholarship Paper: University of Huddersfield (England), 1981.
- *(592) Njie, M.
 "Vocational and Technical Education in The Gambia: The
 Road ahead."
 MEd dissertation, University of Sheffield (England). 1983.
- *(593) Bittaye, A.

 "The Place of Technology in Rural Education in The Gambia,"
 Diploma in Further Education: University of Huddersfield
 (England), 1983.
- *(594) Nyang, 0.

 ''A historical overview of technical education and vocational training in The Gambia,"

 MEd dissertation: Bolton Institute (England), 1984.
- *(595) Sonko, E.B.
 "Proposals for the reorganisation of the Rural Vocational
 Training Centre at Mansakonko,"
 Scholarship Paper: The University of Huddersfield (England). 1985.
- (596) Jah, Omar
 "Traditional system of education in Senegambia," in
 The Arts and Civilization of Black and African People,
 Volume Six, Ch.6, 80-85, 1986.

 (Essentially the system of the Wolof.)
- *(597) Njie, M.
 "Entrepreneurial Skill Development Programmes in Commonwealth Countries: Case study The Gambia."
 Kanifing: GTTI. 1989.
- * (598) Cole, P.
 "Implications of the non-formal apprentice system for the development and utilisation of manpowerin The Gambia."
 Scholarship Paper: University of Huddersfield. 1990.
- *(599) Sosseh, B.M.
 "Is there the need for developing further the vocational and
 Career Guidance and Counselling Service in The Gambia, Seminar Paper,"
 The University of Huddersfield (England.), 1991.

- *(600) Jobarteh, E., O. Njie, M.Ceesay & B.Sarr

 Draft report on strategy formulation for development of vocational education and technical training in The Gambia.

 Banjul: Ministry of Education. 1992.
- *(601) Njie, 0.

 "An investigation into how to narrow the gap between
 Manpower Needs, Technical/Vocational Training and Employment,"
 Scholarship Paper, The University of Huddersfield (England), 1992.
- *(602) The Amendments to the National Vocational Training Act 1979.
 Banjul: Government Gazette, 1992.
- *(603) Bobillier, W. & Cole J.

 Technical education and vocational training in The Gambia and its financing.

 Banjul: Ministry of Education, Youth, Sports and Culture. 1993.
- *(604) GTTI

 Programme Development and Staff Training Schedule 1990 to 1995.

 Kanifing: GTTI. 1994.
- *(605) Joof-Ndong, Ndeban
 "Language in education policy versus socio-linguistic realities:
 teachers' perception of the use of vernaculars in the education
 system of The Gambia."
 Thesis. B.Ed. University of Bristol (England), 1995. 118 pp.
- *(606) Jacobsen, Trine Paludan
 "The Gift of Education: A Study of Western Education in Muslim
 Families in The Gambia," Specialeraekke Nr. 107.
 København: Institut for Antropologie, Københavns Universitet,
 (Norway), 1998.
- *(607) Fisher, Sue
 "Language and Primary Science Teaching in The Gambia,"

 Primary Science Review, 53, May-Jun 1998, 24-25.

 ERIC EJ570953.
- *(608) Fisher, Sue
 "Encouraging the use of practical work in Primary Schools,"
 Science Education International, 9(1), Mar. 1998, 17-19.
 ERIC EJ 569259.
 - (609) Powell, Marcus

 An analysis of policy implementation in the Third World.

 Aldershot: Ashgate, Jan.1999, 165 pp.

 (Deals with Vocational & Technical Education.)
 - (610) Marena, Saikou & Rohey Ceesay
 "President Awards Scheme holds award ceremony,"

 <u>Daily Observer</u>, 8 June 2000, 3.

- (611) Badjan, Isatou
 "President's Award Scheme holds 9th 'Gold' award,"
 The Independent, 12-15 June 2000, 3.
- (612) Ashy Abdullah
 "About 250 Youths receive gold medals,"
 The Point, 12 June 2000, 7.
- *(613) James, Mark

 Preliminary findings—of research into The Gambia primary
 education system in rural areas: based on fieldwork so far
 conducted Jan. 2000.

 [Business and Education Trust], 2000. 10 p.
 Source: GNB].
- *(614) Xamle, njaajingol gamdal, loudi yiriwaa.

 Banjul: Adult and Non-formal Education Directorate (ANFED),
 2000, 36 pp.
 (Source: GNB).
- *(615) Codes of conduct for Gambian Schools [by]

 Principals of Junior and Senior Secondary Schools.

 Banjul: Department of State for Education, 2000, 4 pp.

 [Source: GNB]
- (616) Roberts, Bill
 "Good Guidance on the Ground: Mentoring International Service Learning Programs,"

 Metropolitan Universities: An International Forum,
 Summer 2000, 45-52.
- *(617) Kebbeh, Amadou Sohna
 "Self-determination: Prospects for secondary school students
 with and without disabilities in the Gambia,"
 Ed.D. Dissertation. Columbia University Teachers College, 2000.
 185 pp.
 [DAI, 61(6), Dec. 2000 2125A).
 - (618) Joof-Fowlis, Harriet
 "Global campaign for education,"
 Daily Observer, 25 April, 2000, 8.
- (619) Sosseh-Gaye, Adelaide
 "The growing divide in Gambian society,"
 (Speech delivered on May 19 at the Marina International School on prize giving day.)
 Daily Observer, 31 May 2000, 12.
- (620) Sohna, Ebou
 "Forster on Prospects of Education,"
 The Point, 14 June 2000, 9 (misprint ? = 21 June)

 (Ms. Sarian Forster, headteacher of Marina International School.)

- (621) Badjan, Isatou [Interview with] "Yamai Secka Jack, Associate Peace Corps Director Education,"
 The Independent, 19-22 June 2000, 9.
- (622) "Speech delivered by Nana Grey-Johnson at Gambia Senior Secondary School's speech and prize giving ceremony,"
 Daily Observer, 28 June 2000, 11.
- (623) Wolf, Janette
 ''Home far from home,''

 <u>Times Educational Supplement</u>, 1 September 2000, 28-29.

 (Teachers from Wiltshire (England) in Gunjur (Kombo)
 Marlborough Brandt Group)
- (624) Touray, Karamba
 "Destroying Armitage High School,"
 Daily Observer, 3 October 2000, 6.
- (625) Njie, Lamin
 "Students graduate at Boka Loho Skills Centre,"
 The Independent, 28 May 2001.
- (626) Fatajo, Nyima
 "Uni-Gam signs MOU with Tertiary Institutions,"

 The Independent, I June 2001,

 (Memorandum of Understanding Gambia College, Management Development Institute, Gambia Technical Training Institute, and National Agricultural Research Institute.)
- (627) Powell, M.

 "A comparative study of TVET [Technical & Vocational Education and Training] projects implementation/from Jamaica and The Gambia,"

 International Journal of Educational Development, 21(5), Sept. 2001, 417-431.

 \$\mathcal{L}\$ experiences
- (628) Blanchard, Tristan
 "Formal Environmental Education in The Gambia,"
 in: Together in Friendship, 2001, 47-54. #104.
- (629) Dicksonn, Jen
 "French Language Instruction in The Gambia: An Analysis of the
 Current Situation,"
 In: Together in Friendship, 2001, 55-62. #104.
- (630) Cassandra
 "Celebrate with GTTI,"

 The Point, 30 May 2001, 9.

 (The Gambia Technical Training Institute.)
- (631) Secka, Momodu Musa
 "Our schools still use outdated books,"
 The Independent, 6 Aug. 2001.

- (632) Jobarteh, Fatoumatta
 "Over 60% Women and Youths are deprived of education Minister (Mrs Ann Therese Ndong Jatta.),"
 The Independent, 14 Sept 2001.
- (633) Brown , Jt. Ibrahim
 "Research Institute [Gambia Economic and Social Development
 Research Institute (GESDRI) launched at University,"

 Daily Observer, 9 Nov. 2001.
- (634) "British couple donate to Nursery School," [Khadeejah Memorial Nursery School.]

 The Independent, 9 Nov. 2001.
- (635) Al-Kinky, Sheikh
 "Joint initiative between UK Development Education Centre
 and the National Environment Agency..."
 The Independent, 15 Feb. 2002..
- ''Garfield to Gambia: Becoming connected,''

 (Garfield High School, Rotary District 5030 (Seattle) and GambiaHELP- supported the project.)

 Seattle Times (Seattle, WA), 7 March 2002.

 (Setting up computer labs and training students.)
- (637) "African-American Students conclude Summer Studies," The Daily Observer, 27 June 2002.
- (638) "Teacher's ambitious project:
 [to build a library and learning centre at Armitage.],"
 Birmingham Evening Mail (England), 1 July 2002, 5.
- (639) Schweisfurth, Michele
 "Democracy and Teacher Education: Negotiating Practice in The Gambia,"
 Comparative Education, 38(3), August 2002, 303-314,

- * (640) Adom-Boateng, K.

 Commerce and business management for senior secondary schools. Book 2: Principles of Management.

 Banjul, 1995, 142 pp.
- * (641) Adom-Boateng, K.

 Commerce and business management for senior secondary schools. Book 1: Elements of Commerce.

 Banjul, 1995, 142 pp.
- * (642) Camarah, Alie
 Good morals for boys and girls.
 Kanifing: Ultrasoft Production, 1996?, 75 pp.
- * (643) Environmental lessons for Gambian secondary schools/

 developed and written by Gambian and Canadian Teachers.

 Kanifing: Nova Scotia Gambia Association, 1997, 107 pp.
- * (644) Joof, Joseph H.

 The Student's Guide to Academic Success.

 Kanifing: ROC International, 1998, 52 pp.

Trade in General

- *(645) Soumare, Mariama Sow

 Trade policies and regulations and Gambian women cross border

 traders.

 Dakar: UNIFEM, 1994, 16 pp.

 (Source: GNB).
- *(646) Import/export made Easy: A Trade Reference for The Gambia.

 Banjul: Toplink Communications, 1998.
 (Source: LC)
- (647) Doing Business with Africa 2000/1.
 A publication of the Corporation Council on Africa.
 Business Books International.
 (The Gambia: 154-156).

A series of expensive reports \$325.00 each are issued on various products:

- *(648) The 2000 Import and Export Market for Coffee in The Gambia.

 (World Trade Report).. by the Coffee Research Group.
- *(649) The 2000 Import and Export Market for Preserved Fruit and Fruit Preparations in The Gambia. (World Trade Report) by the Preserved Fruit, Fruit Preparations Research.
- *(650) The 2000 Import and Export Market for Coffee and Coffee

 Substitutes in The Gambia (World Trade Report) by The

 Coffee, Coffee Substitutes Research Group.
- *(651) The 2000 Import and Export Market for Fresh, Chilled, Frozen and Preserved Vegetables, Roots, and Tubers in The Gambia (World Trade Report) by Chilled, Frozen, & Fresh, et al.
- *(652) The 2000 Import and Export Market for Prepared and Preserved
 Fish, Crustaceans and Molluscs in The Gambia (World Trade Report)
 by Crustaceans, Preparations of Fish [Research Group].
- *(653) The 2000 Import and Export Market for Tableware Pottery in The Gambia (World Trade Report) by the Tableware Pottery Research Group.
- *(654) The 2000 Import and Export Market for Beverages and Tobacco in The Gambia (World Trade Report) by the Beverages, Tobacco Research Group.

- (655) Thomasi, Marcel
 "The Gambia: a Trading Nation,"
 Courier, 186, 2001, 61-62.
- (656) "Taiwan Trade Mission Visits Senegal, Gambia," Asia Pulse News, 29 May 2002, p.5902.
- (657) [Gambian government interested in importing pharmaceutical products from Pakistan...]

 Asia Pulse, 4 Feb. 2002.

Local trade, Markets etc.

- (658) Secka, Momodou Musa
 [Comments by Obi-Egbedi, a Nigerian on business opportunities..
 "investing here is frustrating but...."
 Africa News Service, 30 Nov. 2001.
- (659) Muritala, Bakare
 "Forty-Two Companies Bag Observer Business Award(s),"
 Daily Observer, 14 May 2002.

Radio, Telecommunications

Radio Gambia etc.

- *(660) Proposals for the Establishment of a Rural Broadcasting Service in The Gambia.

 Banjul: Advisory Committee on Education Broadcasting, 1979, 6 pp.
 - (661) Thompson, Bankole
 "Interview with Tombong Saidy, Director, GRTS,"
 Sunday Observer, 9 July 2000, 3.
 - (662) Saidykhan, Musa
 "Citizen FM wins case,"
 Daily Observer, 4 July 2000, 1-2.
- (663) Janko, Saloum
 "Enviroment programme on Brikama radio,"

 Daily Observer, 13 Feb. 2001, 3.

 (Sponsored by Women in Development.)
- (664) Udeh, Ifeh
 "West Coast [radio] set to celebrate 4th anniversary,"
 The Independent, 3 Aug. 2001.
- (665) "Radio France International (RFI) and Gambia Radio and Television (GRTS) have inaugurated a 1 kw relay station at the Abuko Earth Station..."

 BBC Monitoring Media (London).

 Daily Observer, 25 Feb. 2002.

Transportation

(666) "The Gambia gets first green light,"

West Africa, 11-17 September 2002, 24.

(First traffic lights introduced.)

Ports

- *(667) Jatta, Cherno
 A handbook for the new man in the sea port industry.

 Lagos: Hosanna, 1998. 178 pp.

 (Includes directory of shipping agencies in The Gambia.) (Source: GNB)
- (668) Otabil, Bernard
 "Banjul: the best port in West Africa?"
 West Africa, #4349, 28th Oct-3 Nov. 2002, 11.
- (669) Mendy, Augustus
 "Ukraine to rehabilitate the Banjul Shipyard,"
 Daily Observer, 6 Dec. 2001.
- (670) "The Port of Banjul,"
 In The Gambia: Country Study Guide, 2002, 136-139. #64.

Air Transport & Services.

- (671) Saine, Pap
 "Air Afrique to extend its wings from The Gambia,"
 The Point, 28 June 2000, 2.
- (672) "Air agreementbetween The Gambia and Benin," Gambia Radio & TV News, 15 Jun. 2001.
- (673) Joof, Amie
 "Travel Agency (Gambia Experience) to start Bristo'l-Manchester
 Flight [to The Gambia],"
 The Independent, 2 Nov. 2001.
- (674) Bah, Omar
 "Sabena debacle distresses Travel Agencies. Managers
 threaten job cuts,"
 The Independent, 19 November 2001.
- (675) Crawshaw, Jill

 ''Glasgow to Gambia, [via Bristol],''

 The Times, 4 May 2002, 2.

 (Operated by The Gambia Experience.)
- (676) "The Gambia acquires a scheduled service: Operated by RedAir," Travel Trade Gazette UK & Ireland, 6 May 2002, 22.

- (677) Jarju, P.K.
 "Banjul, Brussels hold Air Transport Meeting,"
 The Independent, 10 Jun 2002.
- (678) "RedAir exceeds Banjul target, expects more interest for Freetown," Source: M2 Presswire, Coventry, 17 June 2002.

Ferries

(679) [Canoe accident between Barra and Bajul...overloaded canoe overturned.]

Xinhua News Agency, 15 Feb. 2002.

Folktales

*(680) Sonko, Kebba Landing Sagoberattarens barn/ N'denian Kebba Landing Sonko.

(Swedish)

[illustrated by] Anna Westermann. Stockholm: Studies Framjandet, 1998. 80 pp.

(Source: GNB)

(681) Cham, Mam Matty
Olimata: A Collection of Gambian Folktales.
Banjul: Vinasaha Publishing, 2002, 48 pp.
(16 Wolof tales, given in English, though the songs are given in Wolof along with a translation.)

Fula

(682) Experience More of Gambian Life.

English-Fula Phrase Book. nd. 20 pp.

Produced by Fajara Children's Centre.

(Also has a recipe for Benachin,p.9).

Jola language

- *(683) A practical orthography of Gambian Foni Jola.

 Banjul: WEC International, 1998, 28 pp.

 (Source: GNB)
- *(684) Etoon kaliilaten afabefey yati Kuloojuy dikupinaala.
 Banjul: WEC International, 1998, 26 pp.
 (Source: GNB)
- *(685) Jeeju, Bakary

 Etoon kaliilaiten kujoolay

 Bakary Jeeju, di Tombong Baji di Ebu Camara;

 Keekoy Baji di Bakari Mendi.

 Banjul: WEC International, 1998, 91 pp.

 (Source: GNB).
- *(686) Jeeju,Bakary
 Lamin / Bakari Jeeju di Tombong Baji.
 Illustrated by Keekoy Baji.
 Banjul: WEC International, 1998, 43 pp.
 (Source: GNB).
- *(687) Teacher's Guide for use with the Jola Primer.
 Banjul: WEC International, 1998, 21 pp.
 (Source: GNB).
- *(688) Transition: from English into Jola.

 Banjul: WEC International, 1998, 28 pp.
 (Source: GNB).

Wolof /Mandinka

Experience More of Gambian Life.

A Dictionary of Useful Words and Phrases - English- Wolof- Mandinka.

Compiled by Alhajie N. Darboe & Kissima Jobarteh, 1999. 16 pp.

Reviewed: Sunday Observer, 3 June 2001, 21.

Krio

*(690) Nordlander, Johan

Towards a semantics of linguistic time: exploring some basic time concepts with special reference to English and Krio.

Uppsala, Sweden: Umea University, 1997. 169 pp. (Umea Studies in the Humanities: 134).

(Source: GNB)

Mandinka Language

- (691) Mandinka-English Dictionary.

 Banjul: W.E.C.International, 1995, 366 pp.

 (Revised edition.)
- (692) Experience More of Gambian Life.

 English-Mandinka Phrase Book.

 Produced by Fajara Children's Centre, nd. 24 pp.

Translations into Mandinka

- (693) Mennu nanta baluwo to.

 (Mandinka translation of Facts for Life, a book produced by UNICEF, WHO, UNESCO, UNFPA, etc.)

 Banjul: UNICEF, 1998, 89 pp.
- *(694) Mansa Sawulu aning Dawuda. (King Saul and David)
 Banjul: WEC International, 1998, 46 pp.
 (Alla la moolu la taariko: no.10). (Source: GNB)
- *(695) Ruth annabi layi Samuweli. (Ruth & Samuel).

 Banjul: WEC International, 1998, 26 pp.

 (Alla la moolu la taariko: no.9).

 (Source: GNB.)
- *(696)

 <u>Kiitindirilaalu</u> (Judges)

 Banjul: WEC International, 1998, 26 pp.
 (Alla moolu la taariko: no. 8)
 (Source: GNB).
- *(697) Yosuwa (Joshua)
 Banjul: WEC International, 1998, 28 pp.
 (Alla la moolu la taariko: no.7)
 (Source: GNB)
- *(698) Mansa Dawuda la kuwonig a la bagno: Mansa Sulemani. (Kings David & Solomon)
 Banjul: WEC International, 1998, 36 pp.

 (Alla la moolu la taariko: no 11.)

 (Source: GNB).

Wolof

- (699) Experience More of Gambian Life
 English -Wollof Phrase Book
 Produced by Fajara Children's Centre, n.d. 24 pp.
- (700) Olof Njaay Nee Na!
 A Collection of Wolof Proverbs.
 Compiled by Deb Haegert.
 Banjul: ABWE Mission, 2000, 54 pp.
 (A hundred Wolof proverbs, collected at Ndungu Kebbe. (Nyoomi) with subject and alphabetical lists.)

Serahuli

(700b) Girier, Christian
Parlons Soninke.
Paris: L'Harmattan, 1996, 312 pp.

(A useful introduction to the language.
Also gives a general summary of Serahuli life and customs.)

Meteorology

*(701) Webb, J.L.A.

Rainfall and risk in The Gambia River Basin: implications for investment planning.

USAID project 625-0012. Technical document No.1.

Banjul: USAID.

Microbiology See #1095.

Genetics

(702) Markovits, M., A.Shanske, B.Schofield
"Sanjad-Sakati Syndrome (MIM 241410) in a West-African family:
The search for an ancestral mutation." #584 (abstract)
American Journal of Human Genetics, 67(4), October 2000, 116.

Botany

(703) Aptroot, Andre

"Lichens from Gambia, with a new black-fruiting insidiate Caloplaca on savannah trees,"

Cryptogamie, Mycologie, 22(4), Oct-Dec. 2001, 265-270.

Zoology

*(704) Kock, D., L. Barnett, J. Faber, C. Emms
"On a collection of bats (Mamalia Chiroptera) from The Gambia,"
Acta Chiropterological, 14(1), 2002, 77-97.

Fish & Various Sea Creatures

- *(705) Bellemans, M., A.Sagnia, F.Fisher, and N.Scialabba (French)
 Guide des Ressources Halieutiques de Sénégal et de la Gambie.

 Fiches FAO d'Identification des Espèces pour les Besoins de la Pèche.

 Rome, Italie: F.A.O. 1988.
- *(706) Barnett , Linda; Craig Emms, A. Jallow, A. Cham.

 A preliminary study of the status and conservation of Sea Turtles
 in The Gambia, West Africa.

 Draft Report, Banjul, 2002.
- *(707) Eze, Paschal Tourists and dolphins of The Gambia: friendship that lasts. Banjul: 1996? 16 pp. (Source: GNB).

Arachnids, Reptiles

- *(708) Johnson, M.
 "The Ecology of the Nile Crocodile at Abuko Nature Reserve, The Gambia."
 Unpublished internship report.
 St.Mary's College of Maryland, USA.
- *(709) Jones, S.
 "The Gambia Dwarf Crocodile Project,"
 Preliminary Report, 1990.
 Bristol. Unpublished report. 9 pp.
- *(710) Jones, S.; M.Morton, G.Jones, L. Chamberlain, D.Clarke, M.Day, R.Budden, P.Hughes, S. Shepherd & H.Hurford
 "The Gambia Dwarf Crocodile Project,"
 - (1) South Western Herpetological Society, 2, 11-17. Preliminary Report, 1990.
 - (2) Brit. Ecol. Soc. Bulletin, 21(2), 108-113, 1990.
- *(711) Rodel, M-O.

 Herpetofauna of West Africa, Vol.1. Amphibians of the West African

 Savanna.

 Frankfurt am Main, Germany: Edition Chimaira. 2000.
 - (712) Barnett, Linda & Craig Emms
 "Monitors,"
 Daily Observer, 1 June 2000, 8.
- (713) Santoni, Christina
 "A survey of reptiles and amphibians that can be found at Abuko
 Nature Reserve, The Gambia," pp. 37-46 in
 Together in Friendship, 2001 (Item 104).
- *(714) Barnett, Linda, Craig Emms, Christina Santoni
 "The Herpetofauna of Abuko Nature Reserve, The Gambia,"
 Bulletin of the British Herpetological Society, No.77, Autumn 2001.
 - (715) Stossi, Thomas
 "Heilige Krokodile und andere Reptilien von Gambia,"

 [Sacred crododiles and other reptiles of The Gambia.]

 DATZ, 46(1), Jan. 1993, 43-45.

 (Deutschlands fuhrender Aquarien und Terrarien Zeitschrift)

 (Describes crocodiles at Bakau, chameleons, geckos, etc.)

Insects

*(716) Welty, Celeste

<u>Common insects of The Gambia.</u>

Banjul: Ministry of Agriculture and Natural Resources, 199?, 46 pp.

Birds

- *(717) Wacher, T.

 "Some new observations of forest birds in The Gambia,"
 Malimbus, 15(1), 24-37, 1993.
 - (718) Allegaert, Piet, Joost Schamp, Marc Tailly, Dirk Vanackere, Geert Vanlaot
 "Bird Trip Report: The Gambia, October 21- November 8, 1998,"
 In: The Gambia: A Country Guide, 2002 (#64), pp. 184-196.
 - (719) Stoate, C, R.M.Morris & J.D.Wilson
 "Cultural ecology of Whitethroat (Sylvia communis) habitat
 management by farmers: winter in farmland trees and shrubs in
 Senegambia,"
 Journal of Environmental Management, 62(4), 2001, 343-356.
- *(720) Barnett, Linda, Craig Emms, and Amadou Camara
 "The Birds of Bijol Island, Tanji River (Karinti) Bird Reserve,
 The Gambia,"
 Bulletin of the African Bird Club, 8, 2001, 30-43.
 - (721) Lahti, David C., April R.Lahti, & Mansa J. Dampha
 "Associations between nesting Village Weavers, Ploceus cucullatus,
 and other animal species in The Gambia,"

 OSTRICH (The Scientific Journal of Birdlife, South Africa),
 73(1 & 2), March 2002, 59-60.
- *(722) Mikkola, A. & H. Mikkola
 "First record of Red-footed Falcon, Falco vespertinus, for The Gambia,"
 Bulletin of the African Bird Club, 9(1)... 2002 ?

Mammals

(723) Starin, E.D.
"Notes on sitatunga in The Gambia,"
African Journal of Ecology, 38(4), Dec. 2000, 339-342.

ETHNOGRAPHY

General

- (724) Gamble, David P.

 Gambian Research: The Anthropological Life of David P. Gamble.

 (Gambian Studies #42).

 Brisbane, CA: February 2002, 164 pp.
- *(725) Report on the first sub-regional seminar on Senegambian culture and develoment: past, present and future.

 Banjul: National Council for Arts and Culture, 1997, 152 pp.

 (Includes presented papers.)
- (726) The Gambia, West Africa: Field Study Handbook, May 28 -July 8, 2000. St. Mary's City, MD: Department of Anthropology/Sociology, St. Mary's College, 2000, 62 pp.

Fulbe

(727) Bellagamba, Alice
"Being a chief: conflicting representations of wealth and power in colonial Gambia. Cherno Kady Baldeh's life and deeds."

Paper given at the 43rd Annual African Studies Association Meeting at Nashville, TN, 16-19 November 2000, 15 pp.

Jola

- (728) Madge, Clare
 "Forest spirits and the negociation of ethnicity and gender among the
 Jola," pp.124-147
 in Contesting Forestry in West Africa.

 Edited by Reginald Cline-Cole and Clare Madge.
 Aldershot (England) & Burlington, VT, (USA), Ashgate Publishing Co.
 2000.
- (729) de Jong, Ferdinand
 Review of Robert M. Baum: Shrines of the Slave Trade.
 Journal of African History, 41(3), 2000, 492-493.

Krio/Creole

(730) Othman, Ramatoulie
A Cherished Heritage: Tracing the Roots of the Oku Marabout.

Review in :HistoryCorner with Hassoum Ceesay, Weekend Observer, March 21-April 2, 2000, 19.

Mandinka

- (731) Bellagamba, Alice
 "A matter of trust: political identities and interpersonal relationships along the River Gambia,"

 Paideuma, 46, 2000, 37-61.

 (A study of the concept of karafoo.)
- *(732) Timmer, Berend

 "leder mens wordt als moslim geboren: de sociale identiteiten
 van de lokale elite in Manduar (Gambia)."

 Ph.D. thesis. Leiden: Research School ..

 Onderzoekschool voor Aziatische, Afrikaanse en Amerindische Studie,
 Universiteit Leiden, 2000.

Wolof See also #681, 596.)

(Manduar in Kombo Central, The Gambia.)

- (733) Jagne, Siga Fatima
 ''Mariama Ba (1929-1981),'' pp. 59-74 ,
 In: Postcolonial African Writers.
 Edited by Pushpa Naidu Parekh & Siga Fatima Jagne
 Westport, Connecticut: Greenwood Press, 1998.
- (734) Cham, Mbye
 "Islam in Senegalese Literature and Film,"
 Faces of Islam in African Literature.
 Ed. Kenneth Harrow.
 London: James Currey, 1991, 163-186,
- (735) Makward, Edris
 ''Marriage, Tradition, and Woman's Pursuit of Happiness
 in the Novels of Mariama Ba,''
 In Ngambika: Studies of Women and African Literature.
 Ed. Carole Boyce Davies and Anne Adams Graves.
 Trenton, NJ: Africa World Press, 1986, 271-282.
- (736) Cham, Mbye
 "Contemporary Society and the Female Imagination: A
 Study of the Novels of Mariama Ba,"
 African Literature Today, 15, 1987, 89-101.
- (737) Sommerfelt, Tone
 "Shares & Sharing: Dynamics of Exchange, Identity, Rank,
 and Power in a Gambian Town."
 Thesis submitted in partial fulfilment of the Cand.Polit. Degree
 at the Department and Museum of Anthropology, University of Oslo
 (Norway), July 1999, 224 pp.

MEDICAL SCIENCES

Nutrition

(See also: #1096)

- (738) Lunn, Peter G.
 "The impact of infection and nutrition on gut function and growth in childhood,"
 Proceedings of the Nutrition Society, 59(1), Feb. 2000, 147-154.
- *(739) Dibba, Bakary
 "Calcium requirements for bone growth and development in Gambian children,"
 Ph.D. Thesis. The Open University (U.K.), 1999.
 - (740) Dibba, Bakary, Ann Prentice, Mustapha Ceesay, Dorothy M. Stirling, Tim J. Cole, and Elizabeth M.E.Poskitt
 "Effect of calcium supplementation on bone mineral accretion in Gambian children accustomed to a low-calcium diet,"
 American Journal of Clinical Nutrition, 71, 2000, 544-549.
 - (741) Prentice, Andrew M. and Alison A. Paul
 "Fat and energy needs of children in developing countries,"

 American Journal of Clinical Nutrition,72 (Supplement), 2000,
 1253 S- 1265 S.
 - (742) Thurnham, D.I., C.A.Northrop-Clewes, F.S.W.McCullough, B.S.Das, and P.G.Lunn
 "Innate immunity, gut integrity, and Vitamin A in Gambian and Indian infants,"
 The Journal of Infectious Diseases, Sept. 2000, 182 (Suppl.1), S23-28.
 - (743) Campbell, David I. Peter G. Lunn, Marinos Elia
 "Age-related association of small intestinal mucosal enteropathy with
 nutritional status in rural Gambian children,"
 British Journal of Nutrition, 88(5), 2002, 499-505.
- (744) Dibba, Bakary, Ann Prentice, Mustapha Ceesay, Michael Mendy, Sainabou Darboe, Dorothy M. Stirling, Tim J. Cole, and Elizabeth M.E.Poskitt "Bone mineral contents and plasma osteocalcin concentrations of Gambian children 12 and 24 mo. after the withdrawal of a calcium supplement,"

 American Journal of Clinical Nutrition, 76(3), 2002, 681-686.
- (745) Drammeh, B.S., G.S.Marquis, E.Funkhouser, C.Bates.1. Eto, C.B.Stephensen "A randomized, 4-month mango and fat supplementation trial improved vitamin A status among young Gambian children,"

 Journal of Nutrition, 132(12), 2002, 3693-3699.
- (746) Prynne, C.J., A.A.Paul, B.Dibba and L.M.A.Jarjou
 "Gambian food records: a new framework for computer coding,"

 Journal of Food Composition and Analysis, 15(4), 2002, 349-357.

<u>General</u>:Surveys

- (747) Moore, Sophie E., Timothy J. Cole, Andrew C. Collinson, Elizabeth M.E. Poskitt, Ian A.McGregor and Andrew M. Prentice "Prenatal or early postnatal events predict infectious deaths in young adulthood in rural Africa,"

 International Journal of Epidemiology, 28, 1999, 1088-1095.
- (748) van de Sande, Marianne A.B., Hazel M. Inskip, Kebba O.Jaiteh, Nicholas P. Maine, Gijs E.L.Walraven, Andrew J. Hall, and Keith P.W.J.McAdam
 "Changing causes of death in the West African town of Banjul, 1942-97,"
 Bulletin of the World Health Organization, 79(2), Feb. 2001, 133-141.
- *(749) Hill, Allan G., Mary C.Hill, Pierre Gomez, and Gijs Walraven
 Report on the living standards survey conducted in the villages
 of the MRC Main Study Area, North Bank Division, Republic of The
 Gambia in June-July 1996.
 Fajara/MRC Field Station Farafenni, 1996.

Infertility, Maternal Mortality

- (750) Luck, Margaret, Ebrima Jarju, M. Diane Nell and Melville O. George "Mobilizing demand for contraception in rural Gambia," Studies in Family Planning, 31(4), December 2000, 325-335.
- (751) Ratcliffe, Amy A., Allan G. Hill and Gijs Walraven
 "Separate lives, different interests: male and female reproduction
 in the Gambia,"

 Bulletin of the World Health Organization, 78(5), 2000, 570-579.

 (Deals with the area around Farafenni).
- (752) "In rural Gambia, men's marital and reproductive patterns differ sharply from those of women,"

 International Family Planning Perspectives, 27(2), June 2001, 107-108.

 (Based on #751.)
- (753) Walraven, G., M.Telfer, J.Rowley, C. Ronsmans
 'Maternal mortality in rural Gambia: levels, causes and contributing factors,"

 Bulletin of the World Health Organization, 78(5), 2000, 603-613.
- (754) Abstract of #753 in Studies in Family Planning, 31(3), September 2000, 265.

Pediatrics

- *(755) Semega-Janneh, I.J.

 A summary report of a survey on infant feeding practices in The Gambia- with emphasis on breast feeding.

 Nutrition Unit, Ministry of Health, The Gambia, 1990.
 - (756) WHO Collaborative Study Team on the Role of Breastfeeding on the Prevention of Infant mortality. "Effect of breastfeeding on infant and child mortality due to infectious diseases in less developed countries: a pooled analysis," The Lancet, 355, 5 February 2000, 451.
- (757) "Breastfeeding Research,"

 Nutrition Today, 35(2), March/April 2000, 38.

 (Summary based on #756.)
- (758) Walraven, Gijs
 "Where is the mother in maternal and child health?" (Letter)
 The Lancet, 355, #9202, 5 Feb.2000, 498-499.

 (Deals with work of traditional birth attendants, etc.)
- (759) Sear, Rebecca, Ruth Mace and Ian A. McGregor
 "Maternal grandmothers improve nutritional status and survival of
 children in rural Gambia,"
 Proceedings of the Royal Society of London, Series B (Biological Sciences),
 267, #1453, Aug. 2000, 1641-1647.
- (760) Sear, Rebecca, D. Shanley, Ian A. McGregor, Ruth Mace "The fitness of twin mothers: evidence from rural Gambia," Journal of Evolutionary Biology, 14(3), May 2001, 433-443.
- (761) Semega-Janneh, Isatou Jallow; Eric Bøhler, Halvor Holm, Ingrid Matheson and Gerd Holmboe-Ottesen
 "Promoting breastfeeding in rural Gambia: combining traditional and modern knowledge,"
 Health Policy and Planning, 16(2), 2001, 199-205.
- (762) Hirozawa, A.

 ''Many women in rural Gambia have reproductive health problems,
 but few of them seek treatment,"

 International Family Planning Perspectives, 27(4), Dec. 2001, 214-215.
- (763) Sear, Rebecca, Fiona Steele, Ian A.McGregor, and Ruth Mace "The effects of kin on child mortality in rural Gambia," Demography, 39(1), February 2002, 43-63.

- (764) Ratcliffe, Amy A., Allan G. Hill, David P. Harrington, & Gijs Walraven "Reporting of fertility events by men and women in rural Gambia," <u>Demography</u>, 39(3), August 2002, 573-586.
- (765) Walraven, Gijs, Gloria Ekpo, Rosalind Coleman, Caroline Scherf, Linda Morison, and Sioban D. Harlow "Menstrual disorders in rural Gambia," Studies in Family Planning, 33(3), September 2002, 261-268.
- (766) Hill, A.G., W.B.MacLeod, D.Joof, P.Gomez, A.A.Ratcliffe and G.Walraven "Decline of mortality in children in rural Gambia: the influence of village-level Primary Health Care,"

 Tropical Medicine and International Health, 5(2), Feb 2000, 107-118.
- (767) Turner, P.C., M. Mendy, H.Whittle, et al.

 "Hepatitis B infection and aflatoxin biomarker levels in Gambian children,"

 Tropical Medicine and International Health, 5(12), 2000, 837-841.
- (768) Jaffar, Shabbar, Amanda Leach, Alice Greenwood and Brian Greenwood "Season of birth is not associated with delayed childhood mortality in Upper River Division, The Gambia,"

 Tropical Medicine and International Health, 5(9), Sept. 2000, 628-632.
- (769) Bickler, Stephen W. & Boto Sanno-Duanda
 "Epidemiology of paediatric surgical admissions to a Government
 referral hospital in The Gambia,"
 Bulletin of the World Health Organization, 78(11), Nov.2000, 1330-1336.

 (Deals with the Royal Victoria Hospital.)
- (770) Goetghebuer, Tessa, T. Eoin West, Vanessa Wermenbol, Anna Louise Cadbury, Paul Milligan, Nellie Lloyd-Evans, Richard A. Adegbola, E.Kim Mulholland, Brian M. Greenwood, and Martin W. Weber
 "Outcome of meningitis caused by Steptococcus pneumoniae and Haemophilus influenzae type b in children in The Gambia,"
 Tropical Medicine and International Health, 5(3), Mar. 2000, 207-213.
- (771) "Immunisation of newborns in the tropics,"
 The Gambia, 25-27 November 1999 [Conference Report]
 Vaccine, 19(4-5), 2001, 387-392.

- (772) Moore, Sophie E. Andrew C.Collinson and Andrew M. Prentice "Immune function in rural Gambian children is not related to season of birth, birth size, or maternal supplementation status"," American Journal of Clinical Nutrition, 74(6), 2001, 840-847.
- (773) Okoko, J.B., H.L.Wesumperuma, and C.A.Hart

 "The influence of prematurity and low birthweight on transplacental antibody transfer in a rural West African population,"

 Tropical Medicine and International Health, 6(7), July 2001, 529-534, (Relates to Bansang.)
- (774) Obaro, S.K., R.A. Adegbola, J.A.Th rpe, E.W.Ades, K.P.W.J.McAdam, G. Carlone, J.S.Sampson
 "Pneumococcal surface adhesin A antibody concentration in serum and nasopharyngeal carriage of <u>Streptococcus mneumoniae</u> in young African infants,"

 Vaccine, 19(4-5), 2001, 411-412.
- (775) Nurkka, Anu, Jenny MacLennan, Viva Jantti, Steven Obaro, Brian Greenwood, Helena Käyhty
 "Salivary antibody response to vaccination with meningococcal A/C polysaccharide vaccine in previously vaccinated and unvaccinated Gambian children,"
 Vaccine, 19, 2001, 547-556.
- (776) Morison, Linda, Caroline Scherf, Gloria Ekpo, Katie Paine, Beryl West, Rosalind Coleman, and Gijs Walraven
 "The long-term reproductive health consequences of female genital cutting in rural Gambia: a community-based survey,"

 Tropical Medicine and International Health, 6(8), August 2001, 643-655.
- (777) Whittle, Hilton, Shabbar Jaffar. Michael Wansbrough, Maimuna Mendy, Uga Dumpis, Andrew Collinson, Andrew Hall.
 "Observational study of vaccine efficacy 14 years after trial of hepatitis B vaccination of Gambian children,"
 BMJ (British Medical Journal), 325, 14 September 2002, 569-572.
- (778) Weber, Martin W., Joanna Herman, Shabbar Jaffar, Stanley Usen, Anslem Oparaugo, Charles Omosigho, Richard A. Adegbola, Brian M. Greenwood, and E. Kim Mulholland "Clinical predictors of bacterial meningitis in infants and young children in The Gambia,"

 Tropical Medicine and International Health, 7(9), 2002, 722-731.

Malaria (Community Studies)

- * (779) Clark S.

 "Variation in malaria/and response in rural Gambia,"

 Ph.D. Thesis. Copenhagen: University of Copenhagen, 2001.
 - (730) Thomas, C.J. & S.W.Lindsay

 "Local-scale variation in malaria infection amongst rural Gambian children estimated by satellite remote sensing,"

 Transactions of the Royal Society of Tropical Medicine and and Hygiene, 94(2), 2000, 159-163.
 - (781) Drakeley, C.J., N,I.J.Akim, R.W.Sauerwein, B.M.Greenwood, G.A.T. Targett "Estimates of the infectious reservoir of Plasmodium falciparum malaria in The Gambia and in Tanzania,"

 Transactions of the Royal Society of Tropical Medicine and Hygiene, 94(5), 2000, 472-476.
 - (782) Deen, J.L., G.E.L. Walraven, L.von Seidlein
 "Increased risk for malaria in chronically malnourished children under
 5 years of age in rural Gambia,"
 Journal of Tropical Pediatrics, 48(2), 2002, 78-83.

(Bed net Study)

- (783) Muller, Olaf, Martha Quinones, Kabbir Cham, Moses Aikins, Brian Greenwood "Detecting permethrin on treated bed nets,"

 The Lancet, 344, 17 December 1994, 1699-1700.
- (784) Quinones, M.L., C.J.Drakeley, O. Muller, J.D.Lines, M.Haywood & B.M. Greenwood
 "Diversion of Anopheles gambiae from children to other hosts following exposure to permethrin-treated bednets,"

 Medical and Veterinary Entomology, 14(4), 2000, 369-375.
- (785) D'Alessandro, Umberto
 "Insecticide treated bed nets to prevent malaria: the challenge lies in implementation,"
 The British Medical Journal, 3 Feb. 2001, Vol.322, #7281, 249-250.
- (786) Jawara, Musa, Mafgaret Pinder, Baboucarr Cham, Gijs Walraven, and Jane Rowley
 "Comparison of deltamethrin tablet formulation with liquid deltamethrin and permethrin for bednet treatment in The Gambia,"

 Tropical Medicine and International Health, 6(4), Apr. 2001, 309-316.

(787) von Seidlein, Lorenz, Paul Milligan, Margaret Pinder, Kalifa Bojang, Chukwudi Anyalebechi, Roland Gosling, Rosalind Coleman, Justin Heanyichukwu, Abubakar Sadiq, Manoj Duraisingh, David Warhurst, Ali Alloueche, Geoffrey Targett, Keith McAdam, Brian Greenwood, Gijs Walraven, Piero Olliaro, Tom Doherty
"Efficacy of artesunate plus pyrimethamine-sulphadoxine for uncomplicated malaria in Gambian children: a double-blind, randomised, controlled trial,"
The Lancet, 355, #9200, 29 January 2000, 362-357.

Correction: The Lancet, 355, 10 June 2000 2080.

- (788) De Martin, Sarah
 "Community Perceptions in the Mass Drug Administration Trial
 performed in The Gambia."
 MSc thesis. London: London School of Hygiene and Tropical Medicine,
 1999.
 - (789) De Martin, Sarah, Lorenz von Seidlein, Jacqueline L. Deen, Margaret Pinder, Gijs Walraven, and Brian Greenwood "Community perceptions of a mass administration of an antimalarial drug combination in The Gambia,"

 Tropical Medicine and International Health, 6(6), June 2001, 442-448.
 - (790) von Seidlein, Lorenz, Musa Jawara, Rosalind Coleman, Tom Doherty, Gijs Walraven, and Geoffrey Targett
 "Parasitaemia and gametocytaemia after treatment with chloroquine, pyrimethamine/sulfadoxine, and pyrimethamine/sulfadoxine combined with artesunate in young Gambians with uncomplicated malaria,"
 Tropical Medicine and International Health, 6(2), Feb. 2001, 92-98.
 - (791) von Seidlein, Lorenz, Sian Clarke, Neal Alexander, Fandingding Manneh, Tom Doherty, Margaret Pinder, Gijs Walraven & Brian Greenwood "Treatment uptake by individuals infected with Plasmodium falciparum in rural Gambia, West Africa."

 Bulletin of the World Health Organization, 80(10), 2002, 790-796.
- (792) von Seidlein, Lorenz "Mass drug administration as an approach to malaria control," Ph.D. thesis. London: London School of Hygiene and Tropical Medicine. 2002.

- (793) Aitman, Timothy J., Lisa D. Cooper, Penny J. Norsworthy, Faisal N. Wahid, Jennefer K. Gray, Brian R. Curtis, Paul M. McKeigue, Dominic Kwiatkowski, Brian M. Greenwood, Robert W. Snow, Adrian V. Hill, James Scott.

 "Malaria susceptibility and CD36 mutation,"
 Nature 405, #6790, 29 Jun. 2000, 1015-1016.
- (794) Aucan, Christopher, Andrew J. Walley, Brian M.Greenwood and Adrian V.S.Hill
 ''Haptoglobin genotypes are not associated with resistance to severe malaria in The Gambia,''

 Transactions of the Royal Society of Tropical Medicine and Hygiene, 96(3), 2002, 327-328.
- (795) Donaldson, Ian J., Jahan Shefta, Adrian V.S.Hill, Arthur W.Boylston 'Malaria is not responsible for the selection of TCR ßsubunit variable gene haplotypes in The Gambia,"

 Immunogenetics, 53(10-11), 2002, 894-899.

Malaria- Epidemiology, Pathology

- (796) Bojang, K.A., S.Obaro, L.A.Morison, and B.M.Greenwood
 ''A prospective evaluation of a clinical algorithm for the diagnosis of malaria in Gambian children,'

 Tropical Medicine and International Health, 5(4), Apr. 2000, 231-236.
- (797) Lindsay, Steve; Juliet Ansell, Colin Selman, Val Cox, Katie Hamilton, Gijs Walraven
 "Effect of pregnancy on exposure to malaria mosquitoes,"
 The Lancet, 355, 3 June 2000, 1972.
- (798) Carme, Bernard, Christopher Rogier & Jean Francois Trape
 "Risk factors for severe malaria: importance of, careful study
 design: a reply," [Letter]

 Transactions of the Royal Society of Tropical Medicine and Hygiene,
 94(1), 2000, 89.

 (Comments on study by Koram et al.
 Transactions.. 89, 151-154.)
- (799) "Malaria in travellers to The Gambia,"

 Communicable Disease Report (CDR Weekly)

 10(50), 15 Dec. 2000, 445 & 448.
- (800) Bøgh, Claus, Sian E. Clarke, Margaret Pinder, Fabakary Sanyang, Steven W. Lindsay
 "Effect of passive zooprophylaxis on malaria transmission in the Gambia,"
 Journal of Medical Entomology, 38(6), 2001, 822-828.

Malaria- Vaccine Trials

- (801) Bojang, K.A. S.K.Obaro, U. D'Alessandro, S.Bennett, P.Langerock, G.A.T.Targett and B.M.Greenwood
 "An efficacy trial of the malaria vaccine SPf66 in Gambian infantssecond year of follow-up,"

 Vaccine, 16(1), 1998, 62-67.
- (802) "African trials begin of DNA vaccine for malaria," Nature, 407, # 6802, 21 September 2000, 280.
- (803) Ramachandran, Jaya
 "Clinical trials of malaria vaccine set for Gambia,"
 New York Amsterdam News, 92(19), 10 May 2001, 2.
- (804) Bojang, Kalifa A., Paul J.M.Milligan, Margaret Pinder, Laurence Vigneron, Ali Alioueche, Kent E.Kester, W.Ripley Ballou, David J. Conway, William H.H.Reece, Philip Gothard, Lawrence Yamuah, Martine Delchambre, Gerlad Voss, Brian M.Greenwood, Adrian Hill, Keith P.W.J.McAdam, Nadia Tornieporth, Joe D.Cohen, Tom Doherty, for the RTS, S. Malaria Vaccine Trial Team "Efficacy of RTS, S/A202 malaria vaccine against Plasmodium falciparum infection in semi-immune adult men in The Gambia: a randomised trial," Lancet, 8 Dec. 2001, vol. 358, #9297, 1927-1934.
- (805) Stapp, Katherine
 ''Malaria breakthrough in sight?''
 West Africa, 14-20 January 2002, 25.
 (Discusses malaria vaccine.)
- (806) "Breakthrough brings hope for malaria vaccine,"

 African Business, February 2002, 38.

 (Comments by Dr. Kalifa Bojang.)
- (807) "Preventing malaria: another jab,"

 The Economist, 24-30 Aug. 2002, 60.

 (A new malaria vaccine is being tested in The Gambia.)

Yellow Fever

(808) Colebunders, R., J-L, Mariage, J-Ch. Coche, B. Pirenne, S. Kempinaire, Ph. Hantson, A Van Gompel, M. Niedrig, M. Van Estbroek, R. Bailey, C. Drosten & H. Schmitz.

"A Belgian traveller who acquired yellow fever in The Gambia,"

Listed in Clinical Infectious Diseases, 35(10), 2002, 1279.

Trachoma

- (809) Bowman, Richard J.C., Ansumana Sillah, Carlijn van Dehn,
 Victoria M. Goode, Mahiul Muquit, Gordon J. Johnson, Paul Milligan.
 Jane Rowley, Hannah Faal, and Robin L. Bailey
 "Operational comparison of sing dose Azithroymycin and Topical
 Tetracycline for trachoma," /le
 Investigative Ophthalmology & Visual Science, 41(13), Dec. 2000,
 4074-4079.
- (810) Fraser-Hurt, Nicole; Robin L. Bailey, Simon Cousens, Denise Mabey, Hannah Faal & David C.W.Mabey
 "Efficacy of oral azithnomycin versus topical tetracycline in mass treatment of endemic trachoma,"
 Bulletin of the World Health Organization, 79(7), 2001, 632-639.
- (811) Mahdi, O.S.M., H.C.Whittle, H. Joof, D.C.W.Mabey, & R.L.Bailey "Failure to detect HLA-A* 6802-restricted CD8⁺ cells specific for <u>Chlamydia trachomatis</u> antigens in subjects from trachomaendemic communities," <u>Clinical and Experimental Immunology</u>, 123(1), Jan. 2001, 68-72.
- (812) Bowman, R.J.C., B. Jatta, H.Faal, R.Bailey, A.Foster, G.J.Johnson "Long-term follow-up of lid surgery for trichiasis in The Gambia: surgical success and patient perceptions," Eye, 14(6),2000, 864-868.
- (813) Bowman, R.J.C., O. Sey Soma, N.Alexander, P.Milligan, J.Rowley, H. Faal, A. Foster, R.L.Bailey and G.J.Johnson .

 "Should trichiasis surgery be offered in the village? A community randomised trial of village vs. health centre-based surgery,"

 Tropical Medicine and International Health, 5(8), August 2000, 528-533.
- (814) Bowman, Richard J.C.. Hannah Faal, Buba Jatta, Mark Myatt, Allen Foster, Gordon J. Johnson, and Robin L. Bailey
 "Longitudinal Study of Trachomatous Trichiasis in The Gambia Barriers to acceptance of surgery,"

 Investigative Ophthalmology & Visual Science, 43(4), April 2002, 936-
- (815) Bowman, R.J.C., H.Faal, P.Dolin and G.J.Johnson
 "Non-trachomatous corneal opacities in The Gambia aetiology and visual burden,"

 Eye, 16(1), 2002, 27-32.

Cardiology

- (816) van der Sane, M.A.B., P.J.M.Milligan, O.A.Nyan, J.T.F.Rowley, W.A.S.Banya, S.M.Ceesay, W.M.V.Dolmans, Th.Thien, K.P.W.J.McAdam, and G.E.L. Walraven
 "Blood pressure patterns and cardiovascular risk factors in rural and urban Gambian communities,"

 Journal of Human Hypertension, 14(8), August 2000, 489-496.
- (817) van der Sande, Marianne A.B., Gijs E.K.Walraven, Paul J.M.Milligan, Winston A.S.Banya, Sana M. Ceesay, Ousman A. Nyan & Keith P.W.J. McAdam
 "Family history: an opportunity for early interventions and improved control of hypertension, obesity and diabetes,"
 Bulletin of the World Health Organization, 79(4), 2001, 321-328.

Aids

- *(818) Enel, Catherine
 "Societal and Behavioural Risk Factors for STD and HIV Transmission
 in the Sibanor Area. Rapport (sic) after field work in November 1994January 1995 and in May 1995."
 Fajara: Medical Research Council Laboratories, 1995.
- *(819) O'Donovan, D, K.Ariyoshi, L. Yamuah, D.Bibby, E.Harding, R. Sarge-Njie, P. Ngom, M.Ota, J.Morris, F.Oldfield, H.Wilkins, & H. Whittle
 ''Perinatal transmission of HIV-2 in The Gambia, West Africa.''
 Abstract presented at the XI International Conference on AIDS, Vancouver, July 7-12, 1996 (Tu.C.2577).
 - (820) Dorrell, Lucy, Ann J. Hessell, Meng Wang, Hilton Whittle, Sehu Sabally, Sarah Rowland-Jones, Dennis R.Burton and Paul W.H.I.Parren "Absence of specific mucosal antibody responses in HIV-exposed uninfected sex workers from The Gambia,"

 AIDS, 14(9), June 2000, 1117-1122.
 - (821) Ota, Martin O.C. Diarmuid O'Donovan, Abraham S. Alabi,
 Paul Milligan, Lawrence K. Yamuah, Pa Tamba N'Gom, Elizabeth Harding,
 Koya Ariyoshi, Andrew Wilkins, and Hilton C. Whittle
 'Maternal HIV-1 and HIV-2 infection and child survival in The Gambia,'
 AIDS, 14(4), Mar. 2000, 435-439.
 - (822) O'Donovan, Diarmuid, Koya Ariyoshi, Paul Milligan, Martin Ota, Lawrence Yamuah, Ramu Sarge-Njie, and Hilton Whittle.

 'Maternal plasma viral RNA levels determine marked differences in mother-to-child transmission rates of HIV-1 and HIV-2 in The Gambia," AIDS, 14(4), Mar. 2000, 441-448.

(823) Cham, Fatim, Leo Heyndrickx, Wouter Janssens, Gert van der Auwera, Kathleen Vereecken, Kathleen de Houwer, Sandra Coppens, Hilton Whittle, and Guido van der Groen

"Study of HIV type I gag/env variability in The Gambia, using a multiplex DNA polymerase chain reaction,"

Aids Research and Human Retroviruses, 16(17), Nov.2000, 1915-1919.

Hepatitus B. [See also 767, 777]

- (824) Wilson, J.N. D.J.Nokes and W.F.Carman
 "Predictions of the emergence of vaccine-resistant hepatitus B in
 The Gambia using a mathematical model,"
 Epidemiology and Infection, 124(2), Apr. 2000, 295-307.
- (825) Turner, P.C., M.Mendy, H.Whittle, M.Fortuin, A.J.Hall & C.P.Wild "Hepatitus B infection and aflatoxin biomarker levels in Gambian children,"

 Tropical Medicine and International Health, 5(12), Dec. 2000, 837-841.

Meningitis [See also #770, 775, 778.]

- (826) MacLennan, Jenny M., Rachel Unwin, Steven Obaro, David Griffiths, Brian Greenwood, Martin C.J.Maiden "Carriage of serogroup W-135, ET-37 meningococci in The Gambia: implications for immunisation policy? The Lancet, 356, #9235, 23 September 2000, 1078.
- (827) MacLennan, Jenny, Stephen Obaro, Jonathan Deeks, Derrick Lake, Cheryl Elie, George Carlone, E,Richard Moxon, and Brian Greenwood "Immunologic Memory 5 years after meningococcal A/C conjugate vaccination in infancy,"

 The Journal of Infectious Diseases, 183(1), 2001, 97-104.
- (828) Weber, Martin W. Joanna Herman, Shabbar Jaffar, Stanley Usen,
 Anslem Oparaugo, Charles Omosigho, Richard A. Adegbola, Brian M.
 Greenwood, E.Kim Mulholland
 "Climical predictors of bacterial meningitis in infants and young
 children in The Gambia,"
 Tropical Medicine and International Health, 7(9), Sept.2002, 722-731.
- (829) Linz, Bodo; Martin Schenker, Peixuan Zhu, & Mark Achtman
 "Frequent interspecific genetic exchange between Commensal Neisseriae
 and Neisseria Meningitidis.
 Moleculal Microbiology, 36(5), 2000, 1049-1058.

(830) Jaffar, Shabbar, Amanda Leach, Andrew J. Hall, Steven Obaro, Keith P.W.J.McAdam, Peter G. Smith, Brian M. Greenwood "Preparation for a pneumococcal vaccine trial in The Gambia: individual or community randomisation?"

Vaccine, 18(7-8), 2000, 633-640.

Tuberculosis

- (831) Corrah, Tumani, Peter Byass, Shabbar Jaffar, Vi Thomas, V. Bouchier John L. Stanford, & Hilton C. Whittle "Prior BCG vaccination improves survival of Gambian patients treated for pulmonary tuberculosis,"

 Tropical Medicine and International Health, 5(6), 2000, 413-417.
- (832) Turner, J., T.Corrah, S. Sabbally, H.Whittle, H.M.Dockrell
 "A longitudinal study of in vitro IFN production and cytotoxic
 T cell responses of tuberculosis patients in The Gambia,"
 Tubercle and Lung Disease, 80(3), 2000, 161-169.
- (833) Bellamy, Richard "Identifying genetic susceptibility factors for tuberculosis in Africans: a combined approach using a candidate gene study and a genome-wide screen,"

 Clinical Science, 98(3), 2000, 245-250.
- (834) Bellamy, Richard, Nulda Beyers, Keith P.W.J. McAdam, Cyril Ruwende, Robert Gie, Priscilla Samaai, Danite Bester, Mandy Meyey, Tumani Corrah, Matthew Collin, D.Ross Camidge, David Wilkinson, Eileen Hoal-van Helden, Hilton C. Whittle, William Amos, Paul van Helden, and Adrian V.S.Hill "Genetic susceptibility to tuberculosis in Africans: a genome-wide scan,"

 PNAS (Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences of the United States),97(14), 5 July 2000, 8005-8009.
- (835) Smith, Steven M, Michael R. Klein, Adam S. Malin, Jackson Sillah Kris Huygen, Peter Andersen, Keith P.W.J.McAdam and Hazel M. Dockrell "Human CD8" T Cells specific for Mycobacterium tuberculosis secreted antigens in tuberculosis patients and healthy BCG-vaccinated controls in The Gambia,"

 Infection and Immunity, 68(12), Dec. 2000, 7144-7148.
- (835b) Smith, Steven M., Roger Brookes, Michael R. Klein, Adam S. Malin, Pauline T. Lukey, Abigail S. King, Graham S. Ogg, Adrian V.S.Hill, and Hazel M. Dockrell
 "Human CD8+CTL Specific for the Mycobacterial Major Secreted Antigen 85A,"

 Journal of Immunology, 165(12), 15 December 2000, 7088-7095.

Cancer

- (836) Kirk, Gregory D., Anne-Marie Camus-Randon, Maimuna Mendy, James J.Goedert, Philippe Merle, Christian Trépo, Christian Bréchot, Pierre Hainaut, Ruggero Montesano
 "Ser-249 p53 mutations in plasma DNA of patients with Hepatocellular Carcinoma from The Gambia,"
 Journal of the National Cancer Institute, 92(2), 19 January 2000, 148-153.
- (837) Bah, E, D.M.Parkin, A.J.Hall, A.D.Jack, H.Whittle "Cancer in The Gambia, 1988-97,"
 British Journal of Cancer, 2001, 84(9), 1207-1214.

Venereal Diseases

- (838) Walraven, Gijs, Caroline Scherf, Beryl West, Gloria Ekpo, Katie Paine, Rosalind Coleman, Robin Bailey, Linda Morison "The burden of reproductive-organ disease in rural women in The Gambia, West Africa," The Lancet, 357, 14 April 2001, 1161-1167.
- (839) Shaw, Matthew, Marianne van der Sande, Beryl West, Katie Paine, Seihou Ceesay, Robin Bailey, Gijs Walraven, Linda Morison, Keith McAdam "Prevalence of herpes simplex type 2 and syphilis serology among young adults in a rural Gambian community,"

 Sexually Transmitted Infections, 77(5), October 2001, 358-365,

RSV infection

- (840) Weber, Martin W. Paul Milligan, Barinada Giadom, Muhammed A. Pate, Aweewura Kwara, Abubakar S. Sadiq, Martin Chanayireh, Hilton Whittle, Brian M. Greenwood & Kim Mulholland "Respiratory:illness after severe respiratory syncytial virus disease in infancy in The Gambia,"

 Journal of Pediatrics, 135(6), 1999, Dec. 683-688.
- (841) Weber, Martin W., Paul Milligan, Mariama Sanneh, Agnes Awemoyi,
 Raduwan Dakour, Gisela Schneider, Ayo Palmer, Mariatou Jallow,
 Anslem Oparaogu, Hilton Whittle, E.Kim Mulholland & Brian M. Greenwood
 "An epidemiological study of RSV infection in the Gambia,"
 Bulletin of the World Health Organization, 80(7), 2002, 562-568.

 (Respiratory Syncytial Virus...)

Epilepsy

(842) Coleman, Rosalind, Louie Loppy, & Gijs Walraven
"The treatment gap and primary health care for people with epilepsy
in rural Gambia,"
Bulletin of the World Health Organization, 80(5), 2002, 378-383.

Aflatoxin

(843) Wild, Christopher P. Fen Yin, Paul C. Turner, Isabelle Chemin, Brigitte Chapot, Maimuna Mendy, Hilton Whittle, Gregory D.Kirk, and Andrew J., Hall "Environmental and genetic determinants of aflatoxin-albumin adducts in The Gambia," Internationa Journal of Cancer, 86(1), Apr. 2000, 1-7.

Miscellaneous (See also: #1097, 1098, 1099.)

- (844) Khan, Muhammad Asim
 ''Update: the twenty subtypes of HLA-B27,''
 [Editorial Review]
 Current Opinion in Rheumatology , 12(4), July 2000, 235-238.
- (845) Staffenberg, D., A.Shanske, B. Russell, O.Rosen
 "Bartsocas-Papas Syndrome (MIM 263650) in a West African family:
 prenatal diagnosis and further delineation,"
 American Journal of Human Genetics, 67(4), Oct 2000, #671, p.131.
- (846) Collinson, Andrew, M.Ann Laskey, Bakary Dibba, and Ann Prentice. "Dual-Energy X-Ray Absorptiometry: A New Insight into Geophagy," Annals of Pediatric Gastroenterology and Nutrition, 32(5), 2001, 615-616.

Laboratory Techniques

(847) Gosling, Roly, Gijs Walraven, Fandinding Manneh, Robin Bailey, and S. Mitchell Lewis
"Training health workers to assess anaemia with the WHO haemoglobin colour scale,"
Tropical Medicine and International Health, 5(3), March 2000, 214-221.

Public Utilities etc.

(No new entries).

AGRICULTURE

General

- *(848) International Fund for Agricultural Department (IFAD)
 Small -Scale Water Control Project.
 Rome: IFAD, 1988.
- *(849) McPherson, M. and J. Posner
 "Structural adjustment and agriculture in Sub-Saharan Africa:
 Lessons from The Gambia,"
 Paper presented at the 11th annual symposium of the Association
 of Farming Systems Research-Extension, Michigan State University,
 5-10 October, 1991. (Unpublished paper.)
- *(850) Final Report of The Gambia Agricultural Research and Diversification (GARD) Project , 1986-1992,

 Banjul: USAID/Gambia, 1994?, 42 pp.
 (Source: GNB).
- *(851) Adoption/diffusion evaluation report of agricultural extension recommendations to farmers.

 Banjul: Ministry of Agriculture, 1997.
- *(852) Fyhri, Torgeir

 The Gambia: The Complexity of Modernising the Agricultural Sector

 in Africa.

 (Hovedfagsoppgave i geografi)

 Oslo (Norway): Department of Geography, University of Oslo, 1998.
- John, Agnes
 "[Interview with] Dr. Kujejatou Manneh-Jallow, Executive Director of the National Women Farmers' Association (NAWFA),"

 The Independent, 12-15 June 2000, 7.
- (854) Ngum, Omar
 "Changing patterns in small holder farming in The Gambia. Part 1."

 Daily Observer, 8 June 2000, 12.

See also : #1100.

- (855) Sanyang, Sheriff T.J.
 "Secretary Sallah Hailed Agric Professionals [at Mankamang Kunda],"
 The Point, 30 May 2001, 13 & 10.
- (856) "Roppa to meet in Banjul,"
 (West African Network for Agricultural Farmers and Producers
 Organisation, covering 10 countries.)
 5 Sept. 2001.

Seed Improvement

* (857) Ramanatha Rao, V. & Patancheru Andhra Pradesh

Germplasm collection mission to The Gambia, Nov.1980.

India International Crops Research Institute for the Semi-Arid Tropics.
1981 ?

Rice

- * (858) Alterelli-Herzog, V.

 "Monitoring of land distribution activities and M & E (Monitoring and Evaluation) arrangements. Second mission to the field."

 Unpublished Jahaly Pacharr project report.

 Rome: IFAD. 1984.
 - (859) Carney, Judith A.
 "Women's land rights in Gambian irrigated rice schemes: constraints and opportunities,"

 Agriculture and Human Values, 15, 1998, 325-336.
 - (860) Carney , Judith A.

 "Rice cultivation and Gambian women," pp. 153-170
 In:

Gender Analysis and Reform of Irrigation Management:
Concepts, Cases, and Gaps in Knowledge.
Proceedings of the Workshop on Gender and Water,
15-19 September 1997, Habarana, Sri Lanka,
International Water Management Institute.
Eds. Douglas Merrey & Shirish Baviskar.

(461) Carney, Judith
"Gender and the sustainability of irrigated farming in The Gambia,"
pp. 117-136 In:
Gender and Environment in Africa: Perspectives on the Politics
of Environmental Sustainability.

Eds. Ingrid Yngstrom, Patricia Jeffery, Kenneth King, Camilla Toulmin. Edinburgh: Centre of African Studies, University of Edinburgh, 1996.

- (862) Carney, Judith A.

 "Bitter Rice: Patterns of Women's Collective Action in Gambian Irrigation Schemes,"

 Plurimondi, 1(2), 1999, 235-251.

 (Italy: Bari)
- (863) Carney, Judith A.
 "The role of African rice and slaves in the history of rice cultivation in the Americas,"

 Human Ecology, 26(4), 1998, 525-545.
- (864) Chen, Y.S.
 "Summary of activites of the ATM in the promotion of rice production The Gambia, Part 2.,"

 Daily Observer, 1 June 2000, 11.
- (865) "Field day at Sukuta Tidal Irrigation Scheme," Daily Observer, 29 June 2000, 3.
- (866) "Field Day at Sukuta Tidal Irrigation Scheme," The Point, 5 July 2000, 4.
- (867) Chen, Y.S.
 "Tidal irrigation in relation to rice production in The Gambia,"
 <u>Daily Observer</u>, 6 July 2000, 8.
- (868) "Tri-partite cooperation and agreement signed- The Gambia, Taiwan, and France on a Tidal Irrigation Rice Production Scheme,"

 Daily Observer, 29 Jan. 2002.

Sesame

- *(869) Galton-Fenzi, J.D.

 Project report to determine the potentials of expanding sesame production in The Gambia.

 Labat-Anderson Inc. 32 pp. 1993.

 (Source: GNB)
- *(870) Sesame.

 Oxfordshire: Cargill Technical Services Ltd. 1993, 10 pp.

 (Source: GNB)
- *(871) Freudenberger, Karen Schoonmaker

 The ram press for sesame in The Gambia: a preliminary study to inform the design of a project,

 Appropriate Technology International, 1993, 33 pp.

 (Source: GNB)

Horticulture

- *(872) Sumberg, J, & C.Okali

 Workshop on NGO sponsored Vegetable Gardening Projects in The Gambia.

 Yundum: Department of Agriculture, Horticultural Unit, and Oxfam

 America, 1987.
- *(873) Jack, I.

 Export Constraints and Potentialities for Gambian Horticultural Produce.

 Banjul, Report prepared for the National Horticultural Policy Workshop, 1990
- *(874) Horticultural Improvement Project: Project Findings and Recommendations.

 Rome: FAO and the Government of The Gambia, 1992.
- *(875) Moncrief, Jacqueline

 Legal constraints and enhancements to women's participation in horticultural export enterprises in Ghana and The Gambia.

 Washington: DC: USAID, Africa Bureau. 1991.

 (Source: GNB).
- *(876) Schroeder, R.

 Shady Pracice: Gendered Tenure in The Gambia's Garden/Orchards.

 Report for Oxfam and the Department of Agriculture Horticultural Unit,

 Dept. of Agriculture, Yundum. 1992.
- *(877) Nagarajan, Geetha; Douglas H. Graham and Richard L. Meyer

 Selected studies of the horticultural sub-sector and informal finance
 in The Gambia.
 Ohio: The Ohio State University, 1994, 35 pp.
 (Source: GNB).
- *(878) Horticultural export industry of The Gambia: issues affecting continued survival,

 Oxfordshire: Cargill Technical Services, 1994, 10 pp.
 (Source: GNB).
- *(879) Schroeder, Rick
 ''Community, Forestry and Conditionality in The Gambia,''
 pp. 148-171 in:
 Contesting Forestry in West Africa.
 Edited by Reginald Cline-Cole and Clare Madge.
 Aldershot (England) & Burlington, VT: Ashgate Publishing Co. 2000.
- (880) Reviews of Richard Schroeder: Shady Practices...
 - i International Journal of African Historical Studies. 33(1), 2000, 145-146, by Penelope A. Roberts.
 - African Studies Review.
 43(2), Sept. 2000, 144-146 by Olga F. Linares.
 - iii Environment and Planning 31(11), Nov.2000, 2076-77 by Raymond Bryant.
 - iv Economic Geography, 77(1), Jan. 2001, 86-88 by Robin Roth.

(880) cont.

- v Society and Naytural Resources, 14(3), 2001, 257-259, by Peter A. Walker.
- vi American Anthropologist .
 103(4), December 2001, 1221-1222, by Margaret Buckner.
- (881) Schroeder, Richard A.

 "Gone to their Second Husbands," Marital Metaphors and Conjugal Contracts in The Gambia's Female Garden Sector,"

 pp. 85-105 in:

 "Wicked" Women and the Reconfiguration of Gender in Africa.

 Edited by Borothy L. Hodgson & Sheryl A. McCurdy.

 Portsmouth NH: Heinemann, 2001, 325 pp.
- *(882) Sarr, Moses L.

 <u>A Gardening Guide.</u>

 Banjul: Roman Catholic Mission, D35.00, 96 pp.

Reviewed by Hassoum Ceesay, Sunday Observer, 10 June 2001, 17.

Animal Husbandry

Veterinary Reports etc.

- *(883) Assefa, Mekonnen

 Index to livestock literature microfiched in The Gambia.

 Addis Ababa: International Livestock Centre for Africa,1994. 54 pp.

 (Source: GNB)
- *(884) Kuttler, K.L, D.J.Clifford & B.N.Touray
 "Prevalence of anaplasmosis and babesiosis in N'Dama cattle of The Gambia,"
 Tropical Animal Health and Production, 20, 37-41. 1988.
- *(885) Greenwood, A.C., E. Mullineaux
 Report on the small ruminant health and productivity project in The Gambia.

 ITC Internal report, 1989, 82 pp.
- *(886) Sowe, J., B.Gai, J.Sumberg & E.Gilbert.

 "Foaling and mortality of equines in The Gambia: a national survey."

 Animal Traction for Agricultural Development. Proceedings of the Third Workshop of the West African Animal Traction Network, 7-12 July 1988, Saly Senegal. (ed by P.H.Starkey and A. Faye).

 Technical Centre for Agricultural and Rural Cooperation (CTA), Ede-Wageningen, Netherlands.
- *(887) Agyemang, K., R.H.Dwinger, B.N.Touray, P.Jeannin, D.Fofana & A.S.Grieve "Effects of nutrition on degree of anaemia and liveweight changes in N'Dama cattle infected with trypanosomes,"

 <u>Livestock Production Sciences</u>, 26, 39-51. 1992
- *(888) Daboe, M, O.Touray, J.Blas, A.Taylor, O.Sonko, S.Sonko, A.Joof, & O.N'Jei Livestock Sector Review, 1991.
- *(889) Rawlings, P., K.Agyemang, D.Clifford, N.Bojang, A.Tamba & M.L.Ceesay. "Patterns of ownership and management of small ruminants and equines in The Gambia,"

 African Livestock Research, 2, 1992, 50-56.
- *(890) Snow, W.F.

 The problem of tsetse and trypanosomiasis in relation to traditional livestock system, using trypanotolerant N'dama cattle in The Gambia.

 Banjul: International Trypanotolerant Centre, 1992, 87 pp.

 (Source: GNB)
- *(891) Mattioli, R.C., M.Bah, J.Faye, S.Kora, and M.Cassama
 ''A comparison of field tick infestation on N'Dama, Zebu and N'Dama
 x Zebu crossbred cattle,''
 Veterinary Parasitology, 47, 139-148. 1993.
- *(892) Zinsstag, J, M.Njie, J.Kaufmann, K.Pfister
 "Prolonged suppression of trichostrongyle egg output of N'Dama cattle
 by a single larvicidal treatment,"
 Acta Tropica, 58, 1994, 99-103.

- *(893) Osaer, S., B. Goossens, D.J. Clifford, S. Kora, M. Kassama

 "A comparison of the susceptibility of Djallonke sheep and
 West African Dwarf goats to experimental infection with two
 different strains of Trypanosoma congolense,"

 Yeterinary Parasitology, 51, 1994, 191-204.
- *(894) Itty, P.

 "Profitability, efficiency and comparative advantage of African cattle meat and production: the case of trypanotolerant village production,"

 Agric.Econ. 14, 1996, 33-44.
- *(895) Goossens, B., S.Osaer, M.Ndao, S.Kora

 "Long term effects of an experimental infection with Trypanosoma congolense on clinical parameters and reproductive performance of trypanotolerant Djallonke Ewes and West African Dwarf Does,"

 Res. Vet. Sci. 63, 1997, 169-173.
- *(896) Osaer, S., B.Goossens, B. Sauveroche, L.Dempfle
 "Evaluation of semen quality and reproductive performance of
 West African Dwarf rams experimentally infected with Trypanosoma
 congolense,"
 Small Rum. Res, 24, 1997, 213-222.
- *(897) Goossens, B., S.Osaer, S.Kora, J.Jaitner, M.Ndao, S. Geerts
 'The interaction of Trypanosoma congolense and Haemochus contortus
 in trypanotolerant Djallonke Sheep.
 International Journal of Parasitology, 353, 1997, 1579-1584.
- *(898) Osaer, S., B.Goossens, I.Jeffcoate, P.Holmes
 "Effects of Trypanosoma congolense and nutritional supplements
 in Djallonke ewes on live weight during pregnancy, post partum
 weight, haematology parameters and lamb performance,"
 Res. Vet. Sci. 65, 1998, 65-69.
- *(899) Osaer, S., B.Goossens, I.A.Jeffcoate, S.Kora, P. Holmes
 "Effects of <u>Trypanosoma congolense</u> and nutritional supplements on
 puberty, age at first lambing and haematology changes in Djallonke
 ewe lambs,"
 Veterinary Parasitology, 80, 1998, 215-230.
- *(900) Goossen, B., S.Osaer, M.Nado, J.Van Winghem
 'The susceptibility of Djallonke and Djallonke-Sahelian crossbred sheep to Trypanosoma congolense and helminth infection under different diet levels.

 Veterinary Parasitology, 85, 25-41,1998.
- *(901) Osaer, S., B.Goossens, S.Kora, M.Gaye, I. Darboe
 "Health and productivity of traditionally managed Djallonké sheep
 and West African Dwarf goats under high and moderate trypanosomosis
 risk,"
 Veterinary Parasitology, 82,1999, 101-119.

- (902) Osaer, S., O.O.Akinbamijo, B.Goossens
 "Some biochemical changes following <u>Trypanosoma congolense</u>
 infection in Djallonké ewe lambs and breeding ewes fed on two
 levels of nutrition,"
 Acta Tropica, 75(2), 2000, 229-241.
- (903) Osaer S., B.Goossens, M.Eysker, S.Geerts
 "The effects of prophylactic anthelmintic treatment on the productivity of traditionally managed Djallonke sheep and West African Dwarf goats kept under high trypanosomosis risk,"
 Acta Tropica, 74(1), Jan. 2000, 13-24.
- (904) Mattioli, R.C., M. Bah, R.Reibel, and F.Jongejan
 "Cowdria ruminantium antibodies in acaricide treated and untreated cattle exposed to Amblyomma variegatum ticks in The Gambia,"

 Experimental and Applied Ararology, 24(12), 2000, 957-969.
- *(905) Mugalla, Constance ileko
 "Household decision making under different levels of trypanosomiasis risk: An investigation of factors affecting disease control, labor participation, and household income decisions in rural households of The Gambia."
 Ph.D. dissertation: Pennsylvania State University, 2000, 400 pp.

 DAI, 61(3), Sept. 2000, 1093A (Order No. DA 9966864).

Livestock Development

* (906) Sauveroche, Beniot

Creation of a fattening unit for local cattle in The Gambia:

feasibility study produced for the Butcher's shop..

Banjul: The Butcher's Shop, 1993, 24 pp.

(Source: GNB)

FOOD ECONOMICS

Food Preparation

(907) Kyene McNeil & Rebekah Allen
Nebedayo Nutrition Manual: For Health Care Workers in The Gambia.
Banjul: U.S.Peace Corps, 8 pp. 1999-2001.

(Reproduced in the Yate-Genieri Link: Genieri Visit, Feb.16-23, 2001.)

CRAFTS

Textiles

(908) Bionifani, Stephanie
"Art and Suvival: A Look at Textiles in The Gambia,"
In: Together in Friendship, 2001, 81-87, #104.

Industrial Crafts

(909) "Alieu Jobe- metal sculptor,"
Daily Observer, 6 July 2000, 11.

THE ARTS

Museums and the Gambian Cultural Heritage.

- *(910) Ceesay, Baba A., Malamin Sankareh, and Malik Leigh
 "Combatting the illicit traffic in cultural property,"
 pp. 63-65 in"
 Illicit traffic of cultural property in Africa.

 Paris: Conseil International des musees/ International Council of Museums, 1995. 263 pp.
 - (911) Janneh, Amulie
 "New Museum opens at Wassu Stone Circle,"
 The Point, 7 June 2000, 5.
 - (912) "Wassu Stone Circle Museum opens,"
 Daily Observer, 31 May 2000, 3%

Philately

(913) Scott 2003 Standard Postage Stamp Catalogue.

Volume 3. Countries of the World G-1.

Sidney, OH: Scott Publishing Co. 2002. 1110 pp.

(The Gambia: 30-62).

MUSIC

General

- (914) Peters, Bijou
 "A Golden Opportunity to Hear, Sing or Play a Musical Instrument,"

 The Point, 3 July 2000, 11 & 10.

 (One Fold School of Music transferred to Fajara area.

 Includes a religious music department; a rhythm Africana department, and a general music department.)
- (915) Charry, Eric

 Mande-Music: Traditional and Modern Music of the Maninka and Mandinka

 of Western Africa.

 Chicago & London: University of Chicago Press, 2000, 500 pp.
- (916) "Interview with Pap Touray: A Doyen of the Gambia Music Industry," Foroyaa, 50/2000, 22-26 June 2000, 11.

 (Pap Touray was the founder of the Super Eagles.)

Modern Dance Bands and Folk Groups

- (917) "Introducing Njie's T."

 Daily Observer, 1 June 2000, 13.

 (Gambian disc jockey, and singer with the Big Tree style system.."
- (918) "DJ General T wants support for Brikama FM radio,"

 Daily Observer, 1 June 2000, 13.

 (= Tijan Touray)
- (919) "Dancehall Masters to launch album on June 16," [Brotherman album].

 The Point, 9 June 2000, 9.
- (920) Carson, Xanthe
 "Fatala to the thrill,"

 Daily Observer, 7 June 2000, 11.

 (Entertainment groups...dance..music etc.)
- (921) "Too Strong" hitting the music waves,"
 [A Group based in Brikama. Also known as the 10GT Boys.]

 The Point, 9 June 2000, 9.

 (Against the dangers of alcohol and drug abuse.)
- (922) Carson, Xanthie
 "Fatala to the thrill. Part 2," cf #920
 Daily Observer, 14 June 2000, 12.

- (923) "Ifang Bondi embarks on Euro tour,"
 The Independent, 16-18 June 2000, 11.
- (924) "Sing along, with Eric Orji,"
 [Discusses female ensembles, e.g. the Seck Sisters.]
 Sunday Observer, 18 June 2000, 25.
- (925) "Nickydemus for 'Roots',"
 (English...first brought to The Gambia with Frankie Paul,
 dancehall and rap....)
 The Independent, 23-25 June 2000, 11.
- (926) "Introducing Max Miral,"
 (Real name Modou Marong, from Farato).
 Sunday Observer, 25 June 2000, 12.
 (Popular in Western Division.)
- (927) "Tribesmen: the new boys on the block,"

 (A Nigerian group.)

 First single is "Closed to the edge," ghetto and street reporting on the situation in Sub-Saharan Africa.

 Sunday Observer, 25 June 2000, 12.
- (928) "Kerr Gi '99 ready,"
 (An upcoming rap trio in Banjul.)
 Sunday Observer, 25 June 2000, 12.
- (929) "Sons of Light take permanent stay in The Gambia,"
 [A group of American origin. R.& B singers.)
 The Independent, 23-25 June 2000, 11.
- (930) "DJ Paco- painter and music maker,"

 <u>Daily Observer</u>, 6 July 2000, 11.
- (931) "King Masco sings for Gambia,"

 The Independent, 7-9 July 2000, 11.

 (A Sierra Leone born singer. Record: "My Mother's Land."
- (932) Krubally, Musa
 "The Gambian music scene: Where does Rap stand?"
 Sunday Observer, 7 July 2000, 7.
- (933) "Gambia's Goldfinger introduced,"

 (Ousman Bojang = Chris Goldfinger, He took his name from Chris Goldfinger of BBC Radio.

 Has been deejaying with World Sound and Power Music sound system,)

 Sunday Observer, 9 July 2000, 11.
- (934) "Mam Tamsir tours US,"

 Sunday Observer, 9 July 2000, 12.

 (Duet with Ellie Nachif...People of the World.)

- (935) "Musa K. release CD,"
 - [Gambian born musician resident in Britain.
 Third CD (Daygal = Be cautious in Wolof).
 Had been in Sierra Leone, then went to Britain where he had been living and playing music for the past 22 years.
 Previous record CD Custamet Sierra Leone beats.
 Sunday Observer, 9 July 2000, 12.
- (936) Bojang, Sheriff
 "What is wrong with Rebellion de Recaller ?"

 (A Rap artist. Of Jahanke origin. Converted by a Baye Faal marabout from Senegal. Went into a spiritual rave...)
 Sunday Observer, 9 July 2000, 11.
- (937) Tangara, Mamadou
 "A new lease of life [for the music scene],"
 Courier, 186, 2001, 63,
- (938) Udeh, Ifeh
 "Bush Doctor's video clip soon in Gambia,"
 The Independent, 12 Apr. 2001.
- (939) "Dance Hall Masters: After the Launching [of award winning album "Masterful Creation".]

 The Point, 1 June 2001, 9.
- (940) "The Roots Manding Musical Group" [Band leader: Alpha Jallow]
 The Point, 1 June 2001, 9.
- (941) Olufemi Jr
 "[Interview with] Amie Chery: Sweet Voice yet to be Heard,"
 The Independent, I-3 June 2001, 9.

 (Formerly With Radio One FM, and Pecha B.)
- (942) Udeh, Ifeh
 "Da Fugitivz set for France ?"
 The Independent, 22 Jun 2001.
- (943) Udeh, Ifeh
 "Gunjee Man Vex, the identity of Farrow Rebels,"
 The Independent, 13 July 2001.
- (944) Udeh, leh
 "Miss City Limits Reviewed," [Entertainmnt]
 [City Limits Radio Station]
 The Independent, 5 Oct. 2001.
- (945) Udeh, Ifeh
 "Famara (= Swiss born singer Thomi Nikles) to visit in November,"
 The Independent, 12 Oct. 2001.

- (946) Udeh, Ifeh
 "Dancehall festival in December,"
 The Independent, 22 Oct. 2001.
- (947) Udeh, Ifeh
 "Miss Elegance introduces Macho-Men,"
 The Independent, 9 Nov. 2001.
- (948) Udeh, Ifeh
 "Bush Doctor proposes a visit,"

 [A Sierra Leone born dancehall singer based in England.]
 The Independent. 24 Nov 2001 ?
- (949) Udeh, Ifeh
 "[Rongo and his Yarambamba Cultural Music...
 Debut Album and Video Clip.
 The Independent, 30 Nov. 2001.
- (950) Ude, Ifeh
 "[Swiss reggae sensation Famara...]
 The Independent, 28 Dec. 2001.
 (Famara to shoot video clip for Gambia.)
- (951) Udeh, Ifeh
 "Comments on 'Born Africans' reggae group,"
 The Independent, 28 Dec. 2001.
- (952) Udeh, Ifeh
 "Gungeeman Vex prefers Guinea Bissau music scene,"
 The Independent, 18 Jan. 2002.
- (953) Udeh, Ifeh
 [Rongo and his Yarambamba music and dance troupe to stage cultural concert.]
 The Independent, 28 January 2002.
- (954) [Competition between DJs Lamin Cham (Gambia), and Muscle Head, Trevor Sax, and Micky Boops based in England,]
 The Independent, 8 March 2002.
- (955) Longley, Martin
 "Culture: Review: A success worth repeating:
 Dembo Konte & Kausu Kuyateh, MAC, Cannon Hill Park Nana Taiboe The Drum,"
 Birmingham Post (England), 6 March 2002, 13.

- (956) Kairo: Sounds of The Gambia . [Review: Orbit, No.79, Winter 2001, 14 tracks: various groups. p.29.]
- (957) ''Mbye Gaye and Gilbert Eid release new cut,"
 Produced at Gilbert Eid's H.O.M.E. Productions.
 Distributed by Kerewan Sounds.
 Sunday Observer, 25 June 2000, 13.
- (958) "Jungle P. to release second album,"

 The Point, 23 June 2000, 9.

 (In association with Swiss rap-artiste Speakerman, Jimi Thunder, a member of the group called "Sons of Thunder", and a vocalist from the "Twelve Tribes of Israel,"

 (Maju sounds production).
- (959) "Ismaila Oussou Njie. Senor ex-Super Eagles.
 Best of Faateleku. Music."
 Yellowgate Studios: Produced by Elie Nachif.
 2000.
- (960) Jaliba & the Kumareh Band: An Approach for the New Millenium Year 2000. [The Best of Jeliba Kuyateh] Banjul: Kerewan Sounds.
- (961) Muslie B to release Jongoma rap group. Debut album.

 Madalie as toaster, Dumze as rapper, and Baby K as soul singer.

 Madalie then travelled abroad for further studies.

 Album recorded at the Sons of Light Studios, and mastered at Yellowgate Studios.

 Sunday Observer. 9 July 2000, 11.
- Super Eagles: Senegambian Sensation.

 16 tracks. RetroAfric Music Publishing, 2001.
 RETRO17CD.
 (Cf. the old LP record WAPS 29, Decca, 1970? which has tracks 3-14.)

 Accompanying pamphlet: Super Eagles: Senegambian Sensation gives a history of the group.

Gambian Culture

- (963) Secka, Michael Hamadi
 "How can we as Gambians promote our cultural heritage in the diaspora ?"

 Daily Observer, 29 June 2000, 6.
- (964) Secka, Michael Hamadi
 "The role of drums, dances, and songs in African culture,"
 Daily Observer, 24 February 2000, 11.

Special Performances and Arts Festivals.

- (965) "Night of the Griots- An African Cultural and Musical Experience,"

 The Independent, 29 Oct. 2001.

 (Deals particularly with Jaliba Kuyateh.)
- (966) Gonzalez, Jennifer
 "Stories, music for 'everybody's children'. West African oral
 historian [Papa Susso] teaches Oberlin students about his culture,"
 The Plain Dealer (Cleveland, Ohio), 26 Feb. 2002, Bl.
- (967) Esterhammer, Karin
 "Getting back to Roots in Gambia and Senegal,"
 Los Angeles Times, 16 Jan. 2000, Travel Section, L6.
 (Forthcoming Annual 'Roots Homecoming Tour,')
- (968) "Kanilai involvement stirs Roots controversy as affected individuals cry foul,"
 The Independent, 16-18 June 2000, 1-2.
- (969) "Millenium Roots Homecoming Festival, June 23-July 1, 2000.
 Programme Schedule.

 Daily Observer, 7 June 2000, 11.
- (970) Eze, Paschal
 "Tourism Secretary's [Susan Waffa Ogoo] last word on Roots,"

 <u>Daily Observer</u>, 23 June 2000, 16.
- (972) Thompson, Bankole
 "Patrick Southern on the Roots Festival,"
 Sunday Observer, 25 June 2000, 3.
- (973) Secka, Momodou Musa
 "International Roots Homecoming Festival,"
 West Africa #4233, 3-9 July 2000, 40.

- (974) "Juffeh loses Roots Festival to Kanilai,"

 The Independent, 12-15 June 2000, 6.

 (Kanilai is President Jammeh's home town.)
- (975) Camara, Abubacarr S.
 "Juffure loses Roots Festival to Kanilai," [Letter]
 The Independent, 26-29 June 2000, 6.
- (976) "Homecoming Roots Festival,"
 West Africa, #4235, 17-23 July 2000, 40-41.
- (977) "The First African Cultural Festival: The Revival Crusade begins," The Independent, 29 June 2001.
- (978) "2002 Roots Festival New Look says SoS Touray,
 Promotional launch of forthcoming Roots Festival- June 1-9, 2002,"
 The Daily Observer, 21 Feb. 2002.
- (979) [Brother Muhammad from the Nation of Islam. Speech at the Roots Festival.]
 Based on the Daily Observer, The Gambia.
 West Africa #4351, 11-17 November 2002, 36.

Fanal

(980) Ceesay, Hassoum

"Fural (sic) tradition in Sierra Leone and The Gambia," The Daily Observer, 7-9 Jan. 2000, 20.

"Fanal tradition in Sierra Leone and The Gambia," The Daily Observer, 14-16 Jan. 2000.

(Based on Jenny Oram's study of fanal traditions.)

RECREATIONAL ACTIVITIES

Hotels

Draft environmental impact statement on a 600 beds luxury

African Village Hotel, Cape Point, The Gambia.

Banjul: European Properties (Gambia) Ltd. 1999, 33 pp.

(Source: GNB).

Athletics

(981) Eze, Paschal
"Interview 'Abou Dandeh Njie, GNOSC president,"
Sunday Observer, 18 June 2000, 22.

(Gambia National Olympic & Sports Committee.)

Cricket

(982) Gomez, Ben
''Interview with Kwamia Manly Elliot.
(Team manager and board member of The Gambia Cricket Association,"
Sunday Observer, 9 July 2000, 28.

Football- Soccer

- (983) "Biri named 'Footballer of the millennium,"
 Daily Observer, 12 June 2000, 1-2.
- (984) "Biri honoured as Gambian footballer of the millennium," The Independent, 16-18 June 2000, 10.

Wrestling

- (985) Cham, Lamin
 "GNOSC posthumous awardee: Omar Gaye Nyang." (Wrestling promoter)
 Daily Observer, 31 May 2000, 17.
- (986) Saidykhan, Musa
 "Roots free-style wrestling at Kanilai,"
 Daily Observer, 26 Jun 2000, 19.

Photography

(987) Buckley, Liam
"Self and Accessory in Gambian Studio Photography,"
Visual Anthropology Review, 16(2), Fall-Winter 2000-2001, 71-91.

Nature Reserves

 \star (988) United States Agency for International Development- Africa. Bureau Office of Operation and New Initiatives.

An assessment of eco-tourism associated with Bao Bolon and Kiang West National Park in The Gambia.

Prepared for USAID-Gambia Mission by Office of Operation and New Initiatives, Africa Bureau.
USAID (Virginia): Labat-Anderson Incorporated, 1994. 77 pp. Final Report.
(Source: GNB).

- *(989) Infrastructure plans- Kiang West National Park: Final Report.

 Banjul: Ministry of National Resources and the Environment, 1992, 63 pp.

 (Source: GNB).
- *(990) Gilbert, V.C.

 Kiang West National Park Integrated Conservation and Development Project.

 prepared by an international team under the joint direction of
 V.C.Gilbert, A. Camara and D.S.Wilkie.

 Washington, DC: Bio-diversity Support Program, 1992, 39, [160] p.

 (Source: GNB).
- *(991) Bright, John W.

 Infrastructure plans: Kiang West National Park.

 Landscape Internationa, 1992, 63 pp.

 (Final reported prepared for Department of Wildlife Conservation with assistance from Bio-diversity Support Program, USAID.)

 (Source: GNB)
- *(992) Gilbert, V.C. & D.S.Wilkie

 Conservation of biological diversity: planning the Kiang West National

 Park in The Gambia.

 Washington DC. Biodiversity Support Program, 1993, 35 pp.

 (Source: GNB)
- * (993) Camara, A.

 <u>Tanji bird reserves The Gambia: (incorporating the Bijol Islands)</u>

 with technical assistance from Nick Brind.

 Banjul: Ministry of Natural Resources and the Environment. 23 pp. 199?
 - (994) Barnett, Linda & Craig Emms
 "Focus on Wildlife- Tales from the Bush,"
 Daily Observer, 8 June 2000, 11.
 - *(995) Gorman, Jackie

 An Ecotourism Development and Support Strategy for The Gambia.

 Department of Parks and Wildlife Management, Abuko Nature

 Reserve: Ecotourism Development Unit. 2000.
 - (996) "Protected Areas", [Wildlife etc.]
 In: The Gambia: Country Study Guide, 2002, 64-68. #64

General

- (997) Walsh, Gretchen

 The Media in Africa and Africa in the Media: An Annotated Bibliography.

 London: Melbourne, Munich, New Providence: Hans Zell Publishers, 1996.

 (Three references to The Gambia.)
- (998) Pushpa Naidu Parekh & Siga Fatima Jagne (eds.)

 Postcolonial African Writers: A Bio-Bibliographical Critical Sourcebook.

 Westport, Connecticut: Greenwood Press, 1998, 525 pp.

 (Siga Fatima Jagne is a Gambian.)
- (999) The Companion to African Literatures.
 Edited by Douglas Killam & Ruth Rowe.
 Oxford: James Currey/ Bloomington: Indiana U.P. 2000.
 (Lenrie Peters p. 211
 Tijan Momodou Sallah, 255-256.)
- (1000) Gaye, Ebou
 "The plight of the Gambian writer,"
 Daily Observer, 8 June 2000, 6.

Journalism and Freedom of the Press (See also 1070, 1071.)

- (1001) Letter from Claudia McElroy, African Program Coordinator to President Yahya A.J.J.Jammeh, regarding closure of Citizen FM radio.
 On Internet, 1999,
- (1002) Uchendu, Moses
 [Topic] Expulsion of foreign journalists from The Gambia.
 News from Lagos. 13 September 1999. On Internet.
- The Gambia: Freedom of Expression Still Under Threat:

 The Case of Citizen FM.

 London: Article 19, 1999.

 "Focuses on the Feb.1998 case of arrest and detention of Baboucar Gaye, proprietor of private radio station Citizen FM in the Greater Banjul area, and the station closing and other authority action; argues harassment was motivated by official desire to silence 'an independent and inconvenient voice on the airwayes'. "
- (1004) "Independent Editors' Nationality Questioned," (Alaji Yorro Jallow and Baba Galleh Jallow), The Independent, 23-25 June 2000, 1 & 2.
- (1005) Mbye, Alhagie
 "Leave Independent editors alone: general public urges government,"
 The Independent, 3-6 July 2000, 14.

- (1006) Bojang, Sheriff
 'Bantaba: [Interview with] Cherno Jallow (GPU Scribe),
 Secretary General of the Gambia Press Union.
 Sunday Observer, 3 June 2001, 3.
- (1007) Mbye, Alhagie
 "Gambia press under siege,"
 West Africa, #4285, 23-29 July 2001, 18-19.
- (1008) Morgan, Nicole
 "Gambian Journalists Comment on Restrictions in the Press,"
 in: Togther in Friendship, 2001, 79-80. #104.
- (1009) "Editor's view on media freedom,"

 The Independent web site, Banjul, 23 Feb, 2002.

 BBC Monitoring Media (London) 27 Feb. 2002.
- (1010) "Debate over media commission bill said temporarily suspended," Independent web site, 19 Apr. 2002.

 BBC Monitoring Media, London, 22 Apr. 2002.
- (1011) ''Gambia: CPJ concerned by new media bill,''
 BBC Monitoring Media, London, 7 May 2002.

 (Committee to Protect Journalists press release, New York, 6 May 2002.
- (1012) Lowe, Sheikh
 "Concern over media muzzling law,"
 West Africa, #4324, 6-12 May 2002, 24.
- (1013) "Gambia: Former Attorney-general attacks new media bill," BBC Monitoring Media, London, 14 May 2002. Independent web site. 13 May 2002.

Biographies of Gambian Authors

(1014) "Tijan Sallah (1958-)" by Siga Fatima Jagne
pp. 408-412 in:
Postcolonial African Writers.
Edited by Pushpa Naidu Parekh and Siga Fatima Jagne.
Westport, Connecticut: Greenwood Press, 1998.

(1015) Brief resumes are contained in the introductions or covers of various books.

e.q

Bensouda, Amie N.D. The Law and Media in The Gambia.

Ceesay, Saikou S. The Golden Days of the Jungle, 2001, p.7.

Cham, Mam Matty <u>Olimata</u> (Back cover), 2002.

Diene-Njie, Codou Mbassy Gambia: The Fall of the Old Order.

Jagne, Siga Fatma Postcolonial African Writers.

Mahoney, Florence The Liberated Slaves.

Saho, Bala SK Songs of a Foraging Bird.

Thomas, Charles W.Sarr The Memorandum.

Traditional Epics.

(1016) Belcher, Stephen

Epic Traditions of Africa.

Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 1999, 276 pp.

(Includes material from The Gambia.

General survey includes Hunters' Traditions..

Sundiata and the traditions of the Manden.

Traditions of the Fula.

Gambian Mandinka traditions, etc.)

Poetry

(See also #1074)

*(1017) Wheatly, Phillis

Poems on various subjects, relgious and moral.

London: A. Bell, 1773.

(Taken as a slave to America when still a child. Probably a Wolof, from the Senegambian area.)

(1018) "Review of: Tijan M. Sallah: When Africa was a Woman." by Jean Dominique Penel.

(French)

(French)

Daily Observer, 23 April 2000.

(1019) Pénel, Jean Dominique (PADEF)

"A la découverte de la littérature gambienne:
Tijan Sallah: Béfore the New Earth."
Daily Observer, 25 September 2000, 9.

Drama

(See also #1075, 1076.)

* (1020) Saheed, Yakuba 0.

Chains.

Banjul: National Printing and Stationery Corporation, 1996, 48 pp. (Source: GNB)

(1021) O'Connell, Ruth
"Journals of a Drama Coach,"
NSGA Magazine, Fall/Winter 2002, 15.

Essays See #1077.

Studies of local writing

(1022) Jallow, Ida

L'evolution socioculturelle et l'enracinement selon A.Haley

et A. Sow Fall.

Memoire présenté en vue de la Maîtrise-es-Lettres, Université de Limoges, 2000, 124 pp.

(1023) Penel, Jean Dominique (PADEF)

(French)

"A la découverte des études gambiennes: Ida Jallow: <u>Evolution socioculturelle et enracinement chez</u>

A. Haley et A. Sow Fall.

Daily Observer, 4 December 2000, 9.

(1024) "Review of Fafa's Mbai's "In the Service of my Beliefs," by Foday Samateh,"
The Point, 23 June 2000, 4.

Fiction

- (1025) Gaye, Ebou

 Patience is Accompanied by Smile.

 Banjul, 1997. 103 pp.

 (A novel which is very reavealing about local education, bureaucracy, problems of international air travel to the Near East, and family life etc.)
- *(1026) Grey-Johnson, Nana

 I of ebony.

 Banjul: Vinasha Consulting and Production Agency, 1998, 292 pp.

 (Source: GNB).
- *(1027) Jallow, Musa E.

 Across the Scene.

 Kanifing: National Printing and Stationery Corporation, 1998, 108 pp.

 (Source: GNB).
- *(1028) Jatta, Cherno
 Sin and blackmail: the gold deal, Part 1.
 Lagos: Hossana, 1998, 122 pp.
 (Source: GNB).
- *(1029) Singhateh, Sally
 Christie's crisis
 Nairobi: East African Publishers, 1998, 91 pp.
 (Source: GNB).
- (1030) Ceesay, Saikou S.

 The Golden Days of the Jungle.

 London: Minerva Press, 2001, 49 pp.

 (An allegorical tale, dealing with the inability of the powerful to compromise for the greater good.)

Review of various works.

- (1031) Wah, Daniel D.
 "Ebou Dibba's 'Aihaji' deserves a place,"
 The Point, 4 January 2000, 6.
- (1032) Penel, Jean Dominique (PADEF)
 [Review of: The Second Round]
 Daily Observer, 31 Jan 2000.

 (French)
- (1033) Samateh, Foday
 "Book Review 'Re: Ebou Dibba's 'Alhaji' deserves a place"

 The Point, 14 February 2000, 7.

 (Comments on #1031.)

		120
¹¹ R	nel, Jean Dominique (PADEF) Review of 'Meet me in Conakry', by Sheriff Sarr!' Fily Observer, 7 February, 2000.	(French)
ыR	nel, Jean Dominique Review of 'Chaff on the Wind'," ily Observer, 21 February 2000.	(French)
¹¹R	nel, Jean Dominique eview of 'The Goosieganderan Myth','' ily Observer, 28 February, 2000.	(French)
11R	nel, Jean Dominique eview of 'A Krio Engagement' by Nana Grey-Johnson,' ily Observer, 5 June 2000, 9.	(French)
11R	nel, Jean Dominique eview of Seeking to Please' by Hassum Ceesay," ily Observer, 12 June 2000, 9.	(French)
''Re	nel, Jean Dominique view of 'Across the Scenes,' by Musa E. Jallow." ily Observer, 19 June 2000, 9.	(French)
11Re	nel, Jean Dominique eview of 'The Magic Calabash' by Nana Grey-Johnson,'' ily Observer, 26 June 2000, 9.	(French)
ПRe	nel, Jean Dominique eview of 'The Will' by Joseph Joof," ily Observer, 3 July 2000, 9.	(French)
Short Stor	ries	

(1041) Penel, Jean Dominique (French)

"Review of the magazine Ndaanan !"

Daily Observer, 14 February 2000, 7.

Book (Paperback)

(1042) Jones, Margaret [See entry 1729 in Supplement VI]

The Gambia: No Problem. 1995. 81 pp

1997

Children's Books

(1043) Lasky, Kathryn. Illustrated by Paul Lee

A Voice of Her Own: The Story of Phillis Wheatly, Slave Poet.

(An illustrated book for children aged 7 to 11.), 2003.

Presidential Speeches etc.

(1044) "The speech from the Throne, Independence Day 1965," [The Gambia News Bulletin, 25 February 1965.]

Daily Observer 17-20 February 2000, 46.

Individuals

- (1045) Brown, Austin J. (Obituary notice)
 New York Times, 13 February 2002, A27
 (Formerly Country Director, Peace Corps, Gambia.
 Died 9 February 2002.)
- (1046) Darboe, B.B. (Vice-President)

 Article dated 1983 in:

 Fafa Edrissa M'Bai

 In the Service of my Beliefs, 1992, pp. 50-52.
- (1047)

 "Amie Fye opens up to Rapture,"

 Sunday Observer, 18 June 2000, 1.

 (Cover story in the glossy magazine Rapture deals with the relationship with the crippled marabout, Mawdo Sey.)
- (1048) Gaye, Ebou (Teacher, author)
 [Bio. is given in his book 'Patience is Accompanied by Smile," 1997.]
- (1049) Haley, Alex (1921-1992)
 i African American Almanac, 8th edition, 2000, 727-728.
 - ''Finding good, praising it; remebering the sad ending of
 story of the man who gave us 'Roots',"
 Winston-Salem Journal (NC), 23 Jan. 2002, Al3.
 (Describes the auction of Alex Haley's possessions.)
 - ''Moral compass for generations: Haley, Kinte honored by memorial:
 Roots: The final phase of an Annapolis memorial honoring author
 Alex Haley and his ancestor Kunta Kinte is unveiled,"
 The Sun (Baltimore, MD), 13 Jun. 2002, 18-
- (1050) Haley, George
 - i Mentioned in "National Headliners,"

 <u>Jet</u>, 22 Jan 2001, 99(6), p.12.
 - ii Kasasa, Aya
 "Roots which have given him wings..."
 Courier, 186, 2001, 64-65.
- (1051) Houghton, Daniel (1740-1791)
 p. 291 in Explorers and Discoverers of the World, Edited by
 Daniel B. Baker, Detroit, Washington DC, London: Gale Research Inc.
 1993, 637 pp.

- (1052) Obituary: Jacobsen, Phebe Robinson
 The Los Angeles Times, 24 April 2000, Blo.
 - Washington Post, 23 April 2000, C06

 (An archivist who helped Alex Haley with 'Roots'.)
- (1053) Jammeh, Yahya
 - i p.105-110 in Rake, A.

 African Leaders: Guiding the New Millennium.

 Lanham, MD & London: Scarecrow Press, 2001, 261 pp.
 - ii Biography (Yahya A.J.J.Jammeh)
 pp. 83-85 in The Gambia: Country Study Guide, 2002. #64.
- (1054) Jawara, Sir Dawda Kairaba
 pp. 35-37 in:
 Colamery, Stephen N & Tatiana Shohov
 African Leaders: A Bibliography with Indices.
 Commack, New York: Nova Science Publishers, Inc. 1999, 249 pp.
- (1055) Olufemi Jr
 "Baba Leigh: An Imam for the truth,"
 The Independent, 8-10 June 2001, 8.
- (1056) Njie, E.D. (Politician)
 Hassoum Ceesay
 "ED Njie: a Nationalist Politician,"
 Daily Observer, 9 Jun 2000, 15.
- (1057) Mahoney, Dr. Florence (Historian)
 [Interview with Bankole Thompson]
 Weekend Observer, 25-27 February 2000, 4.
- (1058) Peters , Bijou (Journalist)
 "Personal Reflections,"
 Daily Observer, 10-12 March 2000, 4.
- (1059) Sanneh, Dr. Lamin O.

From various introductions...

1977 pp. 18-20 1985 p. 169

1992 pp. 192-198

in Fafa Edrissa M'Bai In the Service of my Beliefs, 1992.

- (1060) Sekka, Johnny [Photograph and note] West Africa, #4344, 23-29 Sept. 2002.
- (1061) Sisay, Sherif S.

 "A personal tribute dated 7 March 1989 in:

 Fafa Edirissa M'Bai

 In the Service of my Beliefs, 1992,
 170-173.

Gambians Abroad

(1062) Kugel, Seth
"Little Africa flourishes, fufuflour and all, [in New York],"

New York Times, Sunday 17 February 2002, 8.

(Brief article on Gambians in New York...Serahuli..et al.)

ADDENDA

Current Events

(1063) Gambian Diary- July 1994 -October 2001.

Observer Company, 2001, 204 pp.

(A compilation of headlines published in the Daily Observer from July 1994 to October 2001.)

Directories

(1064) Gamtel

Directory & Yellow Pages, 2000/2001.
Banjul: Gamtel, 2000. 273 pp.

Periodicals (See #21)

(1065) <u>FutureWatch</u>. A bi-lingual Quarterly Magazine for Young People in Senegambia, Sponsored by Save the Children, Sweden. No.1, January 2001.

French and English sections. Deals with FGM, youth and drugs, Aids, Youth and Media, Rights and responsibilities of youths, Hygiene, etc., as well as an interview with a Lebu musician Zale Seck.

Women's activities

(1066) <u>Cultural Misconceptions of Women's Empowerment.</u> <u>Female Circumcision.</u> [Banjul], n.d., n.p., 10 pp.

History

(1067) Mahoney, Florence

The Liberated Slaves and the question of the Return to Africa.

From the Slave Trade to the Challenge of Development.

Kanifing: Book Production and Material Resources Unit, 2001, 34 pp.

(Deals with individuals such as Ayuba ibn Suleiman, Johnson (Mungo Park's guide), Thomas Joiner, and major groups - the Black Loyalists from Nova Scotia, Maroons from Jamaica, and Liberated Africans, who settled in Freetown, but a number of whom came to The Gambia.)

National Assembly

(1068) Sallah, Halifa

A Guide Book on National Assembly Functions and Procedures:

The Constitution, the National Assembly and the Birth of the Standing Orders. Standing Orders Series No.1.

Serrekunda: Edward Francis Small Printing Press for Centre for Social Science Research and Civic Awareness (CESSRACA), February 2002, 24 pp.

Commission of Inquiry

(1069) Report of the Commission of Inquiry into Public Disturbances of 10th and 11th April 2000.

Baniul: N.P.S.C. August 2000, 346 pp.

Law & Media

- (1070) Bensouda, Amie

 The Law and Media in The Gambia.

 Legon (Ghana): Media Foundation for West Africa, 1998. 18 pp.
- (1071) XIX (Article 19)
 Unfinished Business.

 Memorandum to the Gambia Government from Article 19, the
 International Centre Against Censorship.
 London: February 1998, 15 pp. + 14 (Appendices).

The Environment

(1072) Khan, Ahmed S. & Heimo J. Mikkola

<u>Sustainable Ocean Development:</u>

An Initiative for the Management and Protection of the Marine and Coastal Resources of the Economic Community of West African States (ECOWAS) Sub-region.

Banjul, The Gambia, 2002. 80 pp.

Social Welfare

(1073) Early Marriage and Teenage Pregnancy.

[Banjul], W.I.D. n.d, n.p. 24 pp.

(Illustrated. Discussion in the form of a play.)

Poetry

(1074) Bala S.K.Saho
Songs of a Foraging Bird. Poems.
Banjul: 2000, 71 pp.

Drama Thomas, Charles W. Sarr The Memorandum.

(1075) Banjul: Toplink Communications, 1999, 83 pp.

(1076) Dibba, S.O.M.

Talib and Mariatou: The Happiest Couple.

A Play written for W.I.D. Project.

Banjul: Health Education Unit, Ministry of Health, Social Welfare and Women's Affairs. Oct. 1996, 32 pp.

Essays

(1077) Omodele

The New Jews (Why Africans are fleeing the continent & What can be done about it.)

Banjul: Vinasha Publishing, 2000, 131 pp.

(The author comes from Sierra Leone, but is now a resident of The Gambia. Only one paragraph (p.64) deals with The Gambia.)

Essays and poems on the roles of individuals and society, reflections on the love of power etc. and the power of love.

Bibliographies

- (1078) The Gambia National Bibliography:

 Annual Cumulation 1996-2000.

 Banjul: The Gambia Library Board, 2001, 98 pp.
- (1079) Burg, Barbara A,, Richard Newman & Elizabeth E; Sandager Guide to African American and African Primary Sources at Harvard University.

 Oryx Press, 2000.

 (Entry under Wolback, Simeon Burt...

 who was on a Gambian Trypanosomiasis Expedition in 1911.)

Local records

*(1080) Temple, R.

"The appraisal of semi-current records at the National Records Service,"

ACARM Newsletter, 30, 2002, 17-20.

Geography

- (1081) "Climate Change and Coastal Erosion Impact on The Gambia,"

 The Nova Scotia Gambia Association Newsletter, 18, December 2001, 10-12.
- Reviews of:

 Arnold Hughes and Harry A. Gailey
 Historical Dictionary of The Gambia.
- (1082)^a By: David P. Gamble
 in The International Journal of African Historical Studies,
 33(2), 2000, 448.
 - b By: Ferdinand de Jong in Journal of African History, 42(3), 2001, 542-543.
- (1083) Bellagamba, Alice (French)

 Ethnographie, Histoire et Colonialisme en Gambia.

 Paris: L'Harmattan, 2002, 277 pp.

 (French translation of #134.)
- (1084) Book review of:
 Patience Sonko-Godwin
 Leaders of the Senegambian Region, 1999.

by Hassoum Ceesay
Weekend Observer, 4-6 February 2000, 20.

Politics

(1085) "Death on the river,"

Africa Confidential, 41 (14), July 2000, 8.

(Arrest of Oussainou Darboe).

Women's Affairs

(1086) Jadama, Sadibu
"Women and violence in our society,"
Daily Observer, 25 January 2000, 7.

Economics

(1087) "Why the Gambian dalasi is depreciating in value, Central Bank comments, Foroyaa Observes,"
Foroyaa, 8-11 January 2001, 1 & 3.

Development

- (1088) "Tumani Tenda: A case study in sustainable village development,"
 Nova Scotia Gambia Association Newsletter, 18, Dec. 2001, 4-5.
- (1089) The Republic of The Gambia
 Interim Strategy for Poverty Alleviation II (Interim-SPA 11).
 Banjul: Department of State for Finance & Economic Affairs,
 5 October 2000. 52 pp. + tables (=56 pp.)

Mineral Industries

(1090) Szezesniak, Philip A.

The Mineral Industries of The Gambia, Guinea-Bissau, and Senegal.

2001, pp. 151-154.

(Four paragraphs on The Gambia.)

Local Administration

(1091) Silla, Baikoro
"Yes, the President can appoint chiefs,"

Daily Observer, 10 January 2001, 6.

(Gives a history of the institution of 'chiefs'.)

Health - AIDS

(1092) New Statistics on HIV/AIDS in The Gambia,"

The Nova Scotia Gambia Association Newsletter, 18, 2001, p.7

(Based on The Sentinel Bulletin (MRC & Dept.of State for Health), Nov.)

"HIV-1 in The Gambia almost doubled in seven years."

Health Education

Nova Scotia -Gambia Association
Peer Health Education Program. Executive Summary.

n.d. 3 pp.

Education

(1094) Jaye, Yamundow
"Equal educational opportunity in The Gambia: A study of Gambian women's views of education and strategies used to overcome barriers to gender equity in education,"

Ed.D. dissertation. University of South Carolina, 2001, 92 pp.

(DAI, 65(2), Nov. 2001, pp. 1789A- 1790 A.)

Agricultural microbiology

(1095) Adama Diouf, Philippe de Lajudie, Marc Neyra, Karel Kersters, Monique Gillis, Esperanza Martinez-Romero, and Mamadou Gueye

"Polyphasic charaterization of rhizobia that nodulate <u>Phaseolus vulgaris</u>
[the common bean] in West Africa (Senegal and Gambia), "International Journal of Systematic and Evolutionary Microbiology, 50(1), Jan. 2000, 159-170.

Medical

- (1096) Marianne A.B.van der Sande, Sana M. Ceesay, Paul J.M.Milligan, Ousman A.Nyan, Winston A.S.Banya, Andrew Prentice, Keith P.W.J. McAdam, Gijs E.L.Walraven ''Obesity and Undernutrition and Cardiovascular risk factors in rural and urban Gambian Communities,''

 American Journal of Public Health, 91(10), October 2001, 1641-1644.
- (1097) Kevin Miles, Matthew Shaw, Katie Paine, Graham J. Hart and Saihou Ceesay "Sexual health seeking behaviours of young people in The Gambia," Journal of Adolescence, 24(6), Dec. 2001, 753-764.
- (1098) Taylor, C.E. & E.S.Higgs
 "Workshop on micronutrients and infectious diseases: Cellular and molecular immunomodulatory mechanisms,"

 Journal of Infectious Diseases, 182 (Suppl.1), 0-s143. 2000.
- (1099) G.E.L.Walraven, O.A.Nyan, M.A.B.Van der Sande, W.A.S.Banya, S.M.Ceesay, P.J.M. Milligan and K.P.W.J.McAdam
 "Asthma, smoking and chronic cough in rural and urban adult communities in The Gambia,"
 Clinical and Experimental Allergy, 31(11), 2001, 1679-1685.

Agriculture

(1100) Baker, Kathleen
''Ecological possibilities and political constraints: Adjustments of
farming to protracted drought by women and men in the Western Division
of The Gambia," pp. 157-178 in

Philip Stott and Sian Sullivan, eds.

Political Ecology: Science, Myth and Power.

London: Arnold; New York: Oxford U.P. 2000, 276 pp.

Role of Griots

(1101) Janson, Marloes

The Best Hand is the Hand that Always Gives: Griottes and their Profession in Eastern Gambia.

Leiden: CNWA Publications (African Studies Series), 2002.

INDEX OF PERSONAL NAMES

570

```
Aaby, Peter
                              150, 554, 612
Abdullah, Ashy
                              140
Abraham, James M.B.
Achtman, Mark
                              829
Adegbola, Richard A.
                              770, 774, 778, 828
                              774
Ades, E.W.
                              241
Adoko, K.
                              649, 641
Adom-Boateng, K.
Agyemang, K.
                              887, 889
                              783
Aikins, Moses
Aitman, Timothy J.
                              793
Akambe, B.
                              490
Akim, N.I.J.
                              781
Akinbamijo, 0.0.
                              902
                              221
Akosah- Sarpong, Kofi
                              821
Alabi, Abraham S.
Allegaert, Piet
                              718
Allen, Irma
                              396
                              858
Alterelli-Herzog, V.
                              791, 813
Alexander, Neal
Allen, Rebekah
                              907
                              787, 804
Alloueche, Ali
Amos, William
                              834
                              835
Andersen, Peter
                              210
Ann, Baboucar
Annan , Kofi
                              300
Andre, Georges Marc
                              302, 303, 304, 361
                              282
Andrews-Njie, Amelia
Ansell, Juliet
                              797
                              116, 123
Anstey, Roger
Anyalebechi, Chuwudi
                              787
Aptroot, Andre
                              703
Arif, Muhammed
                              493
                              819, 821, 822
Ariyoshi, Koya
Arouni, Hassan
                              266
Asemota, Sidiq
                              262, 493, 507
Ashcraft-Eason, L.
                              131
                              556
Askew, I
                              883
Assefa, Mekonnen
Aucan, Christopher
                              794
                              121
Austin, Allan D.
                              841
Awemoyi, Agnes
Ba, Mariama
                              733, 735
Bach, Daniel
                              356
Badjan, Isatou
                              9, 34, 332, 578, 583, 584, 611, 621
Badjie
                              509
                              268
Bafalikike, Lokongo
Bah, Adama
                              456
Bah, E.
                              837
Bah, Hamat
                             239
                              512
Bah, Jung
                              548
Bah, Momodu
                             891, 904
Bah, M.
                            224, 674
Bah, Omar
```

```
Bailey, Robin L.
                              808, 809, 810, 811, 812, 813, 814, 838, 839, 847
Baker, Daniel B.
                              114, 115, 1051
                                                   Baker, Kathleen 1100
Balde, N. (Nyada?)
                              400, 404
Baldeh, Cherno Kady
                              727
Ballou, W. Ripley
                              804
Banjakey, Valentine
                              516
Banutu Gomez, Michael Ba
                             227
                             816, 817, 1096, 1099
Banya, Winston A.S.
Barata, Kimberly
Barnes, Carolyn
                             307
Barnett, Linda
                             84, 704, 706, 712, 714, 720, 994
Barnett, Tricia
Barry, Boubacar
                             120
Basu, Alaka Malwade
                             570
Bates, Chris
                             745
Baum, Robert M.
                             729
Belcher, Stephen
                             1016
                             133, 134, 135, 136, 727, 731, 1083
Bellagamba, Alice
Bellamy, Richard
                             833, 834
                             705
Bellemans, M.
Bennett, S.
                             801
Bensouda, Amie
                             490, 583, 1015, 1070
Bester, Danite
                             834
                             834
Beyers, Nulda
                             819
Bibby, D.
                             769
Bickler, Stephen W.
Biri
                             983, 984
Bittaye, A.
                             593
                             628
Blanchard, Tristan
                             888
Blas, J.
Bledsoe, Caroline
                             562, 567, 569, 570
Bøgh, Claus
                             800
Bøhler, Erik
                             761
                                                       / Bobillier, W
                                                                         603
                             428, 429, 435, 436, 437
Bojang, F.
Bojang, John
                             363
Bojang, Kalifa A.
                             787, 796, 801, 804, 806
Bojang, N.
                             889
Bojang, Ousman
                             933
Bojang, Seedy
                             508
                             936, 1006
Bojang, Sheriff
Bonifani, Stephanie
                             908
                             831
Bouchier, V.
                             809, 812, 813, 814, 815
Bowman, Richard J.C.
Boylston, Arthur W.
                             795
Bréchot, Christian
                             836
Bright, John W.
                             991
                                                    Brookes, Roger 835+
Brind, Nick
                             993
Brown, Austin J.
                             1045
                             633
Brown, Jt. Ibrahim
Bryant, Raymond
                             880
Buckley, Liam
                            987
                            880
Buckner, Margaret
Budden, R.
                             710
                                                              1079
                                          Burg, Barbara A.
Burton, Dennis R.
                            820
                                          Butty, James 129
Byass, Peter
                            831
```

```
Cadamosto, Alvise da
                              114
Cadbury, Anna Louise
                              770
                              8
Cain, Piers
Camara, A(madou)
                              477, 720, 990, 993
Camara, Abubacarr S.
                              975
                              642
Camara, Alie
                              290
Camara, S.B.
Camidge, D. Ross
                              834
Campbell, David I
                              743
Campbell, Rennie
                              41
                              836
Camus-Randon, Anne Marie
Carlone, G
                              774, 827
Carman, John
                              124
                              824
Carman, W.F.
Carme, Bernard
                              798
Carney, Judith
                              859, 860, 861, 862, 863
Carol, Miranda
                              76
Carr, Benjamin J.
                              473
Carson, Xanthie
                              920, 922
Cassama, M.
                              891
Cassandra
                              630
Ceesay, Baba A.
                              910
                             66, 117, 137, 175, 499, 730, 980, 1037, 1056, 1084
Ceesay, Hassoum
Ceesay, M.
                              600
Ceesay, Madi M.K.
                              188, 189
Ceesay, Musa = Shawn Tyrell 106
                 Jordan
                             740, 744
Ceesay, Mustapha
Ceesay, M.L.
                             889
Ceesay, Ousman, M
                             329
Ceesay, Rohey
                             610
Ceesay, Saikou S,
                             1015, 1030, 1097
                             816, 817, 1096, 1099
Ceesay, Sana M.
Ceesay, Seihu
                             839
Cham, A.
                             706
                             786
Cham, Baboucarr
                             823
Cham, Fatim
Cham, Kabbir
                             783
                             954, 985
Cham, Lamin
                             681, 1015
Cham, Mam Matty
Cham, Mbye
                             734, 736
                             422
Cham, O.
                             72, 141
Cham-Joof, Alhaji A.E.
Chamberlain, L.
                             710
                             840
Chanayireh, Martin
Chapot, Brigitte
                             843
                             915
Charry, Eric
                             843
Chemin, Isabelle
                             864, 867
Chen, Y.S.
Chery, Amie
                             941
```

Christensen, George	502
Churchill, Winston	132
Cise, Mory Gueta	378
Clark, S.	779
Clarke, D.	710
Clarke, Sian E.	791, 800
Clifford, D.J.	884, 889, 893
Cline-Cole, Reginald	728, 879
Coche, J-Ch.	808
Cohen, Joe D.	804
Coker, Tom	76
Colamery, Stephen N	1054
Cole, P.	598 Cole, J 603
Cole, Tim J.	740, 744, 747
Colebunders, R.	808 Coleman, Rosalind 765, 776, 787, 790, 838
Colley, Brima /Ebrima	259, 300, 314, 315, 366, 374, 418, 483
Colley, Brima /Ebrima Collin, Matthew	259, 300, 314, 315, 366, 374, 418, 483 834
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	834
Collin, Matthew	834 747, 772, 777, 846
Collin, Matthew Collinson, Andrew C. Conteh, Lamin	834
Collin, Matthew Collinson, Andrew C.	834 747, 772, 777, 846 12, 151, 196, 337, 408
Collin, Matthew Collinson, Andrew C. Conteh, Lamin Conway, David J.	834 747, 772, 777, 846 12, 151, 196, 337, 408 804
Collin, Matthew Collinson, Andrew C. Conteh, Lamin Conway, David J. Cooper. Lisa D	834 747, 772, 777, 846 12, 151, 196, 337, 408 804 793
Collin, Matthew Collinson, Andrew C. Conteh, Lamin Conway, David J. Cooper. Lisa D Coppens, Sandra	834 747, 772, 777, 846 12, 151, 196, 337, 408 804 793 823
Collin, Matthew Collinson, Andrew C. Conteh, Lamin Conway, David J. Cooper. Lisa D Coppens, Sandra Copson, Raymond W.	834 747, 772, 777, 846 12, 151, 196, 337, 408 804 793 823
Collin, Matthew Collinson, Andrew C. Conteh, Lamin Conway, David J. Cooper. Lisa D Coppens, Sandra Copson, Raymond W. Corrah, Tumani	834 747, 772, 777, 846 12, 151, 196, 337, 408 804 793 823 132 831, 832, 834
Collin, Matthew Collinson, Andrew C. Conteh, Lamin Conway, David J. Cooper. Lisa D Coppens, Sandra Copson, Raymond W. Corrah, Tumani Cousens, Simon	834 747, 772, 777, 846 12, 151, 196, 337, 408 804 793 823 132 831, 832, 834 810
Collin, Matthew Collinson, Andrew C. Conteh, Lamin Conway, David J. Cooper. Lisa D Coppens, Sandra Copson, Raymond W. Corrah, Tumani Cousens, Simon Cox, Kevin	834 747, 772, 777, 846 12, 151, 196, 337, 408 804 793 823 132 831, 832, 834 810 540
Collin, Matthew Collinson, Andrew C. Conteh, Lamin Conway, David J. Cooper. Lisa D Coppens, Sandra Copson, Raymond W. Corrah, Tumani Cousens, Simon Cox, Kevin Cox, Val	834 747, 772, 777, 846 12, 151, 196, 337, 408 804 793 823 132 831, 832, 834 810 540 797
Collin, Matthew Collinson, Andrew C. Conteh, Lamin Conway, David J. Cooper. Lisa D Coppens, Sandra Copson, Raymond W. Corrah, Tumani Cousens, Simon Cox, Kevin Cox, Val Crawford, Amanda J.	834 747, 772, 777, 846 12, 151, 196, 337, 408 804 793 823 132 831, 832, 834 810 540 797 1049
Collin, Matthew Collinson, Andrew C. Conteh, Lamin Conway, David J. Cooper. Lisa D Coppens, Sandra Copson, Raymond W. Corrah, Tumani Cousens, Simon Cox, Kevin Cox, Val Crawford, Amanda J. Crawshaw, Jill	834 747, 772, 777, 846 12, 151, 196, 337, 408 804 793 823 132 831, 832, 834 810 540 797 1049 675

```
888
   Daboe, M.
see also Darboe
                                841
   Dakour, Raduwan
                                742
   Das, B.S.
                                785, 801
   D'Alessandro, Umberto
                                423
   Daffeh, N.B.
   Dampha, Mansa J.
                                721
                                440
   Danso, A.A.
                                689
   Darboe , Alhajie N.
   Darboe, B.B. (Former VP)
                                1046
                                901
   Darboe, I.
   Darboe, Lamin
                                191
                                260
   Darboe, Ousman
                                744
   Darboe, Sainabou
                                         .. Oussainou
                                                       1085
                                194
   Darboe
                                735
   Davies, Carole Boyce
                                396
   Day, Brian A.
                                710
   Day, M.
   de Boufflers, Chevalier
                                118
                                827
   Deeks, Jonathan
                                782, 789
   Deen, Jacqueline L.
   De Gaulle (General)
                                132
                                729, 1082
   de Jong, Ferdinand
   Delchambre, Martine
                                804
                                788, 789
   De Martin, Sarah
                                896
   Dempfle, L.
                                543, 545, 549
   Devanney, Burris
                                477
   Diallo, M.
                                139
   Dibba, Bakary a.
                                739,740, 744, 746, 846
   Dibba, Bakary b.
   Dibba, Ebou
                                1031, 1033
   Dibba, Lamin M.
                                244, 478
                                                           Dibba, S.O.M.
                                                                            1076
                                629
   Dickson, Jen
   Diene-Njie, Dr Codou Mbassy
                                1015
                                477
   Djiba A.
                                832, 835, 835+
   Dockrell, Hazel M.
                                787, 790, 791, 804
   Doherty, Tom
   Doig, Alan
                                815
   Dolin, P.
                                816
   Dolmans, W.M.V.
                                795
   Donaldson, lan J.
                                820
   Dorrell, Lucy
                                781, 784
   Drakeley, C.J.
   Drammeh, Bakary S.
                                745
   Drammeh, Lamin
                                103
                                478
   Drammeh, Ousman
                                808
   Drosten, C.
                                430
   Dumbuya, F.
                                777
   Dumpis, Uga
                                787
   Duraisingh, Manoj
                                887
   Dwinger, R.H.
```

```
206
Edie, Carlene J,
                             957
Eid, Gilbert
Ekpo, Gloria
                             765, 776, 838
Elia, Marinos
                             743
Elie, Chery!
                             827
Elie, Loris Eric
                             97
Elliot, Kwamia Manly
                             982
Emms, Craig
                             84, 704, 706, 712, 714, 720, 994
Enel, Catherine
                             818
Esbroek, M. Van
                             808
Esterhammer, Karin
                             967
Eto, Isao
                             745
Eysker, M.
                             903
Eze, Mercy
                             296, 378
                             56, 251, 380, 455, 463, 466, 467, 707,970, 971, 981
Eze, Paschal
```

```
Faal, Aziz
                              354
Faal, Dawda
                              112
                              809, 810, 812, 813, 814, 815
Faal, Hannah
Faber, J.
                              704
Fall, A. Sow
                              1022, 1023
Famara = Thomi Nikles
                              945, 950
Fatajo, Nyima
                              626
Faye, Amie
                              508
                              891
Faye, J.
Faye, Pa Malick
                              267
Fisher, F.
                              705
                              607, 608
Fisher, Sue
Fitzpatrick, Mary
                              79
Flanary, Rachel
                              8
                              57
Florio, Jason
Fofana, D.
                              887
Fofana, Famara ("Pakaya")
                              506
                              449
Foley, G.
Ford, Ronald
                              500
                              6
Forster, Hannah
                              426
Forster, H.
                              620
Forster, Sarian
Fortuin, M.
                              825
                              812, 813, 814
Foster, A.
Fox, Steven H.
                              555
Fraser-Hurt, Nicole
                              810
Freudenberger, Karen
Schoonmaker
                              871
                              71
Frimpong, Coby
                              745
Funkhouser, Ellen
Fye, Amie (Beauty Queen)
                              508, 1047
Fyhri, Torgeir
                              852
```

```
Gai, B.
                              886
Gailey, Harry A.
                              52, 55, 1082
                              869
Galton-Fenzi, J.D.
Gamble, David P.
                              4, 50, 69, 110, 125, 724, 1082
Garba-Jahumpa
Gassama, Abdoulie
                              253
Gaye, Adama
                              235, 237
Gaye, Baboucarr
                              87
Gaye, Ebou
                              1000, 1025, 1048
Gaye, (Seyfo) Matarr
                              513, 514
Gaye, Mbye
                             957
Gaye, M.
                             901
Gaye, Alhaji Tafsir
                             148, 149
Geerts, S.
                             897, 903
George, Melville O.
                             750
George, Sam H.A.
                             561
Giadom, Barinada
                             840
                             834
Gie, Robert
                             886
Gilbert, E
Gilbert, V.C.
                             990, 992
                                            Girier, Christian
                                                                 700+
Goetghebuer, Tessa
                             770
                                             Goedert, James J.
                                                                    836
Gomez, Ben
                             933, 982
Gomez, P.
                             766
Gomez, Patrick
                             170, 460
Gomez, Peter
                             494
Gomez, Pierre
                             749
Gompel, A. van
                             808
Gonzalez, Jennifer
                             966
Goodard, Philip
                             804
Goode, Victoria M.
                             809
                             410
Goodridge, A.
                             471
Goodwin, Harold
                             893, 895, 896, 897, 898, 899, 900, 901, 902, 903
Goossens, B.
Gorman, Jackie
                             995
Gosling, Roland (Roly)
                             787, 847
Gothard, Philip
                             804
                             877
Graham, Douglas H.
Graham, Isatou Alwar Cham
                             575
Graves, Anne Adams
                             735
Gray, Jennefer
                             793
                             768, 770, 775, 778, 781, 783, 784, 787, 789, 791, 793,
Greenwood, Brian M.
                             794, 796, 801, 804, 826, 827, 828, 830, 840, 841
Greenwood , A.C.
                             885
Grey-Johnson, Crispin
                             301
Grey-Johnson, Jeggan
                             11
                             29, 404, 486, 622, 1026, 1036, 1039
Grey-Johnson, Nana
Grieve, A.S.
                             887
Griffiths, David
                             826
```

```
700
Haegert, Deb
                              78, 128
Haggins, Jon
                                                   Hainaut, Pierra
                                                                      836
Hair, Paul E.
                              110
                              125, 127, 128, 1022, 1023, 1049, 1052
Haley, Alex
Haley, George
                              364, 1050
                              748, 825, 830,837, 843, 977
Hall, Andrew J.
                              240, 253
Hall, Ramou
Hamilton, Katie
                              797
Hanks, William F.
                              567
                              808
Hantson, Ph.
                              819, 821
Harding, Elizabeth
Harlow, Sioban D.
                             765
                             154
Harman, Dannar
Harrington, David P.
                             764
                                                           1097
Hart, C.A.
                             773
                                           Hart, Graham
                             104
Haugaard, Janet
                             784
Haywood, M.
                             787
Heanichukwu, Justin
Heatley, Capt
                             116, 123
Hendrikson & Associates
                             443
                             778, 828
Herman, Joanna
Hessell, Ann J,
                             820
Hesseling, Gerti
                             61
Hevia, Marie Teresa
                             296
Heyndrickx, Leo
                             823
                                                            1098
                                           Higgs, E.S.
Hicks, Pam
                             104
                             793, 794, 804, 834, 835+
Hill, Adrian V.S,
Hill, Allan G,
                             562, 568, 570, 749, 751, 752, 764, 766, 795
Hill, Catherine A.
                             564
Hill, Mary C.
                             749
Hirozawa, A
                             762
                             881
Hodgson, Dorothy L.
Holm, Halvor
                             761
Holmboe-Ottesen, Gerd
                             761
                             898
Holmes, P.
                             488
Homan, B.M.
Houghton, Daniel
                             1051
Houwer, Kathleen de
                             823
Hughes, Arnold
                             211, 356, 1082
Hughes, P.
                             710
Hurford, H.
                             710
Huygen, Kris
                             835
                             471
Hyde, Jeanette
```

Inskip, Hazel M. 748 Itty, P. 894

```
Jack, A.D.
                              837
Jacobsen, Phebe Robinson
                              1052
                              606
Jacobsen, Trine Paludan
                              873
Jack, I
                                                                1086
Jack, Yamai Secka
                              621
                                              Jadama, Sadibu
Jaffar, Shabbar
                              768, 777,778, 828, 830, 831
                              513, 514
Jagne, Alhagie Sambujang
Jagne, Baboucarr Blaise
                              240
Jagne, Siga Fatima
                              733, 998, 1014, 1015
Jah, Omar
                              596
Jaiteh, Kebba 0.
                              748
                              184
Jaiteh, M.L.
Jaitner, M.
                              89.7
Jallow, A.
                              477, 706
Jallow, Abu Bakr Zaidy
                              147
Jallow, Alpha
                             940
Jallow, Alaji Yorro
                              1004.14
                             11, 1004, 14
Jallow, Baba Galleh
Jallow, Cherno Baba
                             232, 1006
                             489, 491
Jallow, Hassan B,
Jallow, Ida
                              1022
Jallow, Mariatou
                             841
Jallow, Musa E,
                             1027, 1038
Jallow, Dr. Saidu S.
                             460
Jambang, Malang D.K.
                             397
                             126
James, Caryn
                             613
James, Mark
Jammeh, Jalamang
                             303
Jammeh, Alhaji Yahya A.J.J. 223, 224, 225, 229, 237, 246, 247,252, 253, 255, 256
   (President Jammeh)
                             258, 264, 265, 267, 268, 287, 300, 334, 336, 348, 974,
                             1001, 1053
Jammeh, Kemesing
                             262
                             248, 316, 663
Janko, Saloum Sheriff
Janneh, Amulie
                             911
                                                    Janson, Marloes
Jantti, Virva
                             775
                             95
Janssen , Sylvia
                             823
Janssens, Wouter
                             746
Jarjou, L.M.A.
Jarju, Ebrima
                             750
Jarju, M.L.
                             338
                             289, 520, 581, 677
Jarju, P.K.
Jasseh, Tamsir
                             516
Jatta, Ann Therese Ndong
                             632
Jatta, B (Buba)
                             812, 814
Jatta, Cherno
                             667, 1028
Jatta, Famara L
                             416
Jatta, Sidia
                             230
Jawara, Sir Dawda
                             182, 233, 234, 236
Jawara, Musa
                             786, 790
                             239
Jawla, B.S.
Jawneh, Ebrima M.
                             284
Jawo, D.A.
                             515
Jaye, Yamundow
                             1094
```

```
887
 Jeannine, P.
                              685, 686
 Jeeju, Bakary
                              898, 899
Jeffcoate, I.A.
Jeffery, Patricia
                              861
                              461
Jeng, Malick
Jeng, Papa
                              94
                              121
Job Ben Solomon
Jobartech, E.
                              600
Jobarteh, Fatoumatta
                              632
Jobarteh, Musa
                              130, 209, 279, 283, 464
Jobarteh, Satang
                              376
                                    146
Jobe, Sheikh Al-Hajj Abdoulie M.
Jobe, Alieu
                              909
Jobe, Sedat
                              370
                              494, 853
John, Agnes
John, Salieu H.
                              585
Johnson, Asa
                              406
                              809, 812, 813, 814, 815
Johnson, Gordon J.
Johnson , M.
                              708
Jones, G.
                              710
Jones, S.
                              709, 710
Jones, M.B.
                              59
                              904
Jongejan, F
                              888
Joof, A.
Joof, Amie
                              21, 85, 457, 458, 462, 673
                              766
Joof, D.
Joof, H.
                              811
                              644
Joof, Joseph H.
Joof, Pa Joseph R.
                              143, 1040
                              618
Joof-Fowlis, Hartiet
Joof-Ndong, Ndeban
                              605
Jorbateh, Kissima
                             689
                              361
Joshi, Bharat
Jow, Pa Samba
                             186
                             196, 270
Juwara, Waa
Kamara, Foday
                             586
                             204
Kanteh, Alagie
Kanuteh, Sheikh M.
                             265
Kanyongolo, E.
                             1003
                             228, 229, 1050
Kasasa, Aye
Kassama, M,
                             893
Kaufmann, J.
                             892
Kayhty, Helena
                             775
Kebe, Lamine
                             121
Kebbe, Amadou Sohna
                             617
Kellaway, R.
Kempinaire S.
                             804
Kester, Kent E.
Khan, Ahmed S
                             1072
Khan, Muhammad Asim
                             844
Killam, Douglas
                             999
                                              King, Abigail S. 835+
                             861
King, Kenneth
Kirk, Gregory D.
                             843,836
                             356
Kirk-Greene, Anthony
Klein, Michael R
                             835 , 835+
```

```
704
Kock, D.
Konte, Dembo
                              955
                              897
Kora , J?
Kora, S
                             891, 893, 895, 899, 901
                                                                                66+
                                                             Krause, Chester
Krubally, Musa
                             372, 373, 932
Kugel, Seth
                             1062
Kujabi, Sainabou
                             299
                             884
Kuttler, K.L.
Kuyateh, Jeliba/Jaliba
                             960,965
Kuyateh, Kausu
                             955
                             840
Kwara, Aweewura
Kwiatkowski, Dominic
                             793
Lahti, April R,
                             721
Lahti, David C.
                             721
                             400, 404
Laisi, Elton
Lake, Derrick
                             827
                             490
Lana, Michael F.
Langerock, P.
                             801:
                             636
Large, Jerry
                             846
Laskey, M. Ann
                             90
Lasky, Jane
                             1043
Lasky, Kathryn
                             131
Lawrence, Fenda
                             768, 830
Leach, Amanda
                             1043
Lee, Paul
                             1055
Leigh, Baba
Leigh, Malik
                             910
Lewis, Janet
                             356
                             847
Lewis, S. Mitchell
Linares, Olga F.
                             880
Lines, J.D.
                             784
                             780, 797, 800
Lindsay, Steven W.
Lington, Kingsley
                             255
                             829
Linz, Bodo
Lloyd-Evans, Nellie
                             542, 770
                             98.
Long, Rosemary
                             955
Longley, Martin
Lopes, Carlos
                             113
                             842
Loppy, Louie
Lovejoy, Paul E.
                             131
                             270, 451, 1012
Lowe, Sheikh
                             750
Luck, Margaret
                                                     Luckey, Pauline T. 835+
                             738, 742, 743
Lunn, Peter G.
Luom, Momodou
                             221
```

```
810.811
Mabey, David C.W.
Mabey, Denise
                              810
McAdam, Keith P.W.J.
                        748, 774, 787, 804, 810, 811, 816, 817, 830, 834, 835, 839
McBeath, Chris
                              742
McCullough, F.S.W.
McCurdy, Sheryl A.
                              881
                              364
McDonald, Jackson
Mace, Ruth
                              759, 760, 763
McElroy, Claudia
                              1001
McGregor, lan M.
                              747, 759, 760, 763
McKeigue, Paul M,
                              793
MacLennan, Janny M.
                              775, 826, 827
MacLeod, W.B.
                              766
McMahon, P,
                             409
                             907
McNeil, Kyene
McPherson, M.F.
                             411, 412, 849
Madge, Clare
                             728, 879
Madalie
                             961
Mahdi, O.S.M.
                             811
Mahoney, Dr. Florence
                             1015, 1057
Maiden, Martin C.J.
                             826
Maine, Nicolas P.
                             748
                             346
Makalo
Makward, Edris
                             735
                                  , 835+
Malin, Adam S.
                             835
                             373
Manjang. Ousman
Manneh, Abdoulie
                             402
                             446, 492
Manneh, Chief
Manneh, Fandingding
                             791, 847
Manneh, Fatu Jaw
                             363
                             542
Manneh, K.
Manneh-Jallow, Dr.Kujejatou 853
                             610
Marena, Saikou
                             808
Mariage, J-L.
                             702
Markowitz, M,
Marong, Modou
                             926
Marquis, Grace S.
                             745
Marshall, Katherine
                             310
Masco, King
                             931
                             761
Matheson, Ingrid
Mattioli, R.C.
                             891, 904
Mayoux, Linda
                             317
Mbai, Fafa
                             1024
                             1024, 1046, 1059
Mbai, Fafa Edrissa
Mbai, Pa Nderry
                             205, 383
Mbake, Koli B.A.
                             496
Mbye, Abdou Wally
                             7
                                                     225
                             201, 215, 216, 219, 220,/231, 233, 234, 236, 238,
Mbye, Alhagie
                             245, 258, 330, 341, 360, 382, 448, 450, 1005, 1007
Mbye, Oustass Hamidou
                             152
Mendy, Augustus
                             191, 203, 287, 288, 339, 669
Mendy, M.
                             825
                             777, 843 836
Mendy, Maimuna
Mendy, Michael
                             744, 767
                                                   Merle, Philippe
                                                                      836
Meyer, Richard L
                             877
Meyey, Mandy
                             834
```

Mikkola , A Mikkola, Heimo J. Miller, Megan Milligan, Paul J.M. Miral, Max = Modu Marong	722 722, 1072 552 770, 787, 804, 926	Miles, Kevin 1097 809, 813, 816, 817, 821, 822, 840, 841 1096, 1099
Moncrief, Jacqueline Monroe, Martha C. Moore, Sophie E. Morgan, Nicole Morgan, Thomas	875 396 747, 772 1008 407	Montesano, Ruggero 836
Morison, Linda Morris, J. Morris, R.M. Morton, M. Moxon, E. Richard	765, 776, 796, 819 719 710 827	838, 839
Mugalla, Constance lleko Muhammad (Brother)	905 979	
Mulholland, E.Kim Muller, Olaf Mullineaux, E Muquit, Mahiul Muritala, Bakare Murphy, P. Musa, K.	770, 778, 828, 783, 784, 995, 809, 659, 477, 935	840, 841
Myatt, Mark	814	

Naban, Ismaila, M.S.	187, 447
Nachif. Ellie	934, 959
Nado, M.	900
Nagarajan, Geetha	877
Ndao, S.	895, 897
Ndiaye,E.	477
Ndiaye, P.	477
Ndure, Kinday Samba	563
Nell, M. Diane	750 Newman, Richard 1079
Ngom, P.	819
Ngom, Pa Tamba	821
Ngum, Omar	854
Nickydemus	925
Niedrig, M.	808
Njie, Abou Dandeh Njie, Abdoulie M. Njie, Alieu Badara Njie, E.D. Njie, Ismaila Oussou Njie, Lamin Njie, M. Njie, Momodou Njie, Pa Mamady Njie, Ndey-Isatou Njie,O. Njie, Pierre Njie, S.F. Njie's T.	981 355 71
Nokes, D.J. Norlander, Johan Norris, C Norsworthy, Penny J. Northrop-Clewes, C.A.	824 690 Norimitsu 250 1003 793 742
Nurkka, Anu	775
Nwanna, Gladson I.	77
Nyabally, Lamin	566
Nyan, O.A. (Ousman A,)	816, 817, 1096, 1099
Nyang, Omar Gaye	985
Nyang, O	594

Rake, A.	1053
Ramachandran, Jaya	803
Ramanatha, Rao, V	857
Ratcliffe, Amy A.	568, 751, 752, 764, 766
Rathbone, Richard	110
Rawlings, P.	889
Reader, John	111
Reece, William H.H.	804
Reibel, R.	904
Remy, Mylène	83
Reynolds, Keisha	107, 278
Ribot, J.	433
Ridder, R	388
Rizika, Jill	306
Roberts, Ben	132
Roberts, Bill	70, 104, 105, 616
Roberts, Penelope A.	880
Rodel, M-O.	711
Rogier, Christopher	798
Ronsmans, C.	753, 754
Roosevelt (President USA)	132
Rosen, O.	845
Roth, Robin	880
Rowe, Ruth	999
Rowland-Jones, Sarah	820
Rowley, Jane	753, 754, 786, 809, 813, 816
Russell, B.	845
Ruwende, Cyril	834

```
Sabbally, Sehu
                                   820, 832
Sabally, Tunko M.
                                   142
                                   87
Sachs, Andrea/
Sadibu, Jadama
                                   173
                                   787, 840
Sadiq, Abubakar
                                   145
Saether, Maria
Sagnia, A.
                                   705
Sagnia, Lamin
                                   353
Saheed, Yakuba 0.
                                   1020
Saho, Bala S.K.
                                   70, 117, 138, 1015, 1074
Saidy, Tombong
                                   661
Saidykhan, Musa
                                   662, 986
                                   32, 212, 261, 269, 285, 286
Saine, Abdoulaye
Saine, Pap
                                   671
Salla
                                   855
Sallah, Halifa
                                   452, 495
                                   256, 505, 537, 539
Sallah, Omar
Sallah, Tijan
                                   1014, 1018, 1019
Samaai, Priscilla
                                   834
Samateh, Foday
                                   1024, 1033
Sambou, Demba
                                   531
                                                  Sandager, Elizabeth E. 1079
Sampson, J.S.
                                   774
                                   498
Sani
Sankareh, Malamin
                                   910
Sanneh, Dr. Lamin O.
                                   1059
Sanneh, Mariama
                                   841
Sanno-Duanda, Boto
                                   769
Santoni, Christine
                                   713, 714
Sanyang, Fabakary
                                   800
Sanyang, Kalifu
                                   512
Sanyang, Sheikh Al-Kinky
                                   67, 340, 580, 635
Sanyang, Sheriff T.J.
                                   855
Sarge-Njie, Ramu
                                   819, 822
                                   334
Sarho, Momodou Dumo
Sarr, B.
                                   600
                                                Sarr, Charles W. 1075
                                   882
Sarr, Moses L.
Sarr, Sheriff
                                   1034
Sattin, Anthony
                                   108
                                   896, 906
Sauveroche, Beniot
Sauerwein, R.W.
                                   781
                                   150
Savage, Ashy
Savage, Haja Maimuna
                                   150
Sawaneh, Ebrima
                                   513
Sawaneh, Isatou D.
                                   473
Schamp, Joost
                                   718
Schenker, Martin
                                  829
                                  765, 776, 838
Scherf, Caroline
Schindele, W
                                  437, 438
                                  808
Schmitz, H.
                                  841
Schneider, Gisela
Schofield, B.
                                  702
                                  271, 876, 879, 880, 881
Schroeder, Richard
Schweisfurth, Michele
                                  639
Scialabba, N.
                                  705
Scott, James
                                  793
```

Sear, Rebecca Secka, Fatou Secka, Michael Hamadi Secka, Momodou Secka, Momodu Musa Seibert, Karlheinz	759, 760, 763 554 963, 964 174, 417 181, 247, 313, 371, 631, 658, 973
Seidlein, L. von Sekka, Johnny Selman, Colin Semega-Janneh, I.J. (Isatou Jallow)	427, 521 782, 789, 790, 791, 792, 787 1060 797 755, 761
Senghore, Alagie Sengghore, Jeggan C. Sey, Abdoulie Sey, Mawdo	240 369 368 1047
Shanley, D. Shanske, A. Shaw, Matthew Shefta, Jahan Shepherd, S. Shohov, Tatiana	760 702, 845 839, 1097 795 710 1054
Siddiqi, Moin Sillah, Ansumana Sillah, Ebrima Sillah, Jackson Sillah, Momodou Lamin Simpson, Chris Singhateh, Sally Sisay, Sheriff S.	381 809 Silla, Baikoro 1091 538 835 329 336, 357 1029 1061
Smirnov, E.G. Smith, Peter G. Smith, Steven M. Snow, Robert W. Snow, W.F. Sodikoff, Genese Sohna, Ebou Soluade, Justice A.R.	60 830 835, 835+ 793, 890 271 16, 587, 620 259
Soma, O. Sey Sommerfelt, Tone Sonko, E.B. Sonko, Dr, Karamo Sonko, Kebba Landing Sonko, Sheriff Sosseh, B.M. Sosseh-Gaye, Adelaide Soumare, Mariama Sow Sowe, J.	813 737 595 153, 468 680 Sonko, 0. 888 565, 566 Sonko-Godwin 1084 619 645 886 33
Sowe, Juldeh J.	ر ر

```
958
Speakerman
Staffenberg, D.
                                    845
Stanford, John L.
                                    831
                                    58
Stanmeyer, John
                                    805
Stapp, Katherine
Starin, E.D.
                                    723
Steele, Fiona
                                    763
                                   745
Stephensen, Charles B.
                                    122
Stewart, John
                                   740,744
Stirling, Dorothy M.
                                   719
Stoate, C
Stossi, Thomas
                                   715
                                                  Stott. Philip 1100
Strasser, Valentine
                                   359
                                   872, 886
                                                  Sullivan, Sian 1100
Sumberg, J.
                                   966
Susso, Papa
Swick, David
                                   544
Sy, Tidiane
                                   237
Szezesniak, Philip A.
                                   1090
                                   718
Tailly, Marc
                                   557, 556
Tall, Aboubacry
                                   889
Tamba, A.
                                   555
Tang, Sharon S.
                                   229, 230, 312, 937
Tangara, Mamadou
                                                             Taylor A. 888
Taylor C.E. 1098
                                   781, 790, 801, 787
Targett, Geoffrey A.T.
                                   753, 754
Telfer, M.
Tembo, Zoe
                                   332
                                                             Temple, R. 1080
                                   470
Templeton, Tom
                                                             Tharpe, J.A. 774
                                   438
Thoma, W.
                                   1015
Thomas, Charles W. Sarr
                                   780
Thomas, C.J.
                                   119
Thomas, Hugh
                                   831
Thomas, Vi
Thomas-Slayter, Barbara
                                   271
Thomasi, Marcel
                                   655
Thompson, Bankole
                                   661, 972, 1057
Thorpe, J.A.
                                   774
                                   742
Thurnham, D.I.
                                   816
Tien, Th.
Timmer, Berend
                                   732
                                   80
Tomkinson, Michael
                                   804
Tornieporth, Nadia
                                   861
Toulmin, Camilla
                                   884, 887
Touray, B.N.
                                   200
Touray, Borri
                                   624
Touray, Karamba
                                                            888
                                   285
                                             Touray, 0.
Touray, Omar
                                   916
Touray, Pap
                                                                  477
                                                      Tous, P.
Touray, Tijan - General T.
                                   918
Trape, Jean Francois
                                   798
                                   223, 311
                                                     Trepo, Christian
                                                                           836
Trawally, Momodou
                                   43
Turner, Barry
                                   832
Turner, J.
                                   767, 825, 843
Turner, Paul C.
Turner, Rita
                                   465
```

1049

Turner

```
1002
 Uchendu, Moses
 Udeh, Ifeh
                                    664, 938, 942-954
 Unwin, Rachel
                                    826
 Usen, Stanley
                                    778. 828
 Valentine. Theodore R.
                                    421
 Vanackere, Dirk
                                    718
 Van Dehn, Carlijn
                                    809
                                    823
 Van der Auwera
 Van der Groen, Guido
                                    823
                                    748, 816, 817, 839, 1096, 1099
 Van der Sande, Marianne A.B
 Van Helden, Eileen Hoal
                                    834
 Van Helden, Paul
                                    834
 Van Horn, Ross
                                    56
 Vanlaot, Geert
                                    718
                                             Van Waerebeck, K. 477
                                    900
 Van Winghem, J.
                                    823
 Vereecken, Kathleen
 Vigneron, Lawrence
                                    804
 Von Seidlein, Lorenz
                                    782, 789, 790, 791, 792, 787
 Voss, Gerald
                                    804
Wacher, T.
                                    717
                                    98, 1031
Wah, Daniel D.
Waggeg, Ebou
                                    971
Wahid, Faisal N.
                                    793
Walker, Peter A,
                                    880
Walley, Andrew J.
                                    794
Wally, Mamudu
                                    453
                                    568, 748, 749, 751, 752, 753, 754, 758, 764,
Walraven, Gijs E.C
                                    765, 766, 776, 782, 786,/789, 790, 791, 797, 816, 817, 838, 842, 847 4787 1096, 1099
Walsh, Gretchen
                                    997
                                                      /839
                                    820
Wang, Meng
Wansbrough, Michael
                                    777
                                                    Warhurst, David 787
                                    161, 162, 701
Webb. J.L.A.
Weber, Martin W.
                                    770, 778, 828, 840, 841
Welty, Celeste
                                    716
                                                   Wesumperuma, H.L. 773
Wermenbol, Vanessa
                                    770
West, Beryl
                                    776, 838, 839
West , Eoin
                                    770
Wheatly, Phillis
                                    1017
                                    767, 777, 811, 819, 820, 821, 822, 823, 825,
Whittle, Hilton
                                    831, 832, 834, 837, 840, 841, 843
Wickers, David
                                    93
                                    825, 843
Wild, Christopher P.
Wilkie, D.S.
                                    990, 992
Wilkins, Andrew
                                    821
                                   819
Wilkins, H.
                                   834
Wilkinson, David
                                    99
Williams, Jeannette
Williams, Obiozor
                                   295, 379
Wilson, J.D.
                                   719
                                   824
Wilson, J.N.
                                   481
Wilson, John
Wolf, Janette
                                   623
Wolback, Simeon Burt
                                    1079
```

Yallah (of Guinea Bissau) Yamuah, Lawrence Kweku Yin,Fen Yngstrom, Ingrid	348, 350 547, 804, 821, 822 843 861	
Zhu, Peixuan Zimmerman, Rachel Zinnes, C.F.	829 527 411 892	

GAMBIAN ORGANISATIONS

Air Travel

Air Afrique	671
Civil Aviation Authority	139
Gambia Experience	673
Red Air	676, 678
Sabena	674

Banks

Central Bank	377	1087
First International Bank	380	
IBC	378	
Standard Chartered	536	

British Organizations

MRC	-Medical	Research	Council	749.	818,	1092

Religious Organisations

Anglican Diocese	143	
ABWE (Baptist)	700	
WEC (World Evangelical Crusade)	683-691.	694-698

Education

Armitage School	638
GAMSU (Gambia Students' Union)	18
ANFED (Adult and Non Formal	
Education Directorate)	614
Gambia College	626
GESDI (Gambia Economic and Social	GESDRI 633
Development Institute)	635
GTTI (Gambia Technical Trades	
institute)	579, 604, 626, 638
MDI (Management Development	
Institute)	28, 275, 626
NARI (National Agricultural	626
Research Institute)	
Marina International School	619, 620

Radio

Radio 1 FM	501, 502
RFI (Radio France International)	665
Radio Gambia	660, 665
" Brikama	663
Citizen FM	662, 1001, 1003

Museums, Gambian Culture

Gambia National Library 7
National Council for Arts & Culture 521, 725

GAMBIAN ORGANIZATIONS

ACDHR	(African Centre for Democracy & Human Rights Studies.)	6,	322-325,	332,	575
APGWA	(Association for Promoting				
	Girls' and Women's Advancement)	279	, 283		
CCF	Christian Children's Fund	580			
	Children & Orphans Living with HIV/AIDS	-			
COLWA	children & orphans Elving with hiv/Aibs	71	′		
Gambia	Chamber of Commerce and Industry	374			
	Cricket Association	982			
	Gambia Food and Nutrition Association	563			
	Gambia Tourist Authority		2, 468		
	Gâmbia National Olympic & Sports Committe				
	RAP Gambia Committee on Traditional				
	Practices	273	, 274		
GAMSEM		373	-		
GARD	Gambia Agricultural & Diversification	- • -			
	Project	419			
GOVI	Gambia Organization for the Visually				
	Impaired	554			
		,			
Interne	et Society	34			
	ational Trypanotolerant Centre	890			
	and Dental Council	526			
	National Women Farmers Association	853			
Red Cro			, 589		
CANTE		107	1.		
GAMTEL		106) 4		

Medical

Royal Victoria Hospital 169, 2000 Gambia Family Planning Association 560, 561

GOVERMENT DEPARTMENTS & MINISTRIES

Central Statistics Department Forestry Department	155-160, 565 431, 436
Department of Agriculture	872
Department of Lands and Surveys	68
Medical and Health Department	558
Department of Parks & Wildlife Management	995
Department of Planning (Min.of Agric.)	5, 163-166
Department of State for Agriculture	472
" " Education	615
" " Finance & Economic	Affairs 41, 415, 416, 484, 1089
Department of Water Resources	39, 391, 393
Ministry of Agriculture	851
8 Natural Resources	116
" Education, Youth, Sports & Cultu	
	105, 167, 523, 532, 534, 559, 755, 1076
" Natural Resources and the Enviro	
Comparks Agency	20
Gamworks Agency Gambia National Army	29 26
Information Services	74
	496
National Assembly '' - Finance and Public	470
	h1h
Accounts Committee	414
National Environment Agency	55, 398, 399, 400, 401, 403, 404, 635
National Records Service	1080
Constitutional Review Commission	495

GAMBIAN POLITICAL PARTIES ETC .

APRC	Alliance for Patriotic Re-Orientation and Construction	191, 203, 209, 243
NCP	National Convention Party	242
NRP	National Reconciliation Party	248
PDOIS	Peoples Democratic Organisation for Independence and Socialism	186
PPP	People's Progressive Party	175
UDP	United Democratic Party	191, 192, 202, 209, 270

U.S.A. ORGANIZATIONS

ABC Am	erican	Broadcasting	Corporation

African Exchange Forum	263
American Council for Voluntary International Action Appropriate Technology International Center for International Health Informat	305 871 ion 168
Child Hope International	578
Committee to Protect Journalists	1011
ECOS International	387
Garfield High School (Seattle)	636
International Monetary Fund	409
National Democratic Institute	171
Oxfam America	872
Peace Corps	406, 407, 907, 1045
Save the Children Federation	557
USAID (Agency for International Developme	396 ent) 161, 162, 307, 444, 701. 850, 875 991
U.S. State Department	65
World Bank	316, 482, 483, 542

Universities:

Harvard Institute for International Develo	pment 411, 412
Columbia University Teachers' College	617
Ohio State University	877
St.Mary's College of Maryland	104, 708, 726
Pennsylvania State	905
South Carolina	1094

U.K. ORGANISATIONS

ActionAid

318

Amnesty International

291, 326, 331

Article 19'

1003, 1071

CMAG (Commonwealth Ministerial Action Group)

293, 294

Development Education Centre

Overseas Development Administration 440

Riders for Health

530

Sight Savers International

529

VSO (Voluntary Service Overseas) 587

Yate-Genieri Link

²⁴ 424, 425

Marlborough Brandt Group

319

(Link to Gunjur, Kombo)

Universities: Bradford

355

Bristol

605

Huddersfield

591, 593, 595, 598, 599, 601

London

564

London School of Hygiene & Tropical Medicine 788, 792

Sheffield

592

ORGANIZATIONS IN VARIOUS COUNTRIES

Canada Nova-Scotia Gambia Association

22, 23, 541, 543, 544, 545, 549, 550, 551, 552, 643, 1021

Belgium

Hands Together, 531

Germany

GTZ Deutsche Forstservice 388, 426, 427, 432, 434, 437, 438

France

Conseil International des Musees 910

Netherlands

International Court of Justice 368

Nordic Consulting Group

449

Norway

København:Institut for Antropologi,

KøbenhavnUniversitet

University of

Tromso 145 Oslo 737

Sweden

Umea University, Uppsala

France

Université de Limoges

1022

606

EU (European Union)

312

India

International Crops Research Institute

for the Semi Arid Tropics

857

ORGANIZATIONS IN AFRICA

ECOWAS

298, 369, 370, 371, 1072

International Livestock Center

(Addis Ababa)

883

0AU

290

WEST AFRICAN WOMEN'S

BUSINESS NETWORK

282

U.N. ORGANIZATIONS AND OTHER INTERNATIONAL GROUPS

FAO	Food and Agriculture Organization	439, 440, 474, 475, 476, 705, 874
IFAD	International Fund for Agricultural Development	848, 858
UN	United Nations	276
UN	Conference on Environment & Development	395
UN	Conference on the Least Developed Countries	297
UNDP	Development Programme	30, 308, 309, 423
UNECA	Economic Commission for Africa	486
UNEP	Environment Programme	405, 435, 477
UNESCO	D Educational, Scientific & Cultural Organization	327, 693
UNFPA	Fund for Population Activities	693
UNHRC	High Commission(er) for Refugees	295, 345
UNICEF	Children's Fund	296, 299, 393, 571, 577, 693
UNIFEM	Voluntary Fund for Women	645
World	Food Program	313
WHO	World Health Organization	524, 533, 693

INDEX OF PERIODICALS

```
ACARM Newsletter
Acta Chiropterological
                                      1080
                                      704
                                      892, 902, 903
Acta Tropica
Africa Confidential
                                      179, 246, 294,498, 1085
Africa Development
                                      206
African Business
                                      84, 102, 153, 381, 456, 468, 806
African Journal of Ecology
                                      723
African Literature Today
                                      736
African Livestock Research
                                      889
African Studies Review
                                      880
Africa's New Type of Man
                                      12
                                      894
Agric.Econ
Agriculture and Human Values
                                      859
AIDS
                                      820, 821, 822
Aids Research and Human Retroviruses
                                         823
American Anthropologist
                                      880
American History
                                      132
American Journal of Clinical Nutrition 740, 74%, 744, 772
                                      702, 845
American Journal of Human Genetics
                                                       Am. J. of Public Health 1096
Annals of Pediatric Gastro-
                                      846
  enterology and Nutrition
Asia Pulse News
                                      656
The Australian
                                      445
BBC Focus on Africa
                                      73, 266, 538
Birmingham Evening Mail (England)
                                      638
Birmingham Post (England)
                                      955
Brit. Ecol. Soc. Bulletin
                                      710
British Journal of Cancer
                                      837
British Journal of Nutrition
                                      743
BMJ = British Medical Journal
                                      777, 785
Bulletin of the African Bird Club
                                      720, 722
Bulletin of the World Health
                                      748, 751, 753, 754, 769, 791, 810, 817, 841,
  Organization
                                      842
Chicago Tribune
                                      178, 180
                                      154
Christian Science Monitor
                                     222
Christianity Today
Clinical and Experimental Immunology 811
                                                      Clinical & Experimental Allergy
Clincal Infectious Diseases
                                     808
Clinical Science
                                     833
Commonwealth & Comparative Politics 211, 286,
Communicable Disease Report
                                     799
 (CDR Weekly)
                                     639
Comparative Education
Concord Times (Sierra Leone)
                                     255
Courier
                                     63, 228, 229, 230, 312, 655, 937, 1050
Crime, Law and Social Change
                                     703
Cryptogamie Mycologie
Current Opinion in Rheumatology
                                     844
```

```
Daily Herald (Arlington Heights, ILL)
                                        90
                                        544
Daily News (Halifax NS)
DATZ
                                        715
Demography
                                        763, 764
Development and Change
                                        317
Development in Practice
                                        271
Earth News
                                        25
                                        088
Economic Geography
Economic Watch
                                        17
                                        442, 807
Economist
English Historical Review
                                        110
Environment and Planning
                                        830
Epidemiology and Infection
                                        824
Esprit de Corps
                                        26
Essence
                                        88, 89,
                                        904
Experimental and Applied Acarology
Express (London)
                                        481
                                        812, 815
Eye
Foroyaa
                                        197, 198, 199, 200, 202, 207, 208, 916, 1087
Future Watch
Gambia Civil Aviation Authority:
                                        27
     Corporate News
                                        223, 311
Gambia Daily
Gambia Government Gazette
                                       72
The Gambia News and Report Magazine
                                        187, 188, 189,193, 329, 447, 496,
                                        240, 253
Gambia Radio & TV News
GAMSU Newsletter
                                       18. 210
GAW Newslatter
                                       29
                                       469
Geographic
             (UK)
Geographical
                                       57, 80
The Globe and Mail (Halifax)
                                       540
Health Policy and Planning
                                       761
                                       863
Human Ecology
Immunogenetics
                                       795
                                                    The Independent (London 252)
Infection and Immunity
                                       835
International Family Planning Perspectives
                                              752, 762
International Journal of African
     Historical Studies
                                       880, 1082
International Journal of Cancer
                                       843
International Journal of Educational
                                       627
     Development
International Journal of Epidemiology 747
International Journal of Parasitology 897
Internet News
                                       31
Investigative Ophthalmology &
                                       809, 814
     Visual Science
                                       1050
Jet
                                                      Journal of Adolescence 1097
Journal of African History
                                       729 , 1082
Journal of Democracy
                                       269
```

719

Journal of Environmental Management

```
Journal of Evolutionary Biology
Journal of Food Composition and Analysis
                                           746
                                                      Journal of Immunology 835+
Journal of Human Hypertension
                                       816
Journal of Infectious Diseases
                                                   1098
                                       742. 827.
Journal of Medical Entomology
                                       800
Journal of Modern African Studies
                                       285
Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease 555
Journal of Nutrition
                                       745
Journal of Pediatrics
                                       840
Journal of Political and Military
                                       212
         Sociology
Journal of the National Cancer
                                       836
         Institute
                                       782
Journal of Tropical Pediatrics
                                       756, 758, 787, 783, 797, 804,826, 838,
Lancet
Lifestyle
                                       19
                                       887
Livestock Production Science
Los Angeles Times
                                       177 967, 1052
                                       480
Mainichi Daily News
Malimbus
                                       717
Management Development Institute
                                       28
                   -Newsletter
Medical and Veterinary Entomology
                                       784
Metropolitan Universities:
   An International Forum
                                       99, 616
                                       829
Molecular Microbiology
The Nation
Nature
                                       793, 802
New African
                                       32, 190, 214, 247, 268, 358, 368, 467, 499,
New York Amsterdam News
                                       78, 128, 803,
New York Daily News
                                       127
                                       100, 126, 139, 217, 250, 1045, 1062
New York Times
Nova Scotia :- Gambia Association:
                                       22 ,1081, 1088, 1092
    Newsletter
                                       23, 541, 549,550, 551, 552, 1021
    Magazine
Nutrition Today
                                       757
Observer (London)
                                       470, 471
                                       588, 956
Orbit (VSO Magazine)
0strich
                                       721
Paideuma: Mitteilungen zuer Kulturkunde
                                           133, 731
The People (London)
                                       257
The Plain Dealer (C.leveland, Ohio)
                                       966
                                       862
Plurimondi (Bari, Italy)
                                       12, 98, 130, 138, 150, 151, 184, 196, 209,
The Point (Banjul)
                                       337, 338, 370,, 383, 408, 479, 501, 509,
                                       513, 554, 587, 612, 620, 630, 671, 855,
                                       866, 911, 914, 919, 921, 939, 940, 958,
                                       1024, 1031, 1033
```

	Primary Science Review	607
P 1	NAS (Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences) roceedings of the Nutrition Society	834 738
	Proceedings of the Royal Society of London	759
	Res. Vet. Sci Roots News Round Table	895, 898 14 293
	San Francisco Chronicle	124
	Science Education International Scouting Magazine Seattle Times Sexually Trænsmitted Infections Small Rum. Res Society and Natural Resources	608 20 636 839 896 880
	South Western Herpetological Society Spectator Sport Magazine Studies in Family Planning	710 11 16 750, 765
	Sun (Baltimore) Sunday Mirror (London) Sunday Times (London)	1049 86 91, 93, 108
	Terra d'Africa (Milano) The Times (London) Times Educational Supplement Times-Picayune Tobacco Control Transportions of the Poyel Society	135 359, 500, 675 623 97 576
	Transactions of the Royal Society of Tropical Medicine & Hygiene Travel Trade Gazette UK & Ireland Tropical Animal Health and Production Tropical Medicine and International	
	Health Tubercle and Lung Disease	766, 767, 768, 770, 773, 778, 786, 790, 796, 813, 825, 828, 831, 847
	Unesco Sources	101
	Vaccine Veterinary Parasitology Visual Anthropology Review	771, 774, 775, &01, 830 891, 893, 899, 900, 901 987
	Wall Street Journal Washington Post West Africa WIN News Winston-Salem Journal	527 87, 1052, 59, 129, 172, 174, 181, 182, 183, 215, 216, 219, 220, 221, 225, 231, 233, 234,, 235, 236, 237, 238, 241, 245, 251, 258, 263, 270, 285, 336, 347, 348, 357, 360, 382, 417, 448, 450, 451, 463, 466, 529, 666, 668, 805, 973, 976, 979, 1007, 1012, 1060 273 1049

Yate-Genieri News Yiriwa Kibaro 24, 424, 425 318, 402

Ph.D. DISSERTATIONS ETC.

Num	ber Author	Theme	University	Year
227	Banutu Gomez, Michae	l traditional leadership practices	Case Western (U.S.A.)	2001
732	Timmer, Berend	local elite in Manduar (Mandinka)	Leiden	2000
739	Dibba , Bakari	calcium requirements for bone growth	Open University (U.K.)	1999
779	Clark, S.	malaria risk	Copenhagen (Denmark)	2001
792	von Seidlein, Lorenz	mass drug administration in malaria control	London	2002
905	Mugalla, Constance Ikeko	rural household decisions in area of trypanosomiasis risk	Pennsylvania State	2000
	<u>Cand</u>	. Polit. Degree	\$	
145	Saether, Maria	conversion accounts by Christians	Tromso (Norway)	1999
737	Sommerfelt, Tone	shares and sharing dynamics of exchange (Wolof)	Oslo (Norway)	1999
	Ed.	. D		
617	Kebbeh, Amadou Sohna	prospects for secondary schoo students with and without disabilities	l Columbia U. Teachers' College (USA)	2000
	M.	Ed	(USA)	
592	Njie, M.	vocational and technical education	Sheffield (U.K.)	2000
594	Nyang, O	technical and vocational training	Huddersfield (U.K.)	1984
B.Ed.				
605		language in education policy	Bristol (U.K.)	1995
	<u>m</u> •	<u>A.</u> ?		
564	Hill, Catherine A.	family building patterns & fertility	London.)	1994
	M.	<u>Sc</u>		
788	De Martin, Sarah	community perceptions in mass drug administration trial.	London (U.K.)	1999
Maitrise-es-Lettres				
1022	Jallow, Ida	evolution socioculturelle et enracinement chez A.Haley et A.Sow Fall	Limoges (France)	2000

GAMBIAN PLACE NAMES

D= District name

	Abuko Albreda	713, 714 118
D	Baddibu (Upper) Bakau Bakoteh Banjul Bansang Bao Bolon Barra Barajaily Basse Battelling Bijol Islands Brikama	513 715 20 58, 70-72, 668, 670, 748 531, 773 988 72, 73, 679 137 194, 200, 203, 379 138 720, 993
D.	Farafenni Farato Foni	100, 139, 315, 513, 751 926 338
	Genieri (= Jenyer) Gillofree -see Jufure	24, 320, 424, 425
	Jahaly Janjanbureh James Island - Fort James	858 130, 142, 209 117 122
	Kanifing Kasila Kau-ur Ker Sering	28, 29 430 131 108
D D	Kiang West -National Park Kombo South	988, 989, 990, 991, 992. 284
	Lamin Koto	315
	Makasutu Manduar (Kombo) Mankamangkunda Mansajang	57 732 855 97
D	Ndungu Kebbe Ngayen S a njal Niumi	700 514 239
D	Sandu Sanjal Sankandi Sibanor Sintet	512 187, 514 138 818 153

Tanji Tumani Tenda

58, 481, 720, 993 1088 911, 912

Wassu

Yundum

27, 876

ITEMS IN LANGUAGES OTHER THAN ENGLISH

Arabic

147

Dutch

61, 732

French

83, 92, 118, 705 1022-3, 1032-41, 1083

German

715

Italian

134, 135

Portuguese

113

Russian

60

Swedish

680

Gambian Languages

Jola

684, 685, 686

Mandinka

693-699

Wolof

700